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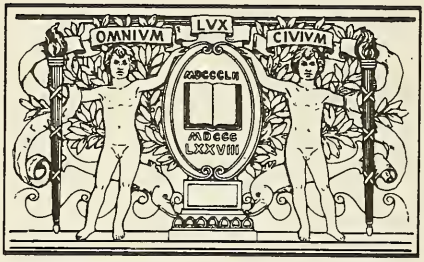

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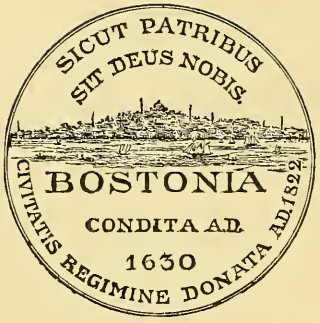
MUNICIPAL REGISTER.

1890.



FORMER SEAL OF THE CITY.

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Thomas N. Hart

MUNICIPAL REGISTER:

CONTAINING

THE CITY CHARTER,

THE

RULES OF THE CITY COUNCIL,

THE

REGISTER OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT FROM 1822 TO 1890,

AND A

LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

AND THE

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK

FOR THE YEAR 1890.

BEING THE SIXTY-NINTH ISSUE OF THE ENTIRE SERIES.

BOSTON:
ROCKWELL AND CHURCHILL, CITY PRINTERS.
1890.

The RULES AND ORDERS OF THE COMMON COUNCIL, issued regularly from 1822 to 1840, contain the annual register of the City Council and the City officers. The volume of 1822 comprises fifteen pages. In 1829 it was ordered that the City charter be inserted. In 1830 the charter, the acts relating to Boston, and the ordinances occupied pp. 11–39 of the RULES. In 1832 an index was added. The RULES of 1840 contain eighty-five pages, and three pages of index, being similar to the MUNICIPAL REGISTER, so called, which was first issued in 1841, as a document of 104 pages. Its contents are: Rules and orders of the Common Council; joint rules; ordinances of the City; statutes of the Commonwealth relating to the City; City government of 1841, with committees; departments (comprising at that time the treasury; law; police; health; public land and buildings, lamps and bridges; fire; public charitable institutions); public schools; and a list of the ward officers. From that date to the present time the MUNICIPAL REGISTER has been published annually. In 1843 a list of members of preceding City governments was added, with a necrological record. As late as 1863 it was also customary to publish in this volume the latest ordinances and recent special statutes relating to the City of Boston. In 1851 a list of the annual orators was added; a map of the City in 1853. The rules of the Board of Aldermen were not inserted until 1853. In 1876 statistics of registration and voting made their appearance, and since 1879 these have been given in tabulated form. In 1883 the custom of publishing portraits of the Mayor and presiding officers of the two branches of the City Council was established. The list of past city governments of Roxbury and Charlestown was added in 1888. Corrections of the Municipal Register may be addressed to the City Clerk.

The establishment of the Town of Boston dates from the passage of the order of the Court of Assistants on September 17 (7, O. S.), 1630, "that Trimontaine shalbe called Boston." The Town of Boston was always without a charter. The first City government was organized on May 1, 1822 (St. 1821, c. 110; accepted on March 4, 1822). Roxbury was first recognized as a Town by the Court of Assistants on October 8, 1630; it was incorporated as a City on March 12, 1846 (St. 1846, c. 95; accepted on March 25, 1846), and annexed to Boston on January 6, 1868 (St. 1867, c. 359; accepted on September 9, 1867). Dorchester was named by the Court of Assistants in the same order in which Boston was named; and it retained its Town organization until annexed to Boston on January 3, 1870 (St. 1869, c. 349; accepted on June 22, 1869). Charlestown was founded on July 4, 1629; incorporated as a City in 1847 (St. 1847, c. 29; accepted on March 10, 1847); annexed to Boston on January 5, 1874 (St. 1873, c. 286; accepted on October 7, 1873). West Roxbury was incorporated as a Town on March 24, 1851 (St. 1851, c. 250); annexed to Boston on January 5, 1874 (St. 1873, c. 314; accepted on October 7, 1873). Brighton was incorporated as a Town on February 24, 1807 (St. 1806, c. 65); annexed to Boston on January 5, 1874 (St. 1873, c. 303; accepted on October 7, 1873). These are the principal annexations.

THE

CITY OF BOSTON,

ITS POWERS AND DUTIES.

[AS GIVEN AND IMPOSED BY THE CITY CHARTER, APRIL 29, 1854, AND BY SPECIAL LAWS SINCE PASSED.]

It has been the aim of the compiler to put in the form of an Act the powers now held by, and the duties imposed on, the city, and with this aim in view he has made his own arrangement of the sections now in force of the charter and the laws since passed. He believes that the following sections show the law as it now is, although not in the precise words in which it has been passed. The references in the margin are to the authority for the law as stated in the sections to which they apply.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows: —

CORPORATORS.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the city of Boston, for all the purposes for which towns and cities are by law incorporated in this commonwealth, shall continue to be one body politic, in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of The City of Boston; and as such shall have, exercise, and enjoy all the rights, immunities, powers, and privileges, and shall be subject to all the duties and obligations now incumbent upon, and appertaining to, said city, as a municipal corporation.

Corporate powers. 1 Pick., 375. 1 Met., 473. 1854, c. 448, § 1.

GENERAL MEETINGS.

SECT. 2. General meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in city affairs shall from time to time, upon the request of twenty-five qualified voters of each ward of said city, be held, to consult upon the common good, to

General meetings of the citizens. 1882, c. 204.

give instructions to their representatives, and to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth.

ANNUAL MEETING.

Annual meeting for the election of city officers. 1854, c. 448, § 4.

SECT. 3. The annual meeting of citizens, for the election of municipal officers hereinafter mentioned, shall be held on the Tuesday next following the second Monday of December, and the citizens of said city, qualified to vote for the officers to be elected, shall, for the purpose of such election, then meet together within the voting precincts in which they respectively are entitled to vote, and give in their ballots for such officers; and the person receiving the highest number of votes for any office shall be deemed and declared to be elected to such office; and, whenever two or more persons are to be elected to the same office, the several persons, to the number required to be chosen, having the highest number of votes, shall be declared elected.

1881, c. 299, § 19. 1890, c. 401, § 1.

ADMINISTRATION OF AFFAIRS.

City government. 1854, c. 448, § 2.

SECT. 4. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of said city, with the conduct and government thereof, shall be vested in one principal officer, to be styled the mayor, one council of twelve persons, to be called the board of aldermen, and one council of seventy-three persons, to be called the common council, which boards, in their joint capacity, shall be denominated the city council; and also in such other boards of officers as are hereinafter specified.

Removal of city or ward officers from their

SECT. 5. All municipal officers elected by the voters shall enter upon their duties on the first Monday January, and shall continue to discharge the duties of

the offices to which they have been respectively elected, notwithstanding their removal after their election out of their respective wards into any other wards of the city; but not after they take up their permanent residence out of the city.

wards. P.S. 27, § 89. P.S. 28, § 2. 1854, c. 448, §§ 6, 26.

ELECTION OF MAYOR.

SECT. 6. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, give in their votes in their respective precincts for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city for the term of one year. All the ballots so given in, in each precinct, being sorted, counted, and declared, shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open precinct meeting; and, in making such declaration and record, the whole number of votes or ballots given in shall be distinctly stated, together with the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person respectively; such numbers to be expressed in words at length, and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and a majority of the inspectors of elections for each precinct, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such precinct clerk to the clerk of the city. It shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose.

Election of mayor. P.S. 47, § 25. 1854, c. 448, § 15. 1878, c. 243.

SECT. 7. The board of aldermen shall, as soon as conveniently and lawfully may be, after such election, meet together and examine all the said returns, and cause the person who may have been elected mayor to be notified by the city clerk in writing, of his

Board of Aldermen to examine returns of votes for mayor. 1854, c. 448, §§ 16, 17, 18.

1883, c. 42. 1884, c. 290. 1888, c. 164. §§ 29, 32, 51.

election; but if it shall appear by said returns that no person has been elected, or if the person elected shall refuse to accept the office, the board, or, if it is the new board and a quorum has not been elected, the members who have been elected, shall order a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section for the choice of a mayor. The course herein prescribed shall be repeated, from time to time, until a mayor shall be chosen.

Proceedings in case no mayor or alderman is elected. 1884, 250. 1854, c. 448, § 18.

SECT. 8. In case neither a mayor nor any alderman has been elected, and the former board of aldermen have no longer power to act, the president of the common council shall order an election for mayor in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done, if elected, and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated until a mayor or one or more aldermen shall be elected.

ELECTION OF ALDERMEN.

Aldermanic districts. 1884, c. 250, § 1.

SECTION 9. There shall continue to be twelve aldermanic districts of the city of Boston, and wards one and two shall constitute one district, to be known as the first aldermanic district; wards three, four, and five shall constitute one district, to be known as the second aldermanic district; wards six, seven, and eight shall constitute one district, to be known as the third aldermanic district; wards nine and ten shall constitute one district, to be known as the fourth aldermanic district; wards eleven and sixteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the fifth aldermanic district; wards twelve and thirteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the sixth aldermanic district; wards fourteen and fifteen shall constitute one district, to be known as the seventh aldermanic district; wards seventeen and eighteen

shall constitute one district, to be known as the eighth aldermanic district; wards nineteen and twenty-two shall constitute one district, to be known as the ninth aldermanic district; wards twenty and twenty-one shall constitute one district, to be known as the tenth aldermanic district; wards twenty-three and twenty-five shall constitute one district, to be known as the eleventh aldermanic district; and ward twenty-four shall constitute one district, to be known as the twelfth aldermanic district.

Election of aldermen. 1884, 250, § 3.

SECT. 10. The qualified voters of each of the aldermanic districts shall, at the annual election, give in their votes in their respective precincts for one able and discreet person, being a legal voter and an inhabitant of the district, to be a member of the board of aldermen for the ensuing year, and all the votes so given in, shall be sorted, counted, declared, and recorded, a declaration of the result thereof made, and a transcript of such record, certified and transmitted, and the same proceedings had thereon to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor.

Proceedings in case none or only part are elected. 1884, c. 250. 1880, c. 255, § 1. 1854, c. 448, § 18.

SECT. 11. In case one or more members of the board of aldermen have not been elected, the members who have been elected, whether constituting a quorum or otherwise, shall order a new election for the number of aldermen not elected at such time and place as they may deem advisable; and in case no member of the board of aldermen has been elected, the president of the common council shall order a new election for members of the board of aldermen at such time and place as he shall deem advisable, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section. The course herein prescribed shall be repeated from time to time until a full board of aldermen shall be elected.

Vacancies. 1880, c. 25.

SECT. 12. Whenever there is a vacancy in said board by removal from the city, death, resignation or otherwise, the members of said board who shall continue in office shall order an election to fill such vacancy at such time and place as they may deem advisable.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF COMMON COUNCIL.

Election of common councilmen. 1875, 243. 1876, 225, § 8. 1886, 232. 1854, c 448, § 20.

SECT. 13. There shall continue to be twenty-five wards of the city of Boston as at present constituted, and the qualified voters of each ward shall, at the annual election, give in their votes in their respective precincts for three able and discreet men, qualified voters and inhabitants in said ward, to be members of the common council for the ensuing year; and all the ballots so given, shall be sorted, counted, declared, and recorded; and transcripts of such records shall be certified and transmitted, and the same proceedings shall be had thereon to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as members of the common council, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor. *Provided*, that the qualified voters of each of the wards numbered twenty-two and twenty-five shall give in their votes for two able and discreet men, qualified voters in the ward, to be members of the common council for the ensuing year.

Wards 22 and 25. 1888, c. 175.

Vacancies, 1880, c. 25.

SECT. 14. Whenever there is a vacancy in the common council by failure to elect, removal from the city, death, resignation, or otherwise, the board of aldermen, or such of them as shall then be members of the board, shall, after having received official notice of such vacancy, order an election to fill such vacancy, at such time and place as they may deem advisable.

ELECTION OF BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

School committee to consist of

SECTION 15. The school committee of the city of Boston shall consist of twenty-four persons, the present

members of which shall continue to hold office for the terms for which they are respectively chosen, and the qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, give in their votes in their respective precincts for eight able and discreet persons, being inhabitants of the city, to be members of the school committee for the term of three years from the first Monday in January next ensuing, and all the votes so given in shall be sorted, counted, declared and recorded, and transcripts of such records certified and transmitted, and the same proceedings had thereon to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as members of the school committee, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor, and for a new election in case of the whole number required not being chosen at the first election.

twenty-four persons elected by the voters. 115 Mass., 383, 602, § 1, 2. 1875 c. 241. 1885, c. 266, § 10.

Eight members to be elected every year.

Sect. 16. The members of the school committee shall meet and organize on the second Monday in January in each year, and a majority of all the members shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The school committee shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of its members.

Organization. 1875, c. 243, § 3. Quorum. 1884, c. 448, § 24. 1875, c. 241, §§ 2, 3, 4. Judge of elections, etc., of its members.

Sect. 17. The school committee shall choose a secretary, not of their own number, who shall also serve as secretary to the board of supervisors, an auditing clerk, and such other subordinate officers as they may deem expedient, and shall define their duties, fix their compensation and may remove them at pleasure.

Officers to be chosen. 1875, c. 241, § 4.

Sect. 18. The school committee shall elect a superintendent of schools and a board of supervisors, consisting of not more than six members, and shall define their duties and fix their compensation. The superintendent and the members of the board of supervisors shall hold office for the term of two years, unless sooner removed;

To elect superintendent and supervisors. 1875, c. 241, § 7.

and they may be removed for cause at any time by the school committee. No member of either branch of the city council, or of the school committee, shall hold the office of superintendent or supervisor, and neither the mayor nor any member of either branch of the city council shall be a member of the school committee. The superintendent shall be a member of the board of supervisors, and shall, when present, preside at their meetings.

Powers and duties. 1875, c. 241, § 5.

SECT. 19. The school committee shall have the supervision and direction of the public schools, and shall exercise the powers and perform the duties in relation to the care and management of schools which are now exercised and performed by the school committee of said city, except so far as they may be changed or modified by this act, and shall have the powers and discharge the duties which may hereafter be imposed by law upon the school committees of cities and towns. They may elect teachers, and may discharge those now in office, as well as those hereafter elected. They shall appoint janitors for the school houses, fix their compensation, designate their duties, and may discharge them at pleasure. They may fix the compensation of the teachers, but the salaries established at the commencement of each school year shall not be increased during such year.

A majority required to elect. 1875, c. 241, § 8.

SECT. 20. The votes of a majority of the whole number of members of the school committee shall be necessary to elect the superintendent of schools, the supervisors, the head masters of the Latin, normal, and high schools, the masters of the grammar schools, or the director of a special study or exercise.

1875, c. 241, § 6. 1889, c. 297, § 1.

SECT. 21. The school committee shall have full and exclusive power and authority to order to be made on the school buildings any additions, alterations and repairs, for school purposes, which it deems to be necessary; to pro-

vide temporary accommodations for school purposes; to select, bond and purchase the land required for school buildings and their yards; and to determine the plans for school buildings to be erected; provided that nothing herein shall authorize said school committee, in behalf of the city of Boston, to expend or contract to expend for said purposes any money in excess of the amount previously appropriated therefor.

Power in relation to buildings.

Sect. 22. If a person elected a member of the school committee, after being duly notified of his election in the manner in which town officers are required to be notified, refuses or neglects to accept said office, or if a member of the committee declines further service, or, from change of residence or otherwise, becomes unable to attend to the duties of the committee, the remaining members shall, in writing, give notice of the fact to the selectmen of the town, or to the mayor and aldermen of the city, and the two boards shall thereupon, after giving public notice of at least one week, proceed to fill such vacancy; and a majority of the ballots of persons entitled to vote shall be necessary to an election.

Vacancies, how filled. 1875, c. 241, § 9. P. S., c. 44, § 22.

BOARD OF STREET COMMISSIONERS.

Sect. 23. The board of street commissioners of the city of Boston shall consist of three persons, the present members of which shall continue to hold office for the terms for which they are respectively chosen, and the qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, give in their votes in their respective precincts for one able and discreet man, being an inhabitant of the city, to be a member of the board of street commissioners for the term of three years from the first Monday of January next ensuing, and all the votes so given in shall be sorted,

Board of street commissioners to consist of three persons. 1870, c. 337, § 1.

One member elected each year for the term of three years.

counted, declared and recorded, and transcripts of such records certified and transmitted, and the same proceedings had thereon to ascertain and determine the person chosen as street commissioner, as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor.

To appoint a clerk. 1870, c. 337, § 5.

SECT. 24. Said board of street commissioners shall appoint a clerk of said board, removable at pleasure, who shall have charge of the records of said board, and perform such clerical and other duties as may be required of him; he shall be sworn to the faithful performance of the duties of said office.

Surveys and plans. 1870, c. 337, § 7.

SECT. 25. All surveys and plans required by said board of street commissioners shall be furnished by the city surveyor of said city, who shall also perform such other duties as they may require.

Powers and duties. 1888, c. 397, § 1.

SECT. 26. Said board of street commissioners shall have power to lay out, locate anew, alter, widen and discontinue highways in the city of Boston and order specific repairs thereon, and whenever they are of the opinion that the public necessity and convenience require that a highway shall be laid out within said city, or that an existing highway shall be located anew, altered, widened or discontinued, or that specific repairs shall be ordered thereon, the said commissioners shall appoint a time for a public hearing, and shall cause a notice thereof, and of their intention in the matter, to be published once a week, for two successive weeks, in two daily newspapers, published in said city, the last publication to be at least seven days previous to the time fixed for said hearing. Said hearing may be adjourned from time to time, if the commissioners deem it necessary, and, after said hearing, said commissioners shall determine what action relating to said way the public necessity and convenience require; and such determination, being recorded in the records of

said commissioners, the said way shall be thereby laid out, located, altered, widened or discontinued, or specific repairs shall be ordered, in accordance with such determination.

To estimate damages. 1888, c. 397, § 1.

SECT. 27. Said board of street commissioners shall estimate the amount of damage sustained by any persons in their property by such laying out, locating anew, altering, widening or discontinuing, or ordering specific repairs on, a highway, and, in their aforesaid determination, shall state the share of each separately, which damage shall be paid by the city of Boston.

Appeal, error, estimate of commission to jury. 1888, c. 397, § 1.

SECT. 28. The city, or any party interested, if dissatisfied with the estimate of damage in any case mentioned in the preceding section, may have the amount of such damages determined by a jury at the bar of the superior court, in the same manner in which other civil causes are there tried, by filing in the clerk's office of said court, for the county of Suffolk, at any time before the expiration of one year from the time when the lands are entered upon, and possession taken for the purpose of constructing the highway, or when no land is taken, from the time when the work is actually commenced on the highway, a petition for such jury. The petitioner before filing his petition shall notify the adverse party to appear and answer thereto, by causing a summons containing a copy of said petition to be served upon him in the manner provided by sections twenty-nine to thirty-six inclusive of chapter one hundred and sixty-one of the Public Statutes.

To make an estimate of cost of laying out street, and report to council when cost

SECT. 29. Said board of street commissioners, whenever they adjudge that the public safety and convenience require that any street, lane, or alley in the said city shall be laid out, located anew, altered, widened, or discontinued, shall make and record an estimate of the ex-

exceeds $10,000. 1870, c. 337, § 3. 1872, c. 322.

pense thereof, and if such estimate shall exceed the sum of ten thousand dollars, or if such estimate, with the estimates of any previous alteration or discontinuance of any part of said street, lane, or alley, during the municipal year, shall exceed the sum of ten thousand dollars, the order for such laying out, alteration, or discontinuance, together with an estimate of the expense thereof shall be sent to the clerk, who shall forthwith lay the same before the city council for their concurrence or rejection; and such act shall not take effect or be in force until said city council shall concur therein.

To furnish estimates when ordered by city council. 1872, c. 322.

SECT. 30. Said board of street commissioners, whenever the city council shall request them to furnish the estimated cost of laying out, locating anew, altering, widening, or discontinuing any street, lane, or alley, in said city, shall furnish such estimates within sixty days thereafter; and whenever the city council shall adjudge that the public safety and convenience require that any street, lane, or alley in the said city shall be laid out, altered, or discontinued, and shall, by a two-thirds vote of the members of each branch thereof, direct the said board of street commissioners to lay out, alter, or discontinue any such street, lane, or alley, said board shall forthwith proceed so to lay out, alter, or discontinue such street, lane, or alley under the provisions of this act.

To assess betterments. 1872, c. 242, § 1.

SECT. 31. Said board of street commissioners, when they have laid out, altered, graded, extended, widened, or discontinued any street in said city by an order declaring the same to be done under the provisions of law authorizing the assessment of betterments, may within one year after such street is graded and opened to public travel or discontinued, assess betterments on estates abutting on such street, and the provisions of law relating to assessments for such purposes shall apply to assessments made by said board.

SECT. 32. Said board of street commissioners shall be the board of appeal to which appeals may be made in cases of over-assessment of taxes by the assessors of taxes of the city of Boston. To be board of appeal from assessors. 1870, c. 387, § 2. P. S., c. 11, § 58.

SECT. 33. Whenever a vacancy occurs in said board of street commissioners, the same shall be filled by appointment by the mayor, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen; and the person so appointed and confirmed shall hold the office until his successor, at the next municipal election, shall be chosen and qualified. Vacancies. 1870, c. 337, § 6.

ORGANIZATION OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT.

SECT. 34. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, shall enter upon their duties on the first Monday of January, and on said day, or before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to support the constitution of the United States. And such oaths may be administered to the mayor elect by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record commissioned to hold any such court within the said city, or by any justice of the peace. And such oaths shall be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid, or by either of the persons authorized to administer said oath to the mayor; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen and of the common council, respectively, by their respective clerks. Organization of city government. 1821, c. 110, §§ 2, 9. 1854, c. 448, §§ 6, 27. Oath of office.

SECT. 35. In case of the non-election of a mayor, or the unavoidable absence on account of sickness, or otherwise, of the mayor elect, on the first Monday in January, Absence of mayor elect. 1854, c. 448, §§ 17, 28.

the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members of the city council elect by any person authorized by the preceding section to administer the oaths to the mayor, and the organization of the city government shall be completed by entering the certificate mentioned in, and as required by, the preceding section, and the city council may thereafter proceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor were present.

POWERS OF THE MAYOR.

Officers and boards to be appointed by mayor and confirmed by aldermen. 1885, c. 266, § 1. 1854, c. 448, § 49. 1854, c, 448, § 32.

SECTION 36. The mayor shall appoint, subject to confirmation by the board of aldermen, all officers and boards whose offices are to be filled by the mayor and aldermen, or are, or may be, established by the city council or board of aldermen, and also the following heads of departments: a commissioner of West Boston bridge and Craigie bridge, city treasurer, city collector, city auditor, inspector of buildings, board of three registrars of voters, board of three commissioners of public institutions, board of twelve overseers of the poor, board of three commissioners of public parks, board of five trustees of the city hospital, board of five trustees of the public library, all for such terms of service respectively as are or may be fixed by law or ordinance; and in case of the temporary absence of the city clerk, and assistant city clerk, may appoint a city clerk *pro tem.* He may remove any of the officers or members of a board so appointed, for such cause as he shall deem sufficient and shall assign in his order for removal. No appointment made by the mayor shall be acted upon by the board of aldermen until the expiration of one week after such appointment is transmitted to said board.

Appointment not to be acted upon for one week.

Not to apply to certain officers.

SECT. 37. The foregoing section shall not apply to the city messenger, clerk of committees of the city council,

or such other clerks and attendants as may be employed by the city council or either branch thereof, or to any subordinate officers in the several departments. 1885, c. 266, § 21.

To command police in emergency. 1878, c. 244, § 8. In case of riot, etc. 1885, c. 323, § 6.

SECT. 38. The mayor may, in any emergency, of which he shall be the judge, assume command of the whole or any part of the police force in said city, and may, in case of tumult, riot, or violent disturbance of public order, assume control, for the time being, of the police of the city, of the exigency for which he shall be the judge; before assuming such control he shall issue his proclamation to that effect, and thereafter the board of police shall execute all orders promulgated by him for the suppression of such tumult and the restoration of order.

Executive power to be vested in mayor. 1854, c. 448, § 45. 1885, c. 266, § 6.

SECT. 39. The mayor shall be the chief executive officer of the corporation of the city of Boston, and the executive powers of said city, and all the executive powers now vested in the board of aldermen, as such, as surveyors of highways, county commissioners or otherwise, shall be and hereby are vested in the mayor, to be exercised through the several officers and boards of the city in their respective departments, under his general supervision and control. Such officers and boards shall, in their respective departments, make all necessary contracts for the employment of labor, the supply of materials, and the construction, alteration and repair of all public works and buildings, and have the entire care, custody, and management of all public works, institutions, buildings, and other property, and the direction and control of all the executive and administrative business of said city. They shall be at all times accountable for the proper discharge of their duties to the mayor, as the chief executive officer, whose duty it shall be to secure the honest, efficient, and economical

Officers and boards to make contracts, etc.

conduct of the entire executive and administrative business of the city, and the harmonious and concerted action of the different departments. Every contract made as aforesaid in which the amount involved exceeds two thousand dollars shall require the approval of the mayor before going into effect; and no expenditure shall be made nor liability incurred for any purpose beyond the appropriation duly made therefor.

His powers and duties. 5 Gray, 121. 98 Mass., 39. 1854, c. 448, § 46.

SECT. 40. It shall be the duty of the mayor to be vigilant and active, at all times, in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force; to inspect the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and, as far as may be in his power, to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty to be duly prosecuted and punished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment the good of said city may require it, to summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meeting of said boards may stand adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable notice in writing, of such meetings, to be given to the respective members of said boards. And he shall, from time to time, communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health, security, cleanliness, comfort, and ornament of the said city.

Veto power of the mayor. 1854, c. 448, § 47.

SECT. 41. Every ordinance, order, resolution, or vote, passed in concurrence by the board of aldermen and the common council (except on a question of convention of the two branches), and every order, resolution, or vote of either branch, not requiring the concurrence of the other, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof, he shall signify his approbation by signing the

same; but, if not, he shall return the same, with his objections, to the branch in which it originated, who shall enter the objections of the mayor at large on their records, and proceed to reconsider said ordinance, order, resolution, or vote; and if, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of said branch, notwithstanding such objections, agree by vote taken by yeas and nays to pass the same, it shall be in force, if it required only the action of said branch; but if it required concurrent action, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the city council where it shall also be reconsidered, and, if after such reconsideration two-thirds of the members of said branch present and voting notwithstanding such objections agree by a vote taken by yeas and nays to pass the same, it shall be in force. If such ordinance, order, resolution, or vote, shall not be returned by the mayor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him the same shall be in full force. The veto power of the mayor shall not extend to the election of officers required by any law to be chosen by the city council or by either branch thereof, unless expressly so provided therein.

Mayor may veto separate items. 1885, c. 266, § 9.

SECT. 42. When an ordinance, order, resolution or vote of the city council, passed in concurrence, or of either branch thereof, not requiring the concurrence of the other, involving the appropriation or expenditure of money, or the raising of a tax, and including separate items or sums, is presented to the mayor of the city for his approval, he may approve some of the items or sums, and disapprove others; and in case of such disapproval the portion of the ordinance, order, resolution or vote so approved shall be in force, in like manner as if the items or sums disapproved had never been a part thereof; and the mayor shall return a statement of the items or sums disapproved, with his objections in writing, to that branch of the city council in which the ordinance, order, resolu-

tion, or vote originated. The items or sums so disapproved shall not be in force unless passed in the manner provided in the next preceding section.

Votes, etc., of aldermen, or of school committee involving appropriation or expenditure of money, to be presented to mayor for approval. 1885, c. 266, § 10. 1882, 164. 1854, c. 448, § 48.

SECT. 43. Every order, resolution, or vote of the board of aldermen of said city which involves the exercise of any of the powers now or hereafter conferred by law upon the mayor and aldermen, or the board of aldermen as a separate board; and every order, resolution, or vote of the school committee of said city, which involves the appropriation or expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof he shall signify his approbation by signing the same; but if not, he shall return the same with his objections to the board which passed it, and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had and with like effect by the board of aldermen, or the school committee, as are provided in the two next preceding sections, to be had by a single branch of the city council; but nothing in this section contained shall affect the powers or duties of said board of aldermen in relation to votes cast at elections.

Mayor to call together heads of departments for consultation. 1885, c. 266, § 7.

SECT. 44. The mayor shall, once a month or oftener, call together the heads of departments for consultation and advice upon the affairs of the city; and at such meetings and at all times they shall furnish such information as to matters under their control as the mayor may request.

Annual estimates to be furnished. 1885, c. 266, § 8.

SECT. 45. The heads of departments, and all other officers and boards having authority to expend money, shall annually furnish an estimate to the mayor of the money required for their respective departments and offices during the next financial year. The mayor shall examine such estimates, and submit the same with his recommendations thereon to the city council.

Compensa-

SECT. 46. The mayor shall be compensated for his

services by an annual salary, to be fixed by the city council by concurrent vote at a sum not less than five thousand dollars; and he shall receive for his services no other compensation or emolument whatever; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year for which the mayor then in office shall have been elected; and said salary, when fixed, shall continue until changed by the city council as aforesaid. He shall not at the same time hold any office of emolument under the city government.

Election of the mayor. 98 Mass., 39. 108 Mass., 208. 112 Mass., 512. 1884, c. 448, § 45. 1885, c. 266, § 11. 1854, c. 448, § 43.

POWERS OF BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

SECT. 47. After the organization of the city government, and when a quorum of the board of aldermen shall be present, said board, shall choose one of their members as a permanent chairman, who shall preside at all meetings of the board and at conventions of the two branches in the absence of the mayor; and in case of any vacancy in the office of mayor, for any cause, he shall under the style of "acting mayor" exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the office not admitting of delay, so long as such vacancy shall continue, but shall have no power to make permanent appointments. The meetings of the board shall be public, and a majority of all the members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The board shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of its members.

Aldermen to choose a permanent chairman. 1854, c. 444, § 29. 1885, c. 266, § 10.

Powers of chairman. 1882, c. 182.

Meetings of board to be public.

Quorum.

To be judge of its members. 1854, c. 448, § 24.

SECT. 48. All the powers on the 23d day of February, 1822, vested in the selectmen of the town of Boston, either by the general laws of this commonwealth, by particular laws relative to the powers and duties of said selectmen, or by the usages, votes, or by-laws of said

Powers and duties of mayor and aldermen. 1885, c. 266, § 31. 1854, c. 448, § 33.

P.S. 22, § 30. P.S. 49, § 84. 1870, 337. 1882, 164. 1854, c. 448, § 48. 1885, c. 266, § 10.

town, and all the powers vested in the mayor and aldermen, whether as mayor and aldermen, county commissioners or otherwise, shall, subject to the approval of the mayor as aforesaid, be and hereby are vested in the board of aldermen as hereby constituted, as fully and amply as if the same were herein specially enumerated, provided, however,

Board of Police to appoint and organize police. 1885, c. 323, § 2. 1878, c. 274.

that the board of police for the city of Boston shall have authority to appoint and establish and organize the police of the city, and make all needful rules and regulations for its efficiency, and shall have and exercise all the powers which, on the 12th day of June, 1885, vested in the board of police commissioners in said city of Boston, by the statutes of the commonwealth or by the ordinances, by-laws, rules and regulations of said city.

To order meetings to be held. 1854, c. 448, § 61. 1890, c. 401.

SECT. 49. The board of aldermen shall, as required by law, order meetings of citizens for municipal purposes to be held at such times and places as they may direct and appoint.

Salary. 1888, c. 286.

SECT. 50. The members of the board of aldermen shall each receive an annual salary of fifteen hundred dollars, and no sum shall be paid from the city treasury

Personal expenses. 1888, c. 286.

for or on account of any personal expenses, directly or indirectly incurred by or in behalf of any member of said board, except for carriage-hire or car-fare actually incurred in the performance of official duty, and in each case especially authorized by vote of the said board or of a regularly appointed committee of the said board of the city council, and a bill stating the date when the persons

Allowance for carriage hire, etc.

for whom, and the full service for which the same was incurred accompanied by a duly certified copy of the vote authorizing the same, and a certificate signed by each member of said board incurring said bill, that the expense was actually incurred by him for the purpose so authorized on the day specified, and for the service and to the extent and amount therein charged.

SECT. 51. The board of aldermen shall be surveyors of highways for said city. Surveyors of highways. 135 Mass., 197.

POWERS OF COMMON COUNCIL.

SECT. 52. The members of the common council shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the board of aldermen, except in those cases in which the two bodies meet in convention; after the organization of the city government and when a quorum of the common council shall be present, said council shall choose one of their own members as a permanent president to preside over their deliberations, and to preserve order therein, and who shall, in the case of a vacancy in the office of the mayor, when there is no chairman of the board of aldermen, serve as "acting mayor" during such vacancy; said board shall also choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council when the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the common council shall be public; and a majority of all the members of the common council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The common council shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the qualifications, elections, and returns of its members. Separate body. 1854, c. 448, § 34. President. 1882, c. 182. Clerk. Sittings to be public. Quorum. To be judge of its members. 1854, c. 448, § 24.

POWERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

SECT. 53. In the case of the decease, inability, absence, or resignation of the mayor, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office from any cause, except non-election, the city council shall declare such cause and order an election for a mayor for the time being to supply the vacancy thus occasioned. Vacancy in the office of mayor. 1854, c. 448, § 50.

City Clerk.
P.S. 28, § 10.
1885, c. 266, § 2.
1854, c. 448, § 30.

SECT. 54. The aldermen and common council, by concurrent vote, in the month of January, shall choose a clerk for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen and qualified in his stead, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall be removable at the pleasure of the board of aldermen, the mayor thereto consenting. He shall be denominated the city clerk, and it shall be his duty to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the board of aldermen, to sign all notices ordered by them to be issued, and to do such other acts in his said capacity as may lawfully and reasonably be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents, intrusted to him as such clerk, to his successor in office, immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereunto required by the aldermen. The city clerk thus chosen and qualified shall continue to have all the powers and perform all the duties now by law belonging to him.

Vacancy in office of city clerk.
1854, c. 448, § 31.

SECT. 55. In case of a vacancy in the office of city clerk, from any cause, the same shall be filled in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Powers of city council.
1821, 110, § 16.
1854, c. 448, § 35.
122 Mass., 344.
P.S. 27, 28.
3 Pick., 462.
6 Pick., 187.
11 Pick., 168.
16 Pick., 504.

SECT. 56. All powers heretofore by law vested in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, or in the city council of the city of Boston, not otherwise vested by law, shall be and hereby are vested in the city council, to be exercised by concurrent vote, subject to the approval of the mayor as provided in this act.

Assessment of taxes.
1854, c. 448, § 36.
P.S. 11, 27, 29.
13 Mass., 272.
6 Pick., 101.
12 Pick., 227.
23 Pick., 71.
4 Gray, 502.

SECT. 57. The city council shall have power, from time to time, to lay and assess taxes for all purposes for which towns are by law required or authorized to assess and grant money, and also for all purposes for which county taxes may be levied and assessed, so long as other towns in the county shall not be liable to taxation for county

purposes, provided that the taxes assessed on property in said city shall not exceed in any year nine dollars on every one thousand dollars of the average of the assessors' valuations of the taxable property therein for the preceding five years, the valuation for each year being first reduced by the amount of all abatements allowed thereon previous to the thirty-first day of December in the year preceding said amount, and provided further that in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the laws of this commonwealth, or may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes.

1 Allen, 103. 108 Mass., 408. 112 Mass., 127, 275. 1885, c. 178, §§ 1 and 2.

Collection of taxes. 1854, c. 448, § 37.

Sect. 58. The city council shall have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes, to incur indebtedness not exceeding two per cent. on the average valuation described in the preceding section, to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof, and to take suitable measures to insure a just and prompt account thereof; and, for these purposes, may provide for the appointment of such assessors as may be needful, as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good; and may also require of all persons intrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds, with such conditions and such sureties, as the case may in their judgment require.

Assessors to be chosen. 1884, 123. 1885, 266.

Bonds, etc., may be required.

Care of city property. 1854, c. 448, § 39.

Sect. 59. The city council shall have power to provide for the care, custody, and management of the public buildings, and other property of the city, and for leasing or selling the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall, and for purchasing other property, real or personal, in the name and for the use of the city, when-

Power to purchase property.

ever its interests or convenience, in their judgment, require it.

To divide the city into twenty-five wards. P. S. 28, 14. 1888, 437.

SECT. 60. The city council shall, during the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, and whenever thereafterwards they may deem it expedient, not oftener than once in ten years, cause a new division of the city to be made into twenty-five wards, in such manner as to include an equal number of voters in each ward, as nearly as conveniently may be, consistently with well-defined limits to each ward; and until such division be made, the boundary lines of the wards shall remain as now established.

New divisions to be made by city council. 1884, c. 250, § 2.

SECT. 61. The city council shall, after any new division of said city into wards, cause a new division of the city to be made into twelve aldermanic districts, in such manner as to include in such districts whole and contiguous wards (except so far as the same may be separated by natural water-channels connected by bridge or bridges), and an equal number of voters and inhabitants as nearly as convenience permits, and until such new division be made the districts shall remain as established by this act.

Shall require officers to account for public money. 1821, c. 110, § 20. 1854, c. 448, § 51. See 1885, c. 266, § 6. Shall publish annual financial statement.

SECT. 62. The city council may require all boards and officers acting under the authority of said corporation and intrusted with the expenditure of public money, to account therefor to the city council, and the city council shall publish and distribute annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

CITY COUNCIL MAY MAKE ORDINANCES.

By-laws. 1854, c. 448, § 35. 1881, c. 229, §§ 3, 4. 2 Cush., 562.

SECT. 63. The city council shall have power to make all such needful and salutary by-laws or ordinances, not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, as towns by the laws of this commonwealth

have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties not exceeding fifty dollars for the breach thereof. Such by-laws and ordinances shall be enacted in the style and published in the method prescribed by ordinance, and shall take effect, and be in force from and after the time therein respectively stated, or upon their passage if no time is stated, without the sanction or confirmation of any court or other authority whatsoever, and all fines and penalties for the breach of said ordinances shall be paid into the city treasury for the use of said city unless otherwise provided by statute or ordinance.

9 Met., 253. 12 Gray, 161. 115 Mass., 217. 117 Mass., 114. 121 Mass., 356. 126 Mass., 431. 128 Mass., 213, 330. 133 Mass., 372.

Fines to be paid into city treasury. 1854, c. 448, § 38.

Sect. 64. The city council may by ordinance provide for the appointment of all necessary officers, for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for, prescribe their duties, and fix their compensation, and may choose a registrar of deeds whenever the city shall be one county.

City council may provide for the appointment of city officers. 1887, c. 229, § 1. 1888, c. 266, § 1.

Sect. 65. The city council shall by ordinance provide for a term of office, beginning with the first day of May in the year of his appointment, not exceeding three years and until his successor shall be appointed and confirmed, for every such officer except members of boards whose terms of office are prescribed by statute, unless sooner removed as provided by law.

May prescribe duties and fix compensation of certain officers by ordinance. 1881, c. 229, § 1. P.S. 27, § 23. 1890, c. 460, § 1.

Sect. 66. The city council may by ordinance regulate the building, management, and inspection of elevators, hoist-ways, and elevator shafts in said city.

Building, etc., of elevators may be regulated. 1882, c. 25, § 1.

Sect. 67. The city council may by ordinance require the registration of all persons carrying on the business of plumbing in said city, and prescribe rules and regulations for the materials, construction, alterations, and inspection of all pipes, tanks, faucets, valves, and other fixtures, by and through which water and sewage is used and carried, and provide that no such pipes, tanks, fau-

Registration of plumbers. 1882, c. 252, § 2.

cets, valves, or other fixtures shall be placed in any building in said city, except in accordance with plans which shall be approved by the inspector of buildings of said city.

Building limits. 1885, c. 374, § 21.

SECT. 68. The city council may from time to time, by ordinance, extend and establish building limits in said city.

City council may make additional requirements. 1885, c. 374, § 20.

SECT. 69. The city council may by ordinance make such requirements, not inconsistent with law, as they may deem expedient in relation to the erection and alteration of wooden buildings outside the building limits.

May regulate by ordinances the size and shape of vehicles and their loads. 2 Cush., 562. 109 Mass., 355. 1880, c. 134.

SECT. 70. The city council may by ordinance make such regulations in relation to the size and shape of all carriages, wagons, carts, trucks, sleighs, sleds, and other vehicles and their loads, passing through the streets and public ways of the city, as it may deem necessary for the public safety and convenience.

Commissioners, one from each city, to have care of draws and bridges. 1870, c. 307. 1871, 250.

SECT. 71. The city council may by ordinance provide for the appointment of one member of a board of two commissioners who shall have the care and management of West Boston bridge and Craigie bridge and the draws thereof.

Provisions and produce to be sold on street stands around Faneuil Hall market, under certain restrictions. 1859, c. 211, § 1.

SECT. 72. The city council may by ordinance make reasonable rules of police, needful for the decorum, convenience, and good order of Faneuil-Hall market, and the market limits of Faneuil-Hall market, as the same are, or may be, defined by ordinance, and those who buy and sell therein, but shall not exclude from said market limits street stands used before ten o'clock in the morning or between four o'clock in the afternoon and the time of closing the markets, solely for the sale of provisions and perishable produce, the product of the farm of the person offering them for sale, or of some farm within ten miles

of the residence of such person, or to be sold at wholesale only by the party offering the same for sale on commission, for, or as agent for, some person or persons not residing or having a usual place of business within eight miles of said market, or for the sale of meats at wholesale only by the person who slaughtered the animals of which the meats were a part.

Board of health. P.S. 80. 12 Pick., 184. 98 Mass., 431. 116 Mass., 254. 1854, c. 448, § 40.

SECT. 73. All the power and authority on the twenty-ninth day of April, 1854, by law vested in the city council, or in the board of mayor and aldermen, relative to the public health, and the quarantine of vessels, and all the power and authority since said date vested in the city council, shall continue to be vested in the city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of one or more health commissioners; or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt. The powers and duties above named may be exercised and carried into effect by the city council in any manner which they may prescribe, or through the agency of any persons to whom they may delegate the same, notwithstanding a personal exercise of the same, collectively or individually, is prescribed by previous legislation; and the city council may constitute either branch, or any committee of their number, whether joint or separate, the board of health for all or for particular purposes.

POWERS FORBIDDEN THE CITY COUNCIL AND ITS MEMBERS.

City council or members not to take part in employing labor, making of

SECT. 74. Neither the city council nor either branch thereof, nor any member or committee thereof or of either branch thereof, nor the board of aldermen acting in any capacity in which said board may act separately

contracts, etc. 1885, c. 266, § 12.

under special powers conferred upon it, nor any member or committee of said board acting in any such capacity, shall directly or indirectly take part in the employment of labor, the making of contracts, the purchase of materials or supplies, the construction, alteration, or repair of any public works, buildings, or other property, or the care, custody, and management of the same, or in the conduct of any of the executive or administrative business of the city, or in the expenditure of public money, except such as may be necessary for the contingent and incidental expenses of the city council or of either branch thereof, nor, except as is otherwise provided in the appointment or removal of any officers or subordinates for whose appointment or removal provision is hereinbefore made; nor, at the same time, hold any office under the city government; but nothing in this section contained shall affect the powers or duties of the board of aldermen in relation to State aid to disabled soldiers and sailors, and to the families of those killed in the civil war.

1854, c. 448, § 43.

Members of city council ineligible to salaried office. 1884, c. 115, § 1.

SECT. 75. No member of the city council shall be eligible, during the term for which he was chosen, to any office by appointment or by election of said city council or either branch thereof, the salary of which office is payable from the city treasury.

SEAL OF THE CITY.

By Chapter 1, Section 9, Revised Ordinances of 1890, it is provided that "the seal of the City shall be circular in form, shall bear a view of the city, the motto 'SICUT PATRIBUS, SIT DEUS NOBIS,' and the inscription, 'BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822,' as established by the ordinance passed January 2, 1823, as herewith set forth:" —

The "Ordinance to Establish the City Seal," passed on January 2, 1823, provided as follows: "That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the City, be the devise of the city seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: 'SICUT PATRIBUS, SIT DEUS NOBIS;' and that the inscription be as follows, to wit: 'BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822.'" The drawing of the seal established in 1890 revives the drawing given on page 221 in the collected Charter and Ordinances of 1827. A design by Mr. Penniman appears also on the treasury checks of the City, and a fac-simile of this sketch is given in the Municipal Registers of 1883 and 1884. A rough copy is printed opposite the title page. The motto of the City seal is taken from i Kings, viii, 57. For the penalty in cases of unauthorized use of the City seal, see the Pub. St., Chap. 205, § 26.

RULES

OF THE

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

AS ADOPTED ON JANUARY 13, 1890.

CHAIRMAN.

RULE 1. The chairman of the board shall take the chair at the hour to which the board shall have adjourned, and shall call the members to order, and, a quorum being present, shall cause the minutes of the preceding regular meeting to be read; and, in the absence of the chairman, the senior member present shall preside as chairman *pro tempore*.

RULE 2. The chairman shall preserve decorum and order, may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the board; and no other business shall be in order until the question on appeal shall have been decided.

RULE 3. The chairman shall propound all motions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except that, in naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

RULE 4. The chairman shall, at the request of any member, make a division of a question when the sense will admit.

RULE 5. The chairman shall, without debate, decide all questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon.

Rule 6. The chairman may read sitting, but shall rise to state a motion, or put a question to the board.

Rule 7. The chairman shall declare all votes; but, if any member doubts a vote, the chairman shall cause a rising vote to be taken; and when any member so requests, shall cause the vote to be taken or verified by yeas and nays.

Rule 8. The chairman shall appoint all committees, fill all vacancies therein, and designate the rank of the members thereof.

Rule 9. The chairman shall be *ex officio* member and chairman of the committee on finance.

Rule 10. When the chairman of the board or the chairman *pro tempore* shall desire to vacate the chair, he may call any member to it; but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

MOTIONS.

Rule 11. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if any member so requests.

Rule 12. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

Rule 13. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Rule 14. When a motion is made on any subject, and different committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order: —

1. To a standing committee of the board.
2. To a special committee of the board.
3. To a joint standing committee.
4. To a joint special committee.

Rule 15. After a motion has been put by the chairman, it shall not be withdrawn except by unanimous consent.

RULE 16. When a question is under debate, only a motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely shall be entertained; and said motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged.

RULE 17. A motion to adjourn shall be in order at any time, except on an immediate repetition, or pending a verification of a vote; and that motion, the motion to lay on the table, and the motion to take from the table, shall be decided without debate.

READINGS.

RULE 18. Every ordinance, order, and resolution shall, unless rejected, have two several readings, both of which may take place at the same session, unless objection is made. Whenever the second reading immediately follows the first reading, the document may be read by its title only. Orders from the board of street commissioners changing the names of streets, and orders granting locations for poles or posts, shall, however, have one reading only at the same session.

CONFIRMATIONS.

RULE 19. The question of confirming a nomination made by the mayor shall be decided by a yea and nay ballot.

RECONSIDERATION.

RULE 20. When a vote has been passed, any member may move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting; or he may give notice to the clerk, within twenty-four hours of the adjournment, of his intention to move a reconsideration at the next regular meeting; in which case the clerk shall retain possession of the papers until the next regular meeting; and when a motion for reconsideration is decided that vote shall not be reconsidered.

CONDUCT OF MEMBERS.

Rule 21. Every member when about to speak shall rise, address the chair, and wait until he is recognized by him, and in speaking shall confine himself to the question, and avoid personalities.

Rule 22. No member speaking shall, without his consent, be interrupted by another, except upon a point of order.

Rule 23. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question, or serve on any committee, where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

Rule 24. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by interest, shall give his vote, unless the board for special reasons shall excuse him. Application to be so excused on any question must be made before the board is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays; and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Rule 25. The following standing committees of the board, to consist of three members each, and the members of the joint standing committees on the part of this board, named in the joint rules and orders of the city council, and all other committees, unless otherwise provided for, or specially directed by the board, shall be appointed by the chair: —

Committee on Armories and Military Affairs — Bonds — County Accounts — Electric Wires — Faneuil Hall and County Buildings, to be composed of the Committee on Public Buildings on the part of this Board — Lamps — Licenses — Markets — Paving and Repairs of Streets — Railroads — Sewers and Drains — Streets — Steam-Engines and Furnaces.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

Rule 26. At every regular meeting of the board the order of business shall be as follows : —

1. Communications from his Honor the Mayor.
2. Presentation of petitions, memorials, and remonstrances.
3. Papers from the common council.
4. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
5. Reports of city officers.
6. Reports of committees.
7. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Rule 27. Committees of the board, to whom any matter is especially referred, shall report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

EXPENSES OF COMMITTEES.

Rule 28. No money shall be drawn from the city treasury, for the purpose of paying the expenses of any committee, or any portion of the same, while absent from the city of Boston, unless authorized by special vote of the board.

SPECTATORS.

Rule 29. No person, except a member of the board, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the board is in session.

Rule 30. No person or persons, excepting members of the city government and reporters, and persons invited by members of the board, shall be allowed in the anteroom of the aldermanic chamber while the board is in session. Nor shall any person be allowed in the aldermanic chamber while the board is in session, when the seats furnished for

spectators are occupied. The city messenger shall enforce this rule.

LICENSES.

RULE 31. No licenses shall be granted for exhibitions of pugilism or wrestling.

SUSPENSION OF RULES.

RULE 32. Any rule may be suspended by vote of two-thirds of the members of the board present and voting, except rule 31, which shall be suspended only by a unanimous vote.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

AS ADOPTED ON JANUARY 23, 1890.

RULE 1. Unless otherwise ordered from time to time, the regular meeting of the common council shall be held on every Thursday, at half-past seven o'clock P.M., and, on the appearance of a quorum, the council shall be called to order. In the absence of the president the oldest senior member present shall take the chair, and a president *pro tempore* shall be chosen by ballot; and, if an election is not effected on the first trial, on subsequent trials a plurality vote shall elect.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The president shall appoint and announce all committees, unless otherwise ordered, and shall communicate his appointments to the council at the meeting following such action, if not made during a session. All vacancies upon committees shall be filled in the manner of original appointment; and members so appointed shall take rank according to the date of their appointment.

RULE 3. The president may at any time call another member to the chair; but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment. In all cases the president may vote.

RULE 4. The president may make any rules that he deems proper to preserve order in the council chamber during ses-

sions of the council, and he shall forbid smoking in the council chamber during a session.

CLERK.

RULE 5. The clerk shall keep a record of the acts, votes, and proceedings of the common council, and a separate record of all decisions of the chair upon questions of order. He shall have the care and custody of all papers belonging to this branch of the city council; and shall prepare a schedule of business in order for each meeting, in such manner as the president may direct.

He shall draw up and send all messages to the board of aldermen; and shall retain in his possession all papers until the right to file a notice of reconsideration has expired, and after such notice he shall keep the papers pertaining thereto until the right of reconsideration has expired.

CONDUCT OF MEMBERS.

RULE 6. Except when otherwise provided, no member shall speak for more than fifteen minutes, and a further equal time if the council so vote. No member shall speak a second time on a question, if another member, who has not spoken, claims the floor.

RULE 7. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except by rising to call to order, in which case the speaker shall not lose his right to the floor.

Every member, while speaking, shall confine himself to the question under debate, and shall refrain from personalities, and shall not refer to any other member of the council except by a respectful designation; and no member shall speak or vote out of his place without leave of the president.

QUORUM.

RULE 8. Whenever, on a rising vote or on a roll-call, a quorum does not vote, or whenever a member raises the

doubt of a quorum being present, the chair shall ascertain and declare whether a quorum is present. If there is no quorum present he shall immediately declare the council adjourned.

COMMITTEES.

Rule 9. All matters relating to the elections of members shall be referred to the standing committee on elections, which shall consist of five members.

Rule 10. There shall be a standing committee on judiciary, consisting of five members, who shall have the power to obtain the opinion of the corporation counsel on all matters that shall be referred to them.

Rule 11. All committees of this council shall be notified of their meetings by the clerk of committees. They shall not sit during sessions of the council without special leave, nor be called on less notice than twenty-four hours from the time the notices are mailed by the clerk or despatched by special messenger, unless all the members consent; and they shall keep a record of their doings. The member first named shall be chairman, unless otherwise ordered by the committee, in which case the council shall be notified of the change; and the same rule shall apply to the members serving on joint committees.

Rule 12. Special committees of this council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

Rule 13. No report of any committee shall be received unless agreed to by such committee at a duly notified meeting thereof. Such report, when presented, may be ordered to be printed, and shall then take its place among the unfinished business for consideration at the next meeting.

Rule 14. Committees of this council, to whom any matter is referred, shall report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

RULE 15. When the council shall determine to go into a committee of the whole the president shall appoint the member who shall take the chair.

RULE 16. The rules of proceedings in the council shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they are applicable; but a motion to rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate; and the previous question shall not be moved.

COURSE OF PROCEEDINGS.

RULE 17. At every regular meeting of the council the order of business shall be as follows: —

First. Reading of the records of the preceding meeting, if called for by any member.

Second. Papers from the board of aldermen.

Third. Reports of committee on finance.

Fourth. Reports of committees, which shall be called for by divisions in numerical order.

Fifth. Motions, orders, and resolutions. They shall be read once, and may be referred or specially assigned, and, if no objection is made and no suspension of the rules is necessary, they may be given a second reading and passed.

Sixth. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.

Seventh. Communications and reports from city officers.

Eighth. Presentation of petitions, remonstrances, and memorials.

Ninth. Notices of motions for reconsideration.

Tenth. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

Provided, however, that not more than thirty minutes shall be allowed for the presentation of papers under the fifth order of business. Papers shall be called for by divisions

in numerical order, and only one member in a division shall be recognized until each division has been called.

Rule 18. All papers addressed to the council shall be presented by the president, or by a member; and, unless the council shall otherwise determine, they shall be read by the president, or such other person as he may request, and be taken up in the order in which they are presented.

Rule 19. All ordinances, orders, and resolutions shall, unless rejected, have two several readings, after each of which debate shall be in order, and they shall then be put on their passage. Whenever the second reading immediately follows the first the document may be read by its title only, unless objection is made.

Rule 20. No ordinance and no order or resolution imposing penalties, or authorizing a loan or the expenditure of money shall have more than one reading on the same day; but this rule shall not apply to an order to print a document or to provide refreshments during a session.

MOTIONS.

Rule 21. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the president shall so direct, and no other motion shall be entertained until a reasonable time be afforded for compliance with such direction.

Rule 22. In naming sums and fixing times the largest sum and longest time shall first be put to the question.

Rule 23. When a question is under debate the president shall receive any of the following motions, but no others: —

1. To adjourn.
2. The previous question.
3. To lay on the table.
4. To close debate at a specified time.
5. To especially assign to a time certain.
6. To refer to a committee.

7. To amend.
8. To refer to another board.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

These several motions shall not be applied to each other, except that the motion to assign, refer, amend, or to close debate at a specified time, may be amended; and the previous question may be demanded upon an amendment, which motion shall be decided without debate. When one of these motions has been made, none of the others, inferior to it in precedence, shall be made, and, in proceeding to vote, motions pending shall be put in the order of their rank, as above arranged. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Rule 24. When a matter has been especially assigned to be taken up at a fixed hour, or at a certain stage of proceedings, such matter shall, at the time appointed, or at any time subsequent thereto, during the same or succeeding meetings, be in order upon the call of any member, and take precedence of all other business.

Rule 25. When an order or resolution relates to a subject which may properly be examined and reported upon by an existing committee of the city council, such order or resolution shall, upon presentation, be referred to such committee. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different committees are proposed, the motion shall be put in the following order: —

A standing committee of the council.
A special committee of the council.
A joint standing committee.
A joint special committee.

Rule 26. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, provided business of a nature to be recorded on the journal

has been transacted since a motion to adjourn was rejected; and such motion shall be decided without debate.

RULE 27. Debate on a call for the previous question, or on a motion to close debate at a specified time, or on a motion to lay on the table, or take from the table, shall not exceed ten minutes, and no member shall speak more than three minutes. In such debate, however, the merits of the main question shall not be discussed.

RULE 28. Any member may require the division of a question when the sense will admit of it; and any member may move at any time for the suspension of any rule or rules.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 29. When the previous question is ordered the vote shall be taken upon all pending amendments, and finally upon the main question.

RULE 30. All incidental questions of order, arising after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal no member shall be allowed to speak more than once, without leave of the council.

RULE 31. The previous question shall be put in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question has been decided.

APPEAL.

RULE 32. No appeal from the decision of the president shall be entertained unless it is seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal has been decided. The question shall be put as follows: "*Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the council?*" And it shall be deemed to be decided in the affirmative unless a majority of the votes given are to the contrary.

VOTING.

RULE 33. If the president is unable to decide, or if any member doubts a vote, the president shall cause a rising vote to be taken on the question, without further debate. The president shall appoint two tellers for each division of the council, as fixed by him, who shall agree on a count, and report the result aloud to him.

RULE 34. A motion that any pending vote shall be taken by yeas and nays shall be in order at any time, and no debate shall be allowed thereon, but it shall be passed by the assent of one-fifth of the members present.

RULE 35. After the announcement of a vote not taken by yeas and nays any member may move for a verification thereof by yeas and nays, and on such motion a debate of the original question, not exceeding five minutes, shall be permitted; and the yeas and nays shall be taken, provided one-fifth of the members voting shall so require.

RECONSIDERATION.

RULE 36. When a vote has been passed, any member may move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting, either immediately after the announcement of such vote, or whenever motions are in order; or if any member, who is not shown by a yea and nay vote to have voted against the prevailing side, shall give notice to the clerk, before ten o'clock A.M. of the next day but one following that on which a meeting was held (except the final meeting of the year, or that preceding any adjournment for over two weeks), of his intention so to do, he may move a reconsideration at the next meeting at which said motion is reached in the order of proceedings.

RULE 37. Debate on motions to reconsider shall be limited to thirty minutes, and no member shall speak more than five minutes. Whenever a matter has been especially

assigned, a notice, as above specified, to reconsider any vote affecting it shall be considered whenever such special assignment takes effect.

Rule 38. When a motion for reconsideration has been decided that decision shall not be reconsidered, and no question shall be twice reconsidered unless it has been amended after the reconsideration; nor shall any reconsideration be had upon either of the following motions: —

To adjourn.
The previous question.
To lay on the table.
To take from the table.
To close debate at a specified time.

RESCINDING VOTES.

Rule 39. After a vote has been refused a reconsideration, it shall not be rescinded unless two-thirds of the whole number of the members of the common council vote in the affirmative.

ELECTIONS.

Rule 40. All officers receiving any compensation from the city of Boston, who are primarily elected by the city council, shall be chosen in this branch by ballot, at a meeting subsequent to the one at which they are reported as nominated by a committee, or as elected by the board of aldermen.

Rule 41. In all elections by ballot the number of blanks cast shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns. Ballots cast for ineligible persons shall be counted and reported, but only for the purpose of ascertaining the whole number of ballots cast. Where a plurality elects, if an ineligible person receive a plurality there shall be no choice.

SEATS OF MEMBERS.

RULE 42. No person, except a member of the council, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the council is in session. The seats of the members of the council shall be numbered, and shall be determined, in the presence of the council, by drawing the names of members and the numbers of the seats simultaneously; and each member shall be entitled for the year to the seat bearing the number so drawn against his name, and shall not change it, except by the permission of the president.

SPECTATORS.

RULE 43. The city messenger shall allow no person upon the floor of the council chamber, or in either of the anterooms, except members of the city government and reporters, without the permission of the president; and, while the council is in session, no person except members of the city government and reporters shall be allowed in either of the anterooms on the easterly side. The president shall order such accommodations on the floor for reporters and spectators as he shall deem proper; *provided, however*, that no spectators shall be seated behind the members of the council.

RULE 44. The council chamber shall be used for meetings of the council only, unless by special vote of the common council; *provided*, that during the summer recess the president may allow the chamber to be used for public purposes, in all cases reporting his action to the council at its next meeting. The anteroom and large committee-room on the east shall be subject to the same rules; except that the president may allow committee-meetings to be held therein at times when the council is not in session. The clerk's room shall be assigned to the clerk of the common council for occupancy and use. The anteroom between the council chamber and the clerk's room shall be used during the

meetings of the council to give access to the seats on the floor, and such other purposes as the president may direct; *provided*, that smoking there shall not be allowed on the part of visitors. The general care and supervision of these rooms are hereby intrusted to the city messenger, subject to the direction of the president; but no expenditure of money shall be made except by direct vote of the common council.

REFRESHMENTS AND CARRIAGE-HIRE.

RULE 45. No bill for refreshments or carriage-hire shall be incurred by any member of the common council, except in the discharge of official duty, and all bills for refreshments, after being duly certified to by the members incurring the same, shall be submitted to the auditing committee as hereinafter provided. All carriages shall be hired through the city messenger, who shall obtain and verify the bills within twenty days from the date when they were incurred, and the clerk of committees shall furnish to the city messenger a copy of the vote, in each case, authorizing the use of such carriages. When the common council is in session at eleven P.M., the city messenger is directed to provide carriages to convey members and officials to their respective homes, if they so desire. The president is hereby authorized to incur bills for refreshments or carriage-hire while in the discharge of his official duties. The prices paid for all carriages hired under this rule shall be in conformity with the rates established by the board of police. All bills so incurred for refreshments and carriage-hire shall be charged to the contingent fund of the common council, and all bills for refreshments shall be audited, before presentation to the city auditor, by a committee of three members of the common council. Said committee shall satisfy themselves of the correctness of such bills, both as to authority and amount, and may require evidence before approving them for payment; such audit shall be completed monthly, on

or before the twenty-fifth day of the month, and no bill shall be considered unless presented within three months of the date of incurring the same.

The city auditor shall report in print every three months, giving in detail the bills allowed and the votes authorizing the same.

REPEAL.

RULE 46. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed, at any time, except by the votes of two-thirds of the members of the common council present and voting thereon.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

AS ADOPTED ON JANUARY 27 AND MAY 12, 1890.

Rule 1. There shall be appointed at the commencement of the municipal year the following joint committees, the members of which shall be appointed by the respective branches in such manner as they may determine. Said committees shall respectively examine as often as they deem necessary the accounts of public moneys received and expended by the several departments. To the said committees severally shall be referred all estimates and applications for appropriations of the respective departments, and said committees shall, from time to time, report on all matters which may be referred to them, namely : —

1. A committee on *Architect Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

2. A committee on *Assessing Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

3. A committee on *Auditing Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

4. A committee on *Bridge Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

5. A committee on the *Department of Public Buildings*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

6. A committee on *Cemeteries*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

7. A committee on the *City Clerk Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

8. A committee on the *Collecting Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

9. A committee on the *Department of Public Grounds*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

10. A committee on the *Engineering Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

11. A committee on the *Ferry Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

12. A committee on the *Fire Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

13. A committee on *Harbor*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

14. A committee on *Health Department and Sanitary Police*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

15. A committee on the *Hospital Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

16. A committee on the *Department for the Inspection of Buildings*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

17. A committee on the *Department of Public Institutions*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

18. A committee on the *Lamp Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

19. A committee on *Public Lands*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

20. A committee on the *Law Department*, to consist of

three aldermen and five members of the common council. (The committee on ordinances provided in Rule 2.)

21. A committee on the *Library Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

22. A committee on the *Market Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

23. A committee on the *Department for the Relief of the Poor*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

24. A committee on the *Park Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

25. A committee on the *Street Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

26. A committee on the *Police Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

27. A committee on the *Printing Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

28. A committee on the *Registry Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

29. A committee on *Schools and School-houses*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

30. A committee on the *Sewer Department*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

31. A committee on *Laying out and Widening Streets*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

32. A committee on the *Surveying Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

33. A committee on the *Treasury Department*, to consist of two aldermen and three members of the common council.

34. A committee on *Water*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

All departments not above specified shall for these purposes be in charge of the joint standing committee on Finance.

Rule 2. There shall also be appointed annually, in like manner, the following joint standing committees to perform the duties assigned them : —

1. A committee on *Appropriations*, to consist of seven aldermen and seven councilmen, to whom shall be referred the estimates of the departments prepared by the auditor in February annually, and also any suggestions thereon from His Honor the Mayor. They shall, on or before the fifteenth day of March, report an order appropriating such sums as they deem necessary for the lawful public uses, and setting forth in detail, as far as convenient, the purposes.

2. A committee on *Claims*, to consist of three aldermen and five councilmen, to whom shall be referred all claims against the city arising from the act or neglect of any of its departments. They shall report monthly the number and nature of the claims approved by them, and the amount of money awarded or paid in settlement thereof.

3. A committee on the *Contingent Expenses of the city council*, to consist of three aldermen and five councilmen, to whom shall be referred all matters involving expenditures from any appropriation for such purposes. They shall examine all bills and vouchers for expenditures chargeable to such appropriation, and, if the same are correctly certified to, shall authenticate them, if correct, by the signature of their chairman, and send the same to the city auditor on or before the twentieth day of each month, to be paid in accordance with the provisions of the Revised Ordinances of 1890. They shall report in print to the city council, on the first of every month, the auditor's statement of expenditures from said fund, in reasonable detail, and the amount remaining unexpended. They shall have the supervision of City Hall and the clerk of committees' department and the city messenger's department.

4. A committee on *Finance*, to consist of three aldermen and five councilmen, to whom shall be referred all applications for expenditures which involve a loan, or a transfer of any part of an appropriation named in the general appropriation order, or from the reserved fund.

5. A committee on the *City Hall Reference Library*, to consist of two aldermen and three councilmen, to have charge of said library, and to expend any sums appropriated therefor.

6. A committee on *Legislative Matters*, to consist of two aldermen and three councilmen, who shall, unless otherwise ordered, appear before committees of the general court and represent the interests of the city; *provided* said committee shall not, unless directed so to do by the city council, oppose any legislation petitioned for by the preceding city council. It shall report in print to the city council all bills, resolves, and petitions presented to the legislature affecting the city of Boston or any department thereof. Such printed report shall be made at the next meeting of either branch after such application is made, or earlier, at the discretion of said committee.

7. A committee on *Ordinances*, to consist of three aldermen and five councilmen, to whom shall be referred all ordinances introduced in either branch, or transmitted to them by vote of any standing committee. Unless specially instructed, they shall merely pass upon the question of the form and legality of the ordinance so referred, but they may append an order that such ordinance "ought not to pass," and give their reasons therefor. Such reports shall be made in not over two weeks from the meeting at which the reference was ordered in the ordinance received from a committee. They shall also constitute the standing committee on the Law Department provided in Rule 1.

8. A committee on *Printing*, to consist of three aldermen

and five councilmen, who shall have the charge of all printing, advertising, or publishing ordered by or for the city council, or either branch, as one of its contingent or incidental expenses, and the supply of all stationery or binding for the same purpose. They shall annually appoint an agent to transact the business, and, unless otherwise ordered by vote of the city council, they shall employ the person appointed as superintendent of printing under the provisions of chapter 30 of the Revised Ordinances of 1890. When so employed he shall receive for both positions only the salary fixed by ordinance for the superintendent of printing.

The committee shall fix the number of copies to be printed of any document printed as above, the minimum, however, to be six hundred; and they shall have the right to make rules and regulations for the care, custody, and distribution of the same by the city messenger. They shall constitute the standing committee on the Printing Department, provided in Rule 1.

9. A committee on *Underground Wires*, to consist of three aldermen and five members of the common council.

COMMITTEES.

Rule 3. The member of the board of aldermen first named on every joint standing committee shall be its chairman; and, in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same board in the order designated by the chairman of the board, and after them the members of the common council in the order named, shall act as chairman. The chairman shall call meetings of the committee at his discretion, or at the written request of a majority of the members. Every joint special committee may choose its own chairman.

Rule 4. The joint standing committees shall cause rec-

ords of their proceedings to be kept in books provided for that purpose; and at all meetings of committees the records of the previous meeting shall be read, unless otherwise ordered by the committee. In all such meetings of committees all votes shall, at the request of any member, be taken by yeas and nays and recorded.

Rule 5. No meeting of any committee shall, without the consent of all the members thereof, be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours from the time the clerk shall have mailed the notices or despatched them by special messenger.

Rule 6. Any joint committee may expend from the appropriation for contingent expenses an amount not exceeding two hundred dollars in any one year, for purposes connected with the duties of said committee for which no provision has been otherwise made, except for refreshments or carriage-hire.

CONFERENCE COMMITTEES.

Rule 7. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the city council, if either branch shall request a conference, and appoint a committee of conference, the other branch shall also appoint such a committee. Both committees shall, at an hour to be agreed upon by their chairmen, meet and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons for the action of their respective branches in relation to the matter in controversy, shall confer freely thereon, and shall report to their respective branches.

REFERENCE TO COMMITTEES.

Rule 8. When an order or resolution relates to a subject which may properly be examined and reported upon by an existing committee of the city council, such order or resolution shall, upon presentation, be referred to such committee.

Either branch of the city council may commit or recommit to a joint committee; but a reference with instructions, shall require concurrent action.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

RULE 9. No report of a joint committee shall be received by either branch of the city council unless agreed to by such committee at a duly notified meeting thereof. The report of a committee upon any subject referred to it shall, unless otherwise ordered by the city council or by the committee, be presented to the branch in which the order of reference originated. It shall be the duty of every joint committee to which any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

RULE 10. All reports and other papers submitted to the city council shall be written or printed, and no indorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers, excepting those made by the officers of either branch, or the name of the member offering the same. Every report of a committee shall be signed by a member belonging to the body to which it shall be presented, unless otherwise directed by the committee. Every member presenting an order, ordinance, or resolution, shall endorse his name thereon. Such member shall be informed, by the clerk of the committee to which the matter is referred, of the time fixed for its consideration, if he give notice of his desire to be heard thereon.

RULE 11. Any report containing any recommendation, other than "leave to withdraw," or "inexpedient to take further action," or reference to another board or committee, shall be accompanied by an ordinance, order, or resolve, embodying such recommendation; and such report shall be acted upon separately.

RULE 12. Any member of a joint committee may submit

a minority report at the same time as the majority report, and, if the latter be in print, he shall be allowed to submit his report also in print. Either branch may order to be printed the report of any committee submitted to it, or any document relating to a subject under consideration, the expense thereof to be charged to the general appropriation for printing.

CLERK OF COMMITTEES.

RULE 13. The clerk of committees shall, at the request of the chairman of any committee of which he is clerk, make copies of any papers to be reported by it, and he shall notify each member of the city council of all public committee hearings. He shall post daily in the corridor of the city hall, and in the chamber of the board of aldermen, and in the city messenger's office, a list of the committee meetings to be held that day.

ORDINANCES, ORDERS, AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 14. If any ordinance, order, or resolution, originating in one branch, shall fail to pass in the other, notice shall be given, under the signature of the clerk, to the branch in which the same originated.

RULE 15. In all votes requiring concurrent action the form of expression shall be "Ordered" for everything by way of command; and the form shall be "Resolved" for everything expressing opinions, principles, facts, or purposes.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES.

RULE 16. Whenever the city council shall order an expenditure by any committee, board, or officer, either in addition to the estimates on which the appropriation was made, or for an object not included in such estimates, it shall provide for the payment of the same.

No expenditure shall be made from the reserved fund except by a transfer to some other appropriation, or to a new appropriation to be established.

No expenditure shall be charged to the appropriation for incidentals excepting the amounts necessary to pay judgments, or to settle claims against the city, and transfers.

RULE 17. When application shall be made for an additional appropriation, to be provided for by transfer or loan, such appropriation shall not be made until the application has been referred to, and reported upon by, the committee on Finance.

RULE 18. No order authorizing the borrowing of money, or the transfer of one appropriation or part of an appropriation to another appropriation, shall be passed, unless two-thirds of the whole number of the members of each branch of the city council vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

RULE 19. No presiding officer of a board, or chairman of a committee, unless duly authorized by such board or committee, shall approve any bill or account against the city.

REFRESHMENTS AND CARRIAGES.

RULE 20. No bills for refreshments or carriages shall be paid, unless such bills shall specify in detail the names of the members to whom such refreshments or carriages are furnished, and the dates of furnishing the same. No member of the city council shall incur any such bills, unless the same be furnished while performing some duty with which he has been charged by a committee of which he is a member, and by the vote of such committee authorizing such special expenditure. All bills for refreshments shall be presented at the time incurred, and shall be approved by the members of the city council incurring the same; *provided, however*, that all bills contracted by sub-committees shall be submitted to and approved by the full committee.

All carriages shall be ordered through the city messenger, who shall examine and audit the bills therefor within twenty days from the date they are incurred, and the clerk of committees shall furnish the city messenger a copy of the vote, in each case, authorizing the use of such carriages.

All bills for refreshments, or carriages, shall be paid from the appropriation for the contingent expenses of the city council, and, if containing items incurred more than three months previous to the date of their presentation to the auditor, shall go before the city council for approval. The prices paid for all carriages hired under this rule shall be in conformity with the rates established by the board of police.

NOTICE TO OTHER BRANCH.

RULE 21. All papers requiring concurrent action shall be transmitted from one branch of the city council to the other before the next regular meeting of the latter branch, with the action of the branch sending them indorsed thereon, and signed by the regular presiding officer of such branch, or, in his absence, by the clerk, or assistant clerk, of such body. In case of votes or action by either branch, not based on written orders or papers, notice of the same shall be transmitted to the other branch, signed as hereinbefore directed.

REPEAL.

RULE 22. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed, at any time, except by the votes of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the city council present and voting thereon.

Wm Power Wilson

GOVERNMENT

OF THE

CITY OF BOSTON.

1890.

THOMAS N. HART, *Mayor*,

Residence, 298 Commonwealth avenue.

Salary, $10,000.

[Stat. 1885, chap. 266. Rev. Ord., chap. 2; chap. 3, § 6.]

C. W. ERNST, *Secretary*. Salary, $3,000.

JOHN S. SHERBURNE, *Assistant Secretary*. Salary, $2,000.

BENJAMIN F. S. BULLARD, *Messenger*. Salary, $1,000.

EDWARD A. ARMISTEAD, *Assistant Messenger*. Salary, $720.

[Rev. Ord., chap. 2, § 10.]

CITY COUNCIL.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

Salary, $1,500, each.

[Stat. 1888, chap. 286. Rev. Ord., chap. 3, § 6.]

Chairman. — WILLIAM POWER WILSON.

FIRST DISTRICT.

[Wards 1, 2.]

WESLEY A. GOVE, 1 Monmouth square.

SECOND DISTRICT.

[Wards 3, 4, 5.]

BENJAMIN F. STACEY, 33 High street.

THIRD DISTRICT.

[Wards 6, 7, 8.]

JOHN A. McLAUGHLIN, 22 Crescent place.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 9, 10.]

WILLIAM POWER WILSON, 82 Mt. Vernon street.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 11, 16.]

CHARLES W. SMITH, 302 Marlboro' street.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

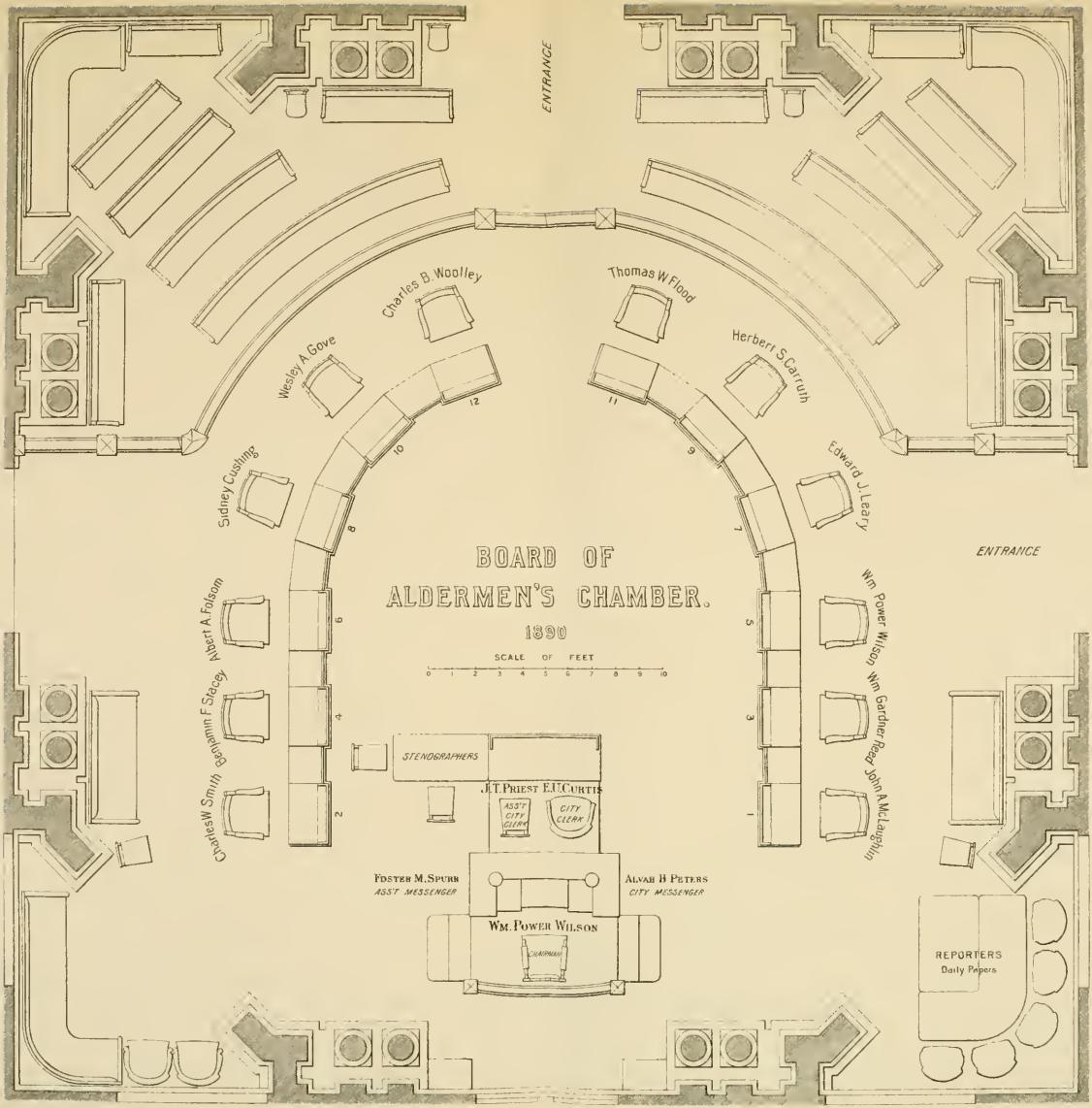
[Wards 12, 13.]

EDWARD J. LEARY, 25 West Fifth street.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

[Wards 14, 15.]

THOMAS W. FLOOD, 533 East Fifth street.


ENTRANCE
ENTRANCE
Charles B. Woolley
Thomas W. Flood
Wesley A. Gove
Herbert S. Carruth
Sidney Cushing
Edward J. Leary
BOARD OF
ALDERMEN'S CHAMBER.
1890
SCALE OF FEET
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Charles W. Smith
Benjamin F. Stacey
Albert A. Folsom
Wm Power Wilson
Wm Gardner Reed
John A. McLaughlin
STENOGRAPHERS
J. T. PRIEST
E. U. CURTIS
ASST CITY CLERK
CITY CLERK
FOSTER M. SPURR
ASST MESSENGER
ALVAH B PETERS
CITY MESSENGER
WM. POWER WILSON
CHAIRMAN
REPORTERS
Daily Papers

EIGHTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 17, 18.]
ALBERT A. FOLSOM, 97 Appleton street.

NINTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 19, 22.]
CHARLES B. WOOLLEY, 2 Madison street.

TENTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 20, 21.]
WILLIAM GARDNER REED, 23 Savin street.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.
[Wards 23, 25.]
SIDNEY CUSHING, 275 Chestnut avenue.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.
[Ward 24.]
HERBERT S. CARRUTH, Beaumont street.

Clerk, ex-officio.

EDWIN U. CURTIS, 74 Highland street.

[Stat. 1821, 110, § 10; St. 1854, 448, § 30; St. 1885, 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., chap. 4.]

Assistant Clerk.

JOHN T. PRIEST, 39 Green street, Charlestown.

Messenger.

ALVAH H. PETERS, 84 Clifton street, Dorchester.

Official Stenographer.

[Salaries for reporting the City Council proceedings, $3,500.]

E. W. HARNDEN, 28 Pemberton square.

Regular meetings, Mondays, at 4 o'clock P.M.

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. ALLEN, *President.*

Ward 1.

Lewis Burnham	148 Brooks street.
John A. Campbell	87 Trenton street.
Frank C. Wood	406 Meridian street.

Ward 2.

John J. Cotter	Cor. Sumner and Webster sts.
Patrick C. Kelly	352 Sumner street.
Patrick H. Quinn	141 London street.

Ward 3.

William J. Doherty	20 Medford street.
John J. Mahoney	70 Decatur street.
John P. Reed	23 Decatur street.

Ward 4.

William H. Oakes	25 Russell street.
Israel F. Pierce	7 School-house court.
Henry W. Woodbury	15 Irving place.

Ward 5.

Edward E. Drew	63 Winthrop street.
Benjamin F. Hatch	4 Wallace court.
James G. Jones	300 Main street.

Ward 6.

Charles Carroll	3 Hanover place.
Edward W. Dixon	201 Salem street.
John J. Irving	rear 193 Salem street.

Horace G. Allen

Ward 7.

Edward P. Clark	1 Endicott court.
James D. Doherty	34 Salem street.
James B. Hamilton	36 South Margin street.

Ward 8.

Daniel F. Breen	359 Charles street.
Nathaniel G. Robinson	96 Leverett street.
Michael B. Gilbride	10 Billerica street.

Ward 9.

Albert H. Hall	85 West Cedar street.
Charles E. Harris	24 Phillips street.
George v. L. Meyer	54 Beacon street.

Ward 10.

Bowdoin S. Parker	54 Bowdoin street.
Charles F. Sprague	20 Ashburton place.
Arthur L. Spring	34 Hancock street.

Ward 11.

Francis C. Lowell	159 Beacon street.
Perlie A. Dyar	78 Berkeley street.
Charles W. Hallstram	123 Dartmouth street.

Ward 12.

John F. J. Mulhall	8 Hudson street.
Patrick J. Heffernin	45 Bennet street.
Daniel P. Toomey	89 Tyler street.

Ward 13.

Michael W. Norris	67 West Seventh street.
John H. Griffin	93 Broadway.
George A. Whiteley	35 West Sixth street.

Ward 14.

Samuel H. Wise	771 East Broadway.
Jacob N. Goodnough	563 East Seventh street.
Francis E. Park	922 East Broadway.

Ward 15.

Edward P. Barry	294 East Eighth street.
Osgood C. Blaney	369 Dorchester street.
Joseph J. Casey	160 West Eighth street.

Ward 16.

Isaac Rosnosky	11 Dwight street.
David F. Barry	5 Taylor street.
James M. O'Brien	16 Rochester street.

Ward 17.

S. Edward Shaw	607 Tremont street.
William W. Towle	72 Waltham street.
Isaac P. Hutchinson	12 Dartmouth street.

Ward 18.

George E. Lovett	36 Greenwich park.
Abraham C. Ratshesky	535 Columbus avenue.
Thomas Talbot	102 W. Springfield street.

Ward 19.

Paul C. Brooks	25 Westminster street.
Charles H. Bryant	18 Walpole street.
Thomas C. Thompson	19½ Arnold street.

Ward 20.

James B. Graham	12 Albion street.
John D. Wayne	37 Alexander avenue.
Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.	19 Woodville square.

Ward 21.

Horace G. Allen	30 Lambert street.
Benjamin F. Brown	24 Cliff street.
Melancthon W. Burlen	27 Waumbeck street.

Ward 22.

John F. Kinney	174 Ward street.
Richard Sullivan	91 Smith street.

Ward 23.

Franklin P. Pierce	8 Greenwood avenue.
Horace Bacon	Fairview street.
Bernice J. Noyes	Willow street.

Ward 24.

Walter L. Hayes	58 Savin Hill avenue.
Harlan P. Paige	12 Euclid street.
James B. Light	41 Plain street.

Ward 25.

Frederic Eaton	49 Gardner street.
Henry B. Goodenough	Foster street.

Clerk of the Common Council.

JOSEPH O'KANE, Blakeville, near Olney street, Dorchester.

Salary, $3,000. [Rev. Ord., chap. 3, § 6.]

Messenger.

ALVAH H. PETERS, 84 Clifton street, Dorchester.

Official Stenographer.

E. W. HARNDEN, 28 Pemberton square.

Regular meetings, Thursdays, at 7.30 P.M.

MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

(Alphabetically arranged.)

ALDERMEN.

Carruth, Herbert S.
Cushing, Sidney.
Flood, Thomas W.
Folsom, Albert A.
Gove, Wesley A.
Leary, Edward J.
McLaughlin, John A.
Reed, William Gardner.
Smith, Charles W.
Stacey, Benjamin F.
Wilson, William Power.
Woolley, Charles B.

COMMON COUNCIL.

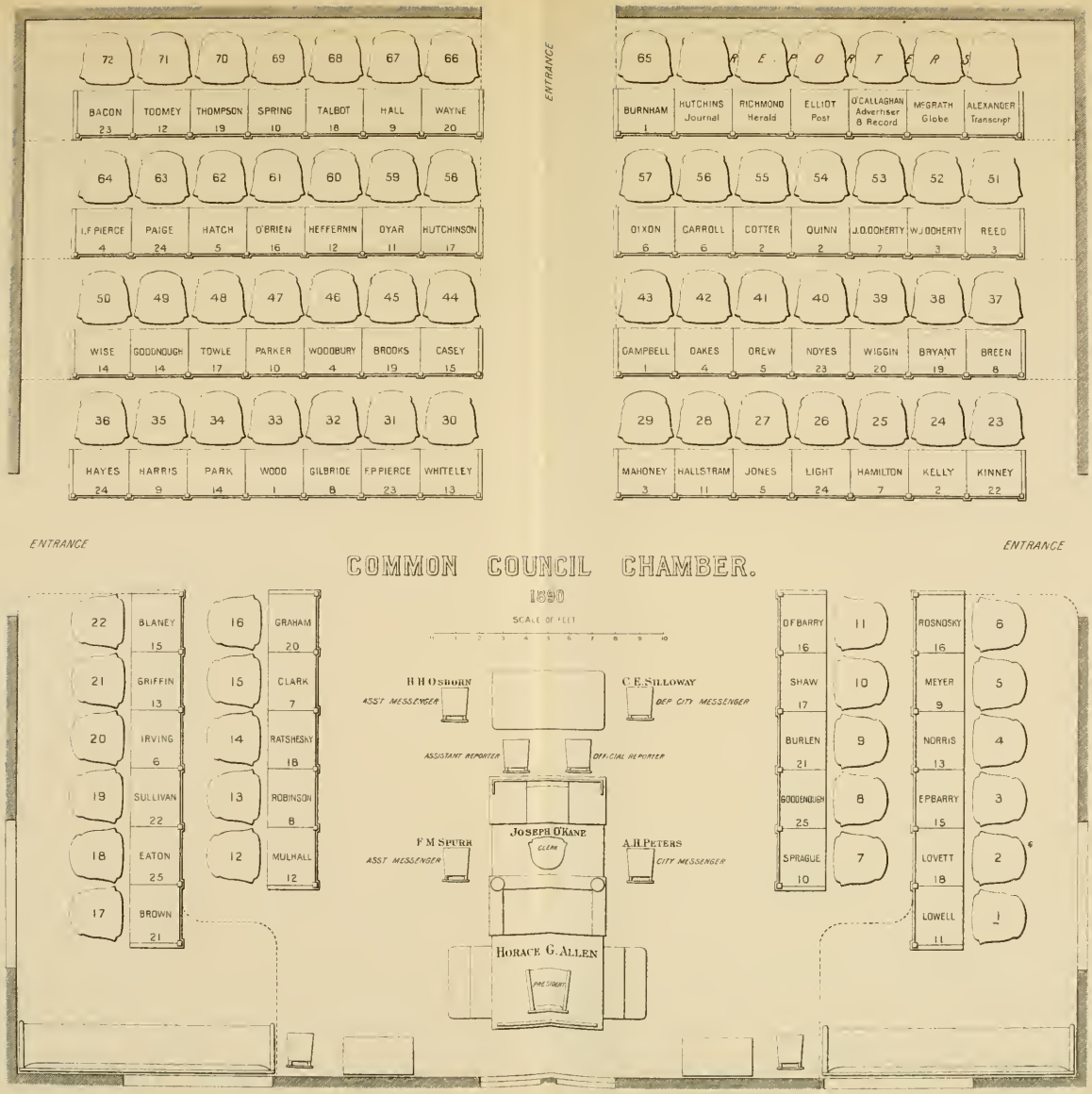
Allen, Horace G.	Ward 21
Bacon, Horace	Ward 23
Barry, David F.	Ward 16
Barry, Edward P.	Ward 15
Blaney, Osgood C.	Ward 15
Breen, Daniel F.	Ward 8
Brooks, Paul C.	Ward 19
Brown, Benjamin F.	Ward 21
Bryant, Charles H.	Ward 19
Burlen, Melancthon W.	Ward 21
Burnham, Lewis	Ward 1
Campbell, John A.	Ward 1
Carroll, Charles	Ward 6
Casey, Joseph J.	Ward 15
Clark, Edward P.	Ward 7
Cotter, John J.	Ward 2
Dixon, Edward W.	Ward 6
Doherty, James D.	Ward 7
Doherty, William J.	Ward 3
Drew, Edward E.	Ward 5
Dyar, Perlie A.	Ward 11
Eaton, Frederic	Ward 25

Gilbride, Michael B. . . . . Ward 8
Goodenough, Henry B. . . . . Ward 25
Goodnough, Jacob N. . . . . Ward 14
Graham, James B. . . . . Ward 20
Griffin, John H. . . . . Ward 13
Hall, Albert H. . . . . Ward 9
Hallstram, Charles W. . . . . Ward 11
Hamilton, James B. . . . . Ward 7
Harris, Charles E. . . . . Ward 9
Hatch, Benjamin F. . . . . Ward 5
Hayes, Walter L. . . . . Ward 24
Heffernin, Patrick J. . . . . Ward 12
Hutchinson, Isaac P. . . . . Ward 17
Irving, John J. . . . . Ward 6
Jones, James G. . . . . Ward 5
Kelly, Patrick C. . . . . Ward 2
Kinney, John F. . . . . Ward 22
Light, James B. . . . . Ward 24
Lovett, George E. . . . . Ward 18
Lowell, Francis C. . . . . Ward 11
Mahoney, John J. . . . . Ward 3
Meyer, George v. L. . . . . Ward 9
Mulhall, John F. J. . . . . Ward 12
Norris, Michael W. . . . . Ward 13
Noyes, Bernice J. . . . . Ward 23
Oakes, William H. . . . . Ward 4
O'Brien, James M. . . . . Ward 16
Paige, Harlan P. . . . . Ward 24
Park, Francis E. . . . . Ward 14
Parker, Bowdoin S. . . . . Ward 10
Pierce, Franklin P. . . . . Ward 23
Pierce, Israel F. . . . . Ward 4
Quinn, Patrick H. . . . . Ward 2
Ratshesky, Abraham C. . . . . Ward 18
Reed, John P. . . . . Ward 3

Robinson, Nathaniel G.	Ward 8
Rosnosky, Isaac	Ward 16
Shaw, S. Edward	Ward 17
Sprague, Charles F.	Ward 10
Spring, Arthur L.	Ward 10
Sullivan, Richard	Ward 22
Talbot, Thomas	Ward 18
Thompson, Thomas C.	Ward 19
Toomey, Daniel P.	Ward 12
Towle, William W.	Ward 17
Wayne, John D.	Ward 20
Whiteley, George A.	Ward 13
Wiggin, Charles E., Jr.	Ward 20
Wise, Samuel H.	Ward 14
Wood, Frank C.	Ward 1
Woodbury, Henry W.	Ward 4

City Hall Press Reporters.

John J. O'Callaghan, — *Advertiser and Record.*
David J. McGrath, — *Globe.*
George F. Richmond, — *Herald.*
Weston F. Hutchins, — *Journal.*
David Elliot, — *Post.*
Edward L. Alexander, — *Transcript.*
Frank P. Cushman, — *Traveller.*


ENTRANCE
REPORTERS
72 71 70 69 68 67 66
BACON 23
TOOMEY 12
THOMPSON 19
SPRING 10
TALBOT 18
HALL 9
WAYNE 20
64 63 62 61 60 59 58
I.F.PIERCE 4
PAIGE 24
HATCH 5
O'BRIEN 16
HEFFERNIN 12
OYAR 11
HUTCHINSON 17
50 49 48 47 46 45 44
WISE 14
GODDNOUGH 14
TOWLE 17
PARKER 10
WOODBURY 4
BROOKS 19
CASEY 15
36 35 34 33 32 31 30
HAYES 24
HARRIS 9
PARK 14
WOOD 1
GILBRIDE 8
F.P.PIERCE 23
WHITELEY 13
65
BURNHAM 1
HUTCHINS Journal
RICHMOND Herald
ELLIOT Post
O'CALLAGHAN Advertiser & Record
MCGRATH Globe
ALEXANDER Transcript
57 56 55 54 53 52 51
DIXON 6
CARROLL 6
COTTER 2
QUINN 2
J.O.DOHERTY 7
W.J.DOHERTY 3
REED 3
43 42 41 40 39 38 37
CAMPBELL 1
OAKES 4
DREW 5
NOYES 23
WIGGIN 20
BRYANT 19
BREEN 8
29 28 27 26 25 24 23
MAHONEY 3
HALLSTRAM 11
JONES 5
LIGHT 24
HAMILTON 7
KELLY 2
KINNEY 22
ENTRANCE
ENTRANCE
COMMON COUNCIL CHAMBER.
1890
SCALE OF FEET
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
22 BLANEY 15
21 GRIFFIN 13
20 IRVING 6
19 SULLIVAN 22
18 EATON 25
17 BROWN 21
16 GRAHAM 20
15 CLARK 7
14 RATSHESKY 18
13 ROBINSON 8
12 MULHALL 12
H H OSBORN
ASST. MESSENGER
C.E.SILLOWAY
DEP CITY MESSENGER
ASSISTANT REPORTER
OFFICIAL REPORTER
JOSEPH O'KANE
CLERK
F M SPURR
ASST. MESSENGER
A.H.PETERS
CITY MESSENGER
HORACE G. ALLEN
PRESIDENT
O F BARRY 16
SHAW 17
BURLEN 21
GOODENOUGH 25
SPRAGUE 10
11
10
9
8
7
ROSNOSKY 16
MEYER 9
NORRIS 13
EPBARRY 15
LOVETT 18
LOWELL 11
6
5
4
3
2
1

COMMITTEES.

JAMES L. HILLARD, *Clerk of Committees.* Salary, $3,500. Elected annually by the City Council.

[Stat. 1885, c. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., chap. 5.]

JOHN P. BRAWLEY, *Assistant Clerk of Committees.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed by the Clerk of Committees.

Messenger, ALVAH H. PETERS.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

ARMORIES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.
Aldermen McLaughlin, Folsom, Gove.

BONDS.
Aldermen Smith, Cushing, Leary.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.
Aldermen Reed, Woolley, Flood.

ELECTRIC WIRES.
Aldermen Reed, Stacey, Woolley.

FANEUIL HALL AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.
Aldermen Gove, Stacey, Leary.

LAMPS.
Aldermen Smith, Folsom, Leary.

LICENSES.
Aldermen Stacey, Reed, Cushing.

MARKETS.

Aldermen Woolley, McLaughlin, Reed.

PAVING AND REPAIRS OF STREETS.

Aldermen Reed, McLaughlin, Woolley.

RAILROADS.

Aldermen Folsom, Gove, Carruth.

SEWERS AND DRAINS.

Aldermen Carruth, Gove, Flood.

STREETS.

Aldermen Reed, Woolley, Carruth.

STEAM-ENGINES AND FURNACES.

Aldermen Leary, Smith, Cushing.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

STATE AID.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Folsom, Stacey.

SEWER ASSESSMENTS.

Aldermen McLaughlin, Wilson, Carruth.

RULES AND ORDERS.

Aldermen Wilson, Reed, Gove.

VOTING PRECINCTS.

Aldermen Smith, Gove, Flood.

REGULATION OF TEAMING.

Aldermen Reed, Gove, Smith.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

TELLERS.

First Division. — S. Edward Shaw, David F. Barry.
Second Division. — John A. Campbell, John F. Kinney.
Third Division. — Walter L. Hayes, James M. O'Brien.
Fourth Division. — Benjamin F. Brown, J. F. J. Mulhall.

CONTINGENT EXPENSES.

S. Edward Shaw, Charles E. Wiggin, Jr., John H. Griffin.

ELECTIONS.

Bowdoin S. Parker, Israel F. Pierce, Paul C. Brooks, Nathaniel G. Robinson, Michael B. Gilbride.

JUDICIARY.

William W. Towle, Richard Sullivan, John F. J. Mulhall, Arthur L. Spring, Paul C. Brooks.

RULES AND ORDERS.

Horace G. Allen, Isaac Rosnosky, William W. Towle.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE COMMON COUNCIL.

BADGES.

Melancthon W. Burlen, S. Edward Shaw, Nathaniel G. Robinson.

ALDERMANIC DISTRICTS.

John A. Campbell, Richard Sullivan, Abraham C. Ratshesky, Charles W. Hallstram, Frederic Eaton, John J. Mahoney, Joseph J. Casey.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

APPROPRIATIONS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Israel F. Pierce,
Charles W. Smith,	Michael W. Norris,
John A. McLaughlin,	Lewis Burnham,
William Gardner Reed,	Charles F. Sprague,
Herbert S. Carruth,	John F. Kinney,
Wesley A. Gove,	Horace Bacon,
Charles B. Woolley.	William J. Doherty.

ARCHITECT DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	David F. Barry,
Edward J. Leary.	John P. Reed,
	Paul C. Brooks.

ASSESSING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Horace Bacon,
Thomas W. Flood,	Thomas C. Thompson,
Albert A. Folsom.	Charles Carroll,
	Osgood C. Blaney,
	John H. Griffin.

AUDITING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Walter L. Hayes,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	James M. O'Brien,
	James G. Jones.

BRIDGE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles B. Woolley,	William H. Oakes,
Edward J. Leary,	George E. Lovett,
Thomas W. Flood.	Daniel F. Breen,
	James B. Light,
	Daniel P. Toomey.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	David F. Barry,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Edward E. Drew,
Edward J. Leary.	Perlie A. Dyar,
	Walter L. Hayes,
	George E. Lovett.

CEMETERIES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Herbert S. Carruth,	Franklin P. Pierce,
Sidney Cushing.	Henry W. Woodbury,
	Patrick J. Heffernin,
	Patrick C. Kelly.

CITY CLERK DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	William W. Towle,
William Gardner Reed.	George E. Lovett,
	Edward P. Clark.

CITY HALL REFERENCE LIBRARY.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Charles E. Harris,
Albert A. Folsom.	Joseph J. Casey,
	Jacob N. Goodnough.

CLAIMS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	Francis C. Lowell,
Charles W. Smith,	Richard Sullivan,
Charles B. Woolley.	Charles F. Sprague,
	Melancthon W. Burlen,
	Daniel F. Breen.

COLLECTING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Daniel F. Breen,
Edward J. Leary.	Charles H. Bryant,
	Isaac P. Hutchinson.

CONTINGENT EXPENSES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	S. Edward Shaw,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	William H. Oakes,
Sidney Cushing.	Nathaniel G. Robinson,
	William W. Towle,
	Edward P. Barry.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	Henry B. Goodenough,
Herbert S. Carruth.	James B. Hamilton,
	Thomas Talbot.

FERRY DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	Frank C. Wood,
Thomas W. Flood,	Lewis Burnham,
Albert A. Folsom.	Patrick H. Quinn,
	James B. Graham,
	Edward W. Dixon.

FINANCE.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, *ex officio.*	Horace G. Allen,
John A. McLaughlin,	David F. Barry,
William Gardner Reed.	George v. L. Meyer,
	Henry B. Goodenough,
	Patrick H. Quinn.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Samuel H. Wise,
Albert A. Folsom.	James B. Graham,
	John J. Cotter.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC GROUNDS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
Albert A. Folsom,	Melancthon W. Burlen,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Michael W. Norris,
	John A. Campbell,
	Albert H. Hall.

HARBOR.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Henry W. Woodbury,
Wesley A. Gove.	Abraham C. Ratshesky,
	Patrick C. Kelly.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND SANITARY POLICE.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Edward E. Drew,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Frederic Eaton,
Charles B. Woolley.	Charles H. Bryant,
	Daniel P. Toomey,
	John H. Griffin.

HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	George E. Lovett,
Wesley A. Gove.	Michael B. Gilbride,
	Francis E. Park.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSPECTION OF BUILDINGS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	William H. Oakes,
Edward J. Leary,	John A. Campbell,
Albert A. Folsom.	Melancthon W. Burlen,
	S. Edward Shaw,
	John F. Kinney.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	Perlie A. Dyar,
Thomas W. Flood,	Israel F. Pierce,
Charles B. Woolley.	Harlan P. Paige,
	James D. Doherty,
	Joseph J. Casey.

LAMP DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Isaac P. Hutchinson,
Albert A. Folsom,	Horace Bacon,
Edward J. Leary.	Edward P. Clark,
	Francis E. Park,
	George A. Whiteley.

PUBLIC LANDS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Isaac Rosnosky,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Benjamin F. Brown,
	Charles W. Hallstram.

LAW DEPARTMENT AND ORDINANCES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Francis C. Lowell,
William Gardner Reed,	Richard Sullivan,
Wesley A. Gove.	Bowdoin S. Parker,
	James B. Light,
	Michael B. Gilbride.

LAYING OUT AND WIDENING STREETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	George v. L. Meyer,
Charles B. Woolley,	Franklin P. Pierce,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Samuel H. Wise,
	Charles Carroll,
	James G. Jones.

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Wesley A. Gove,	Arthur L. Spring,
William Power Wilson.	Edward P. Barry,
	Bernice J. Noyes.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	Albert H. Hall,
Herbert S. Carruth,	Francis C. Lowell,
William Power Wilson.	Frederic Eaton,
	Abraham C. Ratshesky,
	John F. J. Mulhall.

MARKET DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles B. Woolley,	Richard Sullivan,
John A. McLaughlin,	Henry B. Goodenough,
William Gardner Reed.	Perlie A. Dyar,
	Thomas Talbot,
	John J. Irving.

PARK DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Franklin P. Pierce,
John A. McLaughlin,	Michael W. Norris,
Albert A. Folsom.	Walter L. Hayes,
	Lewis Burnham,
	John J. Mahoney.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	James B. Graham,
Thomas W. Flood.	John J. Mahoney,
	Patrick J. Heffernin.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE RELIEF OF THE POOR.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Frank C. Wood,
Charles W. Smith.	John F. J. Mulhall,
	Joseph J. Casey.

PRINTING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	S. Edward Shaw,
William Gardner Reed,	Melancthon W. Burlen,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Charles E. Harris,
	Nathaniel G. Robinson,
	John P. Reed.

REGISTRY DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Thomas W. Flood,	James D. Doherty,
Wesley A. Gove.	Albert H. Hall,
	John D. Wayne.

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL-HOUSES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Horace G. Allen,
John A. McLaughlin,	S. Edward Shaw,
Sidney Cushing.	Edward P. Barry,
	Charles E. Harris,
	Daniel F. Breen.

SEWER DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Herbert S. Carruth,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Wesley A. Gove,	John D. Wayne,
Thomas W. Flood.	James B. Hamilton,
	Osgood C. Blaney,
	George A. Whiteley.

STREET DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	James M. O'Brien,
John A. McLaughlin,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
Charles B. Woolley.	Harlan P. Paige,
	Bernice J. Noyes,
	Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.

SURVEYING DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Jacob N. Goodnough.
Charles W. Smith.	John J. Cotter,
	John D. Wayne.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Abraham C. Ratshesky,
Thomas W. Flood.	James B. Hamilton,
	Frederic Eaton.

UNDERGROUND WIRES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.
Charles B. Woolley.	William J. Doherty,
	James G. Jones,
	John J. Irving.

WATER.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	George v. L. Meyer,
Herbert S. Carruth,	Frank C. Wood,
Wesley A. Gove.	Edward E. Drew,
	Edward W. Dixon,
	John F. J. Mulhall.

JOINT SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Horace G. Allen,
William Gardner Reed,	David F. Barry,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Michael W. Norris,
Wesley A. Gove,	John A. Campbell,
Thomas W. Flood.	William H. Oakes.

MAYOR'S ADDRESS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Harlan P. Paige,
Edward J. Leary,	Jacob N. Goodnough,
Charles B. Woolley.	Arthur L. Spring,
	Patrick C. Kelly,
	Joseph J. Casey.

CHARLES–RIVER BRIDGES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	George v. L. Meyer,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Henry B. Goodenough,
Wesley A. Gove.	Isaac Rosnosky,
	Francis C. Lowell,
	Nathaniel G. Robinson.

USE OF STREETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Bowdoin S. Parker,
John A. McLaughlin,	S. Edward Shaw,
Wesley A. Gove.	Isaac Rosnosky,
	Albert H. Hall,
	John F. Kinney.

STATUES TO GRANT AND OTHERS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Horace G. Allen,
Albert A. Folsom,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
William Gardner Reed.	Richard Sullivan,
	George v. L. Meyer,
	Patrick H. Quinn.

SALARIES.

Aldermen.

Charles W. Smith,
William Gardner Reed,
Albert A. Folsom,
John A. McLaughlin,
Wesley A. Gove.

Common Council.

William W. Towle,
Lewis Burnham,
Charles F. Sprague,
Israel F. Pierce,
Charles W. Hallstram,
James M. O'Brien,
Edward W. Dixon,
Daniel P. Toomey.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC RECEPTION.

Aldermen.

William Power Wilson,
Wesley A. Gove,
Benjamin F. Stacey,
John A. McLaughlin,
Charles W. Smith,
Edward J. Leary,
Thomas W. Flood,
Albert A. Folsom,
Charles B. Woolley,
William Gardner Reed,
Sidney Cushing,
Herbert S. Carruth.

Common Council.

Horace G. Allen,
Lewis Burnham,
Patrick H. Quinn,
John P. Reed,
Henry W. Woodbury,
Benjamin F. Hatch,
Charles Carroll,
James T. Doherty,
Daniel F. Breen,
Albert H. Hall,
Bowdoin S. Parker,
Perlie A. Dyar,
John F. J. Mulhall,
Michael W. Norris,
Francis E. Park,
Edward P. Barry,
David F. Barry,
William W. Towle,
George E. Lovett,
Thomas C. Thompson,
James B. Graham,
Benjamin F. Brown,
John F. Kinney,
Franklin P. Pierce,
Harlan P. Paige,
Frederic Eaton.

STONY BROOK.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Michael W. Norris,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Sidney Cushing.	Bowdoin S. Parker,
	John F. Kinney,
	Thomas C. Thompson.

BUNKER HILL MONUMENT.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	William H. Oakes,
Albert A. Folsom,	James G. Jones,
Sidney Cushing.	William J. Doherty,
	Henry W. Woodbury,
	John J. Mahoney.

FREE PUBLIC BATHS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Samuel H. Wise,
Sidney Cushing,	Osgood C. Blaney,
Charles B. Woolley.	Charles E. Harris,
	Patrick J. Heffernin,
	James B. Hamilton.

TREMONT-STREET CROSSING, OLD COLONY RAILROAD.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Benjamin F. Brown,
William Gardner Reed,	John F. Kinney,
Wesley A. Gove,	Richard Sullivan,
John A. McLaughlin,	Charles H Bryant,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Paul C. Brooks,
	Charles W. Hallstram,
	John J. Irving.

IMPROVEMENT OF DURGINVILLE.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Gardner Reed,	John D. Wayne,
Edward J. Leary.	Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.,
	James B. Graham.

STATE-HOUSE EXTENSION.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles W. Smith,	Charles F. Sprague,
John A. McLaughlin,	John D. Wayne,
Wesley A. Gove.	Henry W. Woodbury,
	Patrick J. Heffernin,
	John J. Cotter.

SUPERINTENDENCE OF ELECTRIC WIRES.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Herbert S. Carruth,	Benjamin F. Brown,
William Gardner Reed,	Bowdoin S. Parker,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Isaac Rosnosky,
Charles B. Woolley,	Richard Sullivan,
Charles W. Smith.	Charles W. Hallstram,
	Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.,
	John J. Cotter.

CONSOLIDATION OF DEPARTMENTS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Henry B. Goodenough,
Charles W. Smith,	Lewis Burnham,
William Gardner Reed,	Isaac Rosnosky,
John A. McLaughlin,	James B. Light,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Edward P. Clark.

ANNUAL ESTIMATES.

Committees on Appropriations and Finance.

CONDITION OF STREETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Walter L. Hayes,
Sidney Cushing,	Thomas Talbot,
Edward J. Leary.	Isaac P. Hutchinson,
	James M. O'Brien,
	John H. Griffin.

COVERING OF BOSTON AND ALBANY R.R. TRACKS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	George E. Lovett,
Herbert S. Carruth,	George v. L. Meyer,
Charles W. Smith.	John F. Kinney,
	David F. Barry,
	Arthur L. Spring.

ELECTRIC LIGHT PLANT FOR CITY HALL.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	David F. Barry,
Wesley A. Gove,	Edward E. Drew,
Benjamin F. Stacey.	Perlie A. Dyar,
	Walter L. Hayes,
	George E. Lovett.

SEVENTEENTH OF JUNE.

Aldermen.	*Commom Council.*
Benjamin F. Stacey,	Benjamin F. Hatch,
Albert A. Folsom,	Edward E. Drew,
Charles W. Smith.	William H. Oakes,
	William J. Doherty,
	John J. Mahoney.

FOURTH OF JULY.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
William Power Wilson,	Horace G. Allen,
Wesley A. Gove,	Frank C. Wood,
Benjamin F. Stacey,	John J. Cotter,
John A. McLaughlin,	John P. Reed,
Charles W. Smith,	Israel F. Pierce,
Edward J. Leary,	James G. Jones,
Thomas W. Flood,	Edward W. Dixon,
Albert A. Folsom,	Edward P. Clark,
Charles B. Woolley,	Nathaniel G. Robinson,
William Gardner Reed,	Charles E. Harris,
Sidney Cushing,	Charles F. Sprague,
Herbert S. Carruth.	Charles W. Hallstram,
	Daniel P. Toomey,
	John H. Griffin,
	Samuel H. Wise,
	Osgood C. Blaney,
	Isaac Rosnosky,
	S. Edward Shaw,
	Thomas Talbot,
	Paul C. Brooks,
	Charles E. Wiggin, Jr.,
	M. W. Burlen,
	Richard Sullivan,
	Horace Bacon,
	James B. Light,
	Henry B. Goodenough.

LABOR DAY.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Charles B. Woolley,	Walter L. Hayes,
Thomas W. Flood,	Edward P. Barry,
Edward J. Leary.	Isaac P. Hutchinson,
	Charles H. Bryant,
	Patrick C. Kelly.

FOREST HILLS GRADE CROSSING.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Horace Bacon,
Albert A. Folsom,	Bernice J. Noyes,
William Gardner Reed,	Franklin P. Pierce,
Wesley A. Gove,	Thomas C. Thompson,
John A. McLaughlin,	John F. Kinney.
Herbert S. Carruth.	

MANUFACTURE OF WATER GAS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
John A. McLaughlin,	Benjamin F. Brown,
Albert A. Folsom,	Isaac P. Hutchinson,
Edward J. Leary.	Abraham C. Ratshesky,
	John J. Irving,
	Edward W. Dixon.

GRADE OF FIRST AND FOURTH STREETS.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Albert A. Folsom,	Michael W. Norris,
Edward J. Leary,	Jacob N. Goodnough,
Thomas W. Flood.	Osgood C. Blaney.

SEWER DEPARTMENT STABLES IN WARD XXV.

Aldermen.	*Common Council.*
Sidney Cushing,	Henry B. Goodenough,
Albert A. Folsom,	Frederic Eaton,
Thomas W. Flood.	Edward E. Drew,
	Charles H. Bryant,
	John H. Griffin.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

The following tables show the manner in which the Heads of the Executive Departments and other public officers in the service of the City are appointed or elected, together with the times of appointment or election, and the respective terms of office as prescribed by statutes, ordinances, or both. County officers are not included.

Officers.	By Whom Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Architect	Mayor[1]	Annually	May 1	One year.
Assessors	"	Two in 1891	" 1	Three years.
"	"	One in 1892	" 1	" "
"	"	Two in 1893	" 1	" "
Auditor	"	May or June	" 1	One year.
Bridges, Superintendent of	"	Annually	" 1	" "
" Commissioner of Cambridge	"	"	" 1	" "
Buildings, Inspector of	"	1892	" 1	Three years.
" Supt. of Public	"	Annually	" 1	One year.
City Clerk	City Council	January	When qualified	" "
Collector	Mayor[1]	May or June	May 1	" "
Committees, Clerk of	City Council	Annually	April 1	" "
Engineer	Mayor[1]	"	May 1	" "
Ferry Commissioners	"	Annually, five	" 1	" "
Fire Commissioners	"	Annually, one	" 1	Three years.
" Marshal	Governor[2]	Triennially	November 3, 1892	" "
Grounds, Supt. of Public	Mayor[1]	Annually	May 1	One year.
Health Commissioners	"	Annually, one	" 1	Three years.
Hospital, Trustees of City	"	Annually, one, in April	" 1	Five years.
Institutions, Com's of Public	"	Annually, one	" 1	Three years.
Lamps, Superintendent of	"	Annually	" 1	One year.
Law Department: —				
Corporation Counsel	"	"	" 1	" "
City Solicitor	"	"	" 1	" "

[1] Subject to confirmation by the Board of Aldermen.
[2] With the advice and consent of the Governor's Council.

Office.	By whom Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Library, Trustees of Public	Mayor[1]	Annually, one, in April	May 1	Five years.
Markets, Superintendent of	"	Annually	" 1	One year.
Mayor	Vote of the people	Annually, on 1st Tuesday after 2d Monday in December	1st Monday in Jan.	" "
Messenger, City	City Council.	Annually	April 1	" "
Milk and Vinegar, Insp. of	Mayor[1]	"	May 1	" "
Mt. Hope Cem., Trustees of	"	Annually, five	" 1	" "
Park Commissioners	"	Annually, one, before May 1	" 1	Three years.
Police, Board of	Governor[2]	One member in 1893, 1894, and 1895, respectively	" 1	Five years.
Poor, Overseers of the	Mayor[1]	Annually, four, within 60 days from 1st Monday in February	" 1	Three years.
Printing, Supt. of	"	Annually	" 1	One year.
Provisions, Inspector of	"	"	" 1	" "
Record Commissioners	"	Annually, two	" 1	" "
Registrar, City	"	Annually	" 1	" "
Sanitary Police, Supt. of	"	"	" 1	" "
School Committee, Auditor of	School Committee	Annually, in January	Upon election	" "
" Secretary of	"	" "	" "	" "
Schools, Superintendent of	"	Biennially, in January	March 1, 1890	Two years.
" Supervisors of	"	Biennially, six, in Jan.	April 1, 1890	" "
Sewers, Supt. of	Mayor[1]	Annually	May 1	One year.
Sinking-Fund Commissioners	"	Annually, two, in Feb.	" 1	Three years.
Street Commissioners	Vote of the people	Annually, one, on 1st Tuesday after 2d Monday in December	1st Monday in Jan.	" "
Streets, Superintendent of	Mayor[1]	Annually	May 1	One year.
Surveyor	"	"	" 1	" "
Treasurer	"	May or June	" 1	" "
Voters, Registrars of	"	Annually, one, in March or April	" 1	Three years.
Water Board	"	Annually, one member	" 1	" "
Water Registrar	"	Annually	" 1	One year.
Weights and Measures, one Sealer of, and five Deputies	"	" in March or April	" 1	" "

[1] Subject to confirmation by the Board of Aldermen.
[2] With the advice and consent of the Governor's Council.

OTHER PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Officers.	By Whom Appointed.	When Appointed.	Term Begins.	Length of Term.
Assessors, First Assistant . .	Assessors[2] .	Annually, Thirty-seven .	May 1	One year.
" Second " . .	" . .	" "	" 1	" "
Beef, Weighers of	Mayor[1] . .	Annually	" 1	" "
Boilers, Weighers of, etc. . .	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Burial Agent of Indigent Veterans	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Clerk, Assist. City	City Clerk[2] .	" in January . .	When qualified .	" "
Coal, Weighers of	Mayor[1] . . .	"	May 1	" "
Collateral Loan Co., one Director	Mayor . . .	"	When appointed .	" "
Committees, Asst. Clerk of .	Cl'k of Comm.	"	April 1	One year.
Common Council, Clerk of .	Common Council .	"	When elected . .	During pleasure of Co. Co.
Constables	Mayor[1] . .	"	May 1	One year.
Court-House Commissioners .	Mayor . . .	March 4, 1885	March 4, 1885 . . .	Indefinite.
Election Officers, 12 for each Precinct	Mayor[1] . .	September 1–20	November 1[3] . . .	One year.
Fence-Viewers	" . . .	Annually	May 1	" "
Field-Drivers and Pound-Keepers	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Fish, Weighers of Salt Water	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Grain, Measurers of	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Hay and Straw, Inspectors of	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Hay Scales, Supt. of	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Hoops and Staves, Cullers of .	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Lime, Inspectors of	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Marble, etc., Surveyors of . .	" . . .	"	" 1	" "
Old South Association, two Managers	City Council	"	When elected . .	" "
Petroleum, etc., Inspectors of	Mayor[1] . .	"	May 1	" "
Probation officers	" . .	To fill vacancy	" 1	Until removed.
Upper Leather, Measurers of	" . .	Annually, in April	" 1	One year.
Vessels and Ballast, Weighers and Inspectors of . . .	" . .	Annually, in March or Apr.	" 1	" "
Wood and Bark, Measurers of	" . .	"	" 1	" "
Workingmen's Loan Association, one Director	" . .	"	3d Thursday in Apr.	" "

[1] Subject to confirmation by the Board of Aldermen.
[2] Subject to confirmation by the Mayor. [3] By law.

Note. — Pub. Stat. refers to the Massachusetts Public Statutes of 1882; Stat. alone to the annual Statutes or Acts and Resolves of Massachusetts; Rev. Ord. to the Revised Ordinances of 1890; Rev. Reg. to the Revised Regulations of 1890.

The Departments are arranged alphabetically, except the School Committee and the County officers.

All City offices are in City Hall, unless stated otherwise.

The municipal year begins on the first Monday in January.

The financial year begins on May 1.

Corrections are made up to June 30, 1890.

ARCHITECT DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 29.]

The City Architect, appointed annually, prepares plans, specifications, and estimates, and makes contracts for buildings to be erected for the City, and for their alterations, and has charge of the inspection of the work while in progress. The office was established by ordinance on December 24, 1875. The City Architect publishes annual reports since 1889.

CITY ARCHITECT.

Harrison H. Atwood. Salary, $3,500.

ART COMMISSION.

(Stat. 1890, Chap. 122.)

The Art Commission passes upon statues and monuments to be set up under the authority and control of the City.

Thomas N. Hart, *Chairman*, Samuel A. B. Abbott, Martin Brimmer, Edward C. Cabot, Francis A. Walker, — all serving *ex officio* and without pay. Edward Robinson, *Secretary*.

ASSESSING DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF ASSESSORS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 7.]

The Assessors are appointed for terms of three years from the first day of May, as follows: —

Frank A. Drew. Term ends in 1891.

John Pierce. Term ends in 1891.

Thomas Hills, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.

Joshua S. Duncklee, *Secretary*. Term ends in 1893.

John J. Murphy. Term ends in 1893.

Salary $3,000 each, per annum, with $500 additional for the Chairman, and $200 additional for the Secretary.

Denis H. Morrissey, *Chief Clerk.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed by the Board of Assessors.

The Assessors have published annual tax lists from 1822 to 1866, the first being the most famous of all. Since 1866 the records of the Department are almost entirely in manuscript, except the annual list of polls.

FIRST ASSISTANTS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chap. 7, § 1.]

The First Assistants are appointed annually by the Assessors, subject to confirmation by the Mayor, one for each assessment district, and with the Assessors organize as the Board of Assessors and Assistant Assessors, of which body the Secretary of the Board of Assessors is, at present, the Secretary. They receive $7 each per day for street duty, and $350 each for office duty. The First Assistants for 1890, with the assessment districts to which they are assigned, are as follows: —

1. Benjamin F. Palmer.
2. John H. Duane.
3. John Bryant.
4. Dennis G. Quirk.
5. George S. Pendergast.
6. Peter Walsh.
7. Charles B. Hunting.
8. Patrick F. Sullivan.
9. Joseph R. Grose.
10. Edward B. Daily.
11. William A. Wheeler.
12. Horace Smith.
13. George A. Comins.
14. William B. Smart.
15. William H. Cundy.
16. James Carney.
17. Jerome S. Macdonald.
18. Noah Mayo.
19. Dudley Pray.
20. Dennis F. Brennan.
21. John J. Gartland.
22. Samuel Hichborn.
23. George A. King.
24. George Warren.
25. Hubert Pope.
26. Henry L. Carter.
27. John C. Cook.
28. John H. Griggs.
29. Andrew J. Browne.
30. Robert Culbert.
31. Frank S. Pratt.
32. Edward L. Goodwin.
33. William B. Blakemore.
34. Richardson Hutchinson.
35. George E. Hall.
36. Henry Pierce.
37. George W. Warren.

SECOND ASSISTANTS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chap. 7, § 1.]

The Second Assistants are appointed annually in the same manner as the First Assistants, one for each assessment district; each Second Assistant being a resident of the ward that includes the assessment district for which he is appointed. Salary, $5 each per day.

The assessment districts, together with the Second Assistants assigned to each, are as follows: —

Dist. 1. The whole of Ward 1 (East Boston). CHARLES W. ODIORNE.

Dist. 2. The whole of Ward 2 (East Boston). JACOB F. HOLMES.

Dist. 3. The whole of Ward 3 (Charlestown). FREDERICK H. TEMPLE.

Dist. 4. The whole of Ward 4 (Charlestown). CHARLES W. PEARSON.

Dist. 5. The whole of Ward 5 (Charlestown). PETER F. HAGERTY.

Dist. 6. That part of Ward 6 lying to the north and east of a line beginning at Charles River Bridge, and drawn through the centre of Prince, Salem, Hanover and Richmond streets and Atlantic avenue, to the south boundary of Central wharf, thence to the water. DENNIS BONNER.

Dist. 7. That part of Ward 6 lying to the south and west of a line beginning at the junction of Salem and Hanover streets and drawn through the centre of Hanover and Richmond streets and Atlantic avenue to the boundary of Ward 12. HUGH F. SHERAN.

Dist. 8. The whole of Ward 7. RICHARD ROACH.

Dist. 9. The whole of Ward 8. EDWARD F. KEEFE.

Dist. 10. The whole of Ward 9. CHARLES O. BURRILL.

Dist. 11. That part of Ward 10 lying to the north and east of a line begining at the junction of Joy and Beacon streets, and drawn through the centre of Beacon, Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets to the boundary line of Ward 12. GEORGE F. MANSON.

Dist. 12. That part of Ward 10 lying to the south and west of the line described in District 11. ROGER H. SCANNELL.

Dist. 13. That part of Ward 11 bounded by Otter, Beacon, Arlington, and Boylston streets to Park square; thence through Providence street to Berkeley street and the location of the Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division, to West Chester park; thence to the water-line. JOHN CARLTON.

Dist. 14. That part of Ward 11 lying south of a line drawn through Park square, Providence street to Berkeley street, and the Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division, to West Newton street. STEPHEN MURPHY.

Dist. 15. That part of Ward 12 lying north and east of a line drawn

from the junction of Kneeland and Hudson streets; thence through Kneeland street and Mount Washington avenue to the boundary line of Ward 13. JOHN D. MULCHINOCK.

Dist. 16. That part of Ward 12 lying south and west of the line described in District 15. HENRY J. IRELAND.

Dist. 17. The whole of Ward 13. JOHN T. CASSIDY.

Dist. 18. That part of Ward 14 lying west of a line running through the centre of K street from the ward line in Boston harbor to the ward line in Dorchester bay. HENRY J. MCKEE.

Dist. 19. That part of Ward 14 lying east of the line described in District 18. WILLIAM H. QUINN.

Dist. 20. The whole of Ward 15. JOHN S. MCDONOUGH.

Dist. 21. The whole of Ward 16. DANIEL W. TYLER.

Dist. 22. The whole of Ward 17. CHARLES H. BRIGHAM.

Dist. 23. The whole of Ward 18. HENRY S. HARRIS.

Dist. 24. The whole of Ward 19. JONAS HAGAR.

Dist. 25. That part of Ward 20 lying south and west of a line beginning at the junction of Albany and Swett streets; thence through the centre of Swett and Magazine streets and Blue Hill avenue to the boundary line of Ward 21. CHARLES H. SNOW.

Dist. 26. That part of Ward 20 not included in the description of District No. 25. WILLIAM C. SCHWAB.

Dist. 27. That part of Ward 21 lying north and west of a line beginning at the junction of Washington and Warren streets; thence running through Warren street, Walnut avenue, Circuit, and Washington streets to Codman avenue. HENRY H. PAGE.

Dist. 28. That part of Ward 21 lying south and east of the line described in District 27. JOHN S. KEMP.

Dist. 29. That part of Ward 22 lying north of a line beginning at the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Brookline; thence running through Longwood avenue, Parker and Tremont streets to the ward line at the junction of Tremont street and the Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division. JAMES P. FOX.

Dist. 30. That part of Ward 22 lying south of the line described in District 29. ROBERT A. WATSON.

Dist. 31. That part of Ward 23 lying north-east of a line beginning at Centre street at the intersection of the ward line and the centre of location of the Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division; thence running by said centre of location and the centre of location of the West Roxbury Branch Railroad, and through the centre of Dudley avenue, South, Centre, and Church streets to the ward line. JOHN MCDONALD.

Dist. 32. That part of Ward 23 lying south-east of a line beginning

at the junction of the ward line and Grew avenue; thence running through Grew avenue, Poplar, Sycamore, Kittredge, Norfolk, and Washington streets and Dudley avenue to the centre of location of the West Roxbury Branch Railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre of location of the Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division, to the ward line. PHILIP H. DOWNES.

Dist. 33. That part of Ward 23 lying south-west of a line drawn through the centre of Church, Centre, and South streets, Dudley avenue, Washington, Norfolk, Kittredge, Sycamore, and Poplar streets, and Grew avenue. CHARLES H. SMITH.

Dist. 34. That part of Ward 24 lying east of a line beginning at the ward line at the junction of Mt. Vernon street and Dorchester avenue; thence running through Dorchester avenue to the boundary line between the City of Boston and the Town of Milton. JOHN J. DAILEY.

Dist. 35. That part of Ward 24 lying west and north of a line beginning at the ward line and the junction of Mt. Vernon street and Dorchester avenue; thence running through Dorchester avenue, Centre avenue, Centre, Washington, and Harvard streets to the ward line at Blue Hill avenue. CHARLES J. UPHAM.

Dist. 36. That part of Ward 24 lying west and south of a line beginning at the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Milton; thence running through Dorchester avenue, Centre avenue, Centre, Washington, and Harvard streets to the ward line at Blue Hill avenue. BENJAMIN MANN.

Dist. 37. The whole of Ward 25. WILLIAM M. FARRINGTON.

AUDITING DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 9.]

JAMES H. DODGE, *City Auditor*. Salary, $5,000. Appointed annually in May or June for one year from May 1.

J. ALFRED MITCHELL, *Chief Clerk*. Salary, $3,200.

The office of Auditor was established by the ordinance of August 2, 1824. Regular annual reports of receipts and expenditures have been published by the Auditor since 1825. These reports show the annual receipts of the City and County, the debt, and the public property. Similar, but less complete, reports were published by finance committees

from 1811 to 1824, inclusive. The previous reports are broadsides. Since June 1, 1867, the Auditor publishes monthly exhibits of all City and County expenditures. Until 1890 he published also the annual estimates of revenues and expenses.

The first day of each month is pay-day. Bills presented to the several departments on or before the 15th of any month are ready for payment at this office on the first of the next month, when properly approved and a sufficient appropriation is available. Laborers are paid weekly.

JAMES H. DODGE, *Auditor of the County of Suffolk.*

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 23, §§ 34-35.]

The Revised Regulations of the Board of Aldermen (Chap. 2, § 1) provide that the Auditor of the County of Suffolk shall receive $800 per annum for services and clerical assistance. This sum is drawn upon for the payment of clerk-hire only.

See, also, Sinking-Funds Department.

BRIDGE DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 16.]

The highway bridges within the limits of the City, whether constructed over navigable waters or railroads, are under the supervision of the Superintendent of Bridges, appointed annually. The Superintendent appoints draw-tenders and other employés, and has charge of all repairs, except such as affect the structure of the bridges. The latter are done under the supervision of the City Engineer. The office of a general Superintendent of Bridges was established on December 14, 1885, and the Department publishes annual reports since 1887.

SUPERINTENDENT OF BRIDGES.

JAMES H. NUGENT. Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually. Office, 14 Beacon street.

BRIDGES WHOLLY SUPPORTED BY THE CITY.

[1]AGASSIZ, in Back Bay Fens.

ASHLAND STREET, in Ward 23, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division.

[1] In charge of the Park Commissioners.

ATHENS STREET, over New York and New England Railroad.
BEACON STREET, over outlet to Back Bay Fens.
BEACON STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
BERKELEY STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
BERKELEY STREET, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division.
BLAKEMORE STREET, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division, Ward 23.
BOLTON STREET, over New York and New England Railroad.
[1] BOYLSTON, over outlet to Back Bay Fens.
BOYLSTON STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
*BROADWAY, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, John C. Poole. Salary, $1,200; two Engineers at $900 and $800 each, and three assistants at $800 each.
BROADWAY, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
BROOKLINE AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
BYRON STREET, over Boston, Revere Beach, and Lynn Railroad.
[1]CHARLESGATE WEST, Back Bay Fens, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
*CHARLES RIVER, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Draw-tender*, Henry A. Bolan. Salary, $1,200; one assistant at $900, and three assistants at $800 each.
*CHELSEA (South), over South channel of Mystic River. *Draw-tender*, Daniel S. Lawrence. Salary, $1,100; two assistants at $900 and $800 each. [Stat. 1868, c. 309, § 6.]
*CHELSEA STREET, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Draw-tender*, John Gill. Salary, $300.
COLUMBUS AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
*COMMERCIAL POINT, in Dorchester. *Draw-tender*, Morton Alden. Salary, $50.
COMMONWEALTH AVENUE, over outlet to Back Bay Fens.
*CONGRESS STREET, over Fort Point channel to A street, South Boston. *Draw-tender*, Cornelius J. Callahan. Salary, $1,200; one Engineer at $900, and three assistants at $800 each.
COTTAGE STREET FOOT-BRIDGE, over Flats, East Boston.
DARTMOUTH STREET, over the Boston and Albany and the Providence Division of the Old Colony Railroad.
*DOVER STREET, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Henry P. Grace. Salary, $1,200; one assistant at $900, and three assistants at $800 each.
[1] ELLICOTT ARCH, Franklin Park.
*FEDERAL STREET, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Jacob Norris. Salary, $1,200; one assistant at $900, and two assistants at $800 each.

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[1] In charge of the Park Commissioners.
* Over navigable waters.

FERDINAND STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
FRANKLIN-STREET FOOT-BRIDGE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
HUNTINGTON AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
LEYDEN STREET, over Boston, Revere Beach and Lynn Railroad.
LINDEN PARK STREET, over Stony Brook.
*MALDEN, over Mystic river, from Charlestown to Everett. *Draw-tender*, John F. Ormond. Salary, $1,100; one assistant, at $900. [Stat. 1874, c. 139.]
*MERIDIAN STREET, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Draw-tender*, Michael H. Enwright. Salary, $1,100; one assistant at $900, one at $800.
*MOUNT WASHINGTON AVENUE, over Fort Point channel. *Draw-tender*, Daniel J. Holland. Salary, $1,200; one assistant at $900, three assistants at $800 each, one at $700.
[1] NEPTUNE, over Boston, Revere Beach and Lynn Railroad.
[2] PUBLIC GARDEN FOOT-BRIDGE, over Public Garden pond.
SHAWMUT-AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
SWETT STREET, east of the New York and New England Railroad.
SWETT STREET, west of the New York and New England Railroad.
*WARREN, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Draw-tender*, Matthew Welch. Salary, $1,200; one engineer at $900, and four assistants at $800 each.
WEST CHESTER PARK, over Boston and Albany Railroad.
WEST CHESTER PARK, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division.
WEST NEWTON STREET, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division.
WEST RUTLAND SQUARE FOOT-BRIDGE, over Old Colony Railroad, Providence Division.
WINTHROP, from Breed's Island to Winthrop. *Draw-tender*, John S. Tewksbury. Salary, $100.

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON SUPPORTS THE PART WITHIN ITS LIMITS.

*CAMBRIDGE STREET, over Charles river, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. Salary for care of this bridge, Western-avenue bridge to Cambridge, and North Harvard-street bridge, $1,100 per annum.
CENTRAL AVENUE, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton.
*CHELSEA (North), over north channel of Mystic river. *Draw-tender*, Miles Koen. Salary, $1,100; two assistants at $900 and $800 each.
*ESSEX-STREET, over Charles river, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William H. Blanchard. Salary, $660 per annum. [Stat. 1874, c. 220.]

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[1] In charge of the Park Commissioners.
[2] In charge of the Superintendent of Public Grounds.
* Over navigable waters.

*Granite, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton. *Draw-tender*, Dennis Murphy. Salary, $240.

Longwood avenue, from Ward 22 to Brookline.

Mattapan, from Dorchester to Milton.

Milton, from Dorchester to Milton.

*Neponset, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Quincy. *Draw-tender*, John D. Pierce. Salary, $400.

*North Beacon street, from Brighton to Watertown. *Draw-tender*, Samuel Merchant. Salary for care of this bridge and of Western-avenue bridge to Watertown (see below), $150.

*North Harvard street, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

Spring street, from West Roxbury to Dedham.

*Western avenue, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

*Western avenue, from Brighton to Watertown. *Draw-tender*, Samuel Merchant. [See North Beacon-street bridge.]

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON PAYS A PART OF THE MAINTENANCE.

Albany street, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

* [3] Canal or Craigie, over Charles river, from Boston to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, Alfred W. Smith. Salary, $960; *Engineer*, W. H. Lovejoy; salary, $540.

Dorchester street, over Old Colony Railroad, Central Division.

* Harvard bridge, over Charles River, from Boston to Cambridge.

* [3] Prison Point, over Miller's river, from Charlestown to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, Nathaniel E. Story. Salary, $400.

* [3] West Boston bridge, over Charles river, from Boston to Cambridge. *Draw-tender*, M. F. Corkery. Salary, $1,000. *Engineer*, W. B. Hoitt; salary, $800.

All other bridges within the limits of Boston are supported wholly by the several railroad corporations whose tracks are located under them.

* HARVARD BRIDGE.

By Chap. 155 of the Acts of 1882 the Cities of Boston and Cambridge

[3] West Boston, Canal or Craigie, and Prison-Point bridges are under the care of commissioners, one of whom is appointed annually by the City of Cambridge, and one by the City of Boston. The commissioners at the present time are Frederic W. Lincoln for Boston, and William J. Marvin for Cambridge. Term of office, one year from the first of May. Salary of the Boston Commissioner, $500. The salaries of the draw-tenders and engineers are paid half by the City of Boston, half by the City of Cambridge. [Stat. 1870, Chaps. 300, 302. Rev. Ord., Chap. 38.] The Boston Commissioner publishes annual reports since 1872.

* Over navigable waters.

were authorized, and by Chap. 282 of the Acts of 1887 required, to construct a bridge and avenue across Charles river from West Chester park in Boston to Front street extended in Cambridge. Plans for this bridge, prepared by the late Henry M. Wightman, City Engineer, were accepted, and the bridge has been completed by a Commission, created by Stat. 1887, chap. 282, consisting of the mayors of the cities of Boston and Cambridge, and Mr. Leander Greely, of Cambridge. W. F. Spalding is Secretary of the Commission; William Jackson, Engineer; John E. Cheney, Assistant Engineer. The cost of the bridge, about $525,000, is divided equally between the Cities of Boston and Cambridge.

DEPARTMENT FOR THE INSPECTION OF BUILDINGS.

INSPECTOR.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chaps. 40 and 48. Rev. Reg., Chap. 6, §§ 4–9.]

JOHN S. DAMRELL. Appointed for a term of three years from May 1, 1889. Salary, $5,000. Office, Old State-House.

CHARLES S. DAMRELL, *Clerk*. Appointed during good behavior, by the Inspector, with the approval of the Mayor. Salary, $2,000. (Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 3.)

ASSISTANT INSPECTORS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 3. Rev. Ord., Chap. 40.]

WILLIAM FRYE,
HARTFORD DAVENPORT,
GEORGE W. GRIFFIN,
LEVI W. SHAW,
MICHAEL W. FITZSIMMONS,
MARTIN T. GLYNN,
JOHN KELLEY,
JAMES J. BARRY,
NAHUM H. MORRISON,
JAMES H. COLLINS,
THOMAS A. SLATER,
MATTHEW WALSH,
MICHAEL H. HARTNETT,
WILLIAM B. BOTHAMLY,
JOHN J. REAGAN,
HENRY L. JONES,
ABRAHAM T. ROGERS,
JOHN T. DALY,
PATRICK H. COSTELLO,
GEORGE MCDONNELL.

Appointed during good behavior, by the Inspector, with the approval of the Mayor. Salary, $2,000 each. The Department for the Inspection of Buildings was created by statute in 1871 (Chap. 280). The Department publishes annual reports since 1872.

Under the provisions of the statutes relating to buildings in the City of Boston, and under provisions of the City Ordinances relating to buildings, the department has supervision over the following matters: —

The erection of brick, stone, and iron buildings, under statute provisions, throughout the city limits.

The erection of wooden or frame buildings of limited dimensions and range, outside of the building limits, under the provision of the city ordinance.

Additions, alterations, and repairs on all classes of buildings, with especial reference to their compliance with the present requirements of the building law.

The inspection of unsafe buildings and structures, with full power to require the securing or removal of the same, and in cases where the security of the public is imperilled in life and limb, authority to enter upon, secure, or take down the same, as the exigencies of the public safety, in the opinion of the Inspector, may require.

The examination of buildings damaged by fire or accident, with authority to enter upon the premises and investigate the origin of fires.

The inspection of buildings liable to take fire from unsafe flues and heating apparatus.

The supervision and the protection of the building limits in which the erection of independent wooden buildings is prohibited by statute law, with certain limitations as to wharves, market buildings, and elevators for grain and coal.

Authority to issue permits for wooden and frame sheds for special purposes, within the building limits of the city.

The examination for approval of plans and specifications of all proposed buildings.

The examination for approval of plans of proposed tenement-houses, public and family hotels, with especial reference to their compliance with special statute provisions, regulating area for light and ventilation, material of construction, water-closets, drainage, cesspools, height of habitable rooms, window openings, hall-ways, construction of stairways, fire-escapes, and the height of the buildings as regulated by the width of the street upon which they are to be erected.

The enforcement of statutory provisions requiring fire-escapes upon certain buildings in which operatives are employed, in factories, mills, or manufactories, tenement-houses and hotels, etc.

Authority as to buildings used for public purposes, to regulate the entrances, door-ways, passage-ways; their width, construction, and number, and obstructions that may be placed therein; the arrangement of the seatings, and the use of combustible materials, draperies, scenery, properties, etc.

The inspection of all hoist-ways and elevators in buildings, with reference to their construction and use in conformity with the requirements of the Public Statutes, authority being vested in the Inspector of Buildings to prohibit their use if unsafe or dangerous, or not conforming to the requirements of law, a notice of said action to be placarded on the door or entrance of the car or elevator.

The setting of steam-engines and boilers. The building of furnaces for melting glass, iron, or other metals.

The building of ovens, kilns, etc. The setting of heating apparatus in all classes of buildings.

The examination of the grade of cellar-bottoms of buildings built upon filled land; reporting violations of the same to the Board of Aldermen.

The storage of combustible material in buildings occupied in whole or in part as dwellings, within the limits of the city.

Authority to regulate the number of watchmen, red lights, gongs, etc., and any further provisions deemed necessary for the protection of life in hotels, boarding and lodging houses.

Examination for approval of the construction of bay-windows and other projections over or into the highways, for which the Board of Aldermen may grant licenses.

The examination of buildings, with reference to their being provided with ample and sufficient means of egress, and their compliance with statute requirements, upon petition for license to occupy the same as a place of public amusement.

Authority to apply to any Court in Equity for an injunction restraining the erection or alteration of a building which does not conform to the requirements of law, and the construction of windows, steps, and porches, etc., projecting into or over any public highway, without a license from the Board of Aldermen.

The inspection of all steam-boilers, so that the facts and returns relative to them, required to be made, may be reported to the Tax Commissioners.

The projection of electric, gas and oil lights from buildings throughout the city.

The construction, management, and inspection of hoist-ways and elevators throughout the city.

The regulation of plumbing.

Authority, on complaint of any officer empowered to serve criminal process, to enter and inspect any building which is believed to be resorted to for gaming purposes, and to cause any obstructions of unusual strength to be removed.

The examinations of buildings, to see that they conform to the requirements of Stat. 1888, Chap. 426.

To notify owners what changes are necessary to conform to said act.

To issue certificates when buildings conform to said act.

To revoke certificates when buildings have been changed from their conditions at the time of granting said certificates.

BUILDING LIMITS.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 374, § 21. Rev. Ord., Chap. 48, § 30.]

Among other restrictions imposed by the law and ordinances on the erection of buildings, it is provided that no wooden building shall be erected within the following limits: —

Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dover and Albany streets, and thence running east through the centre of said Dover street to the Harbor Commissioners' line; thence by the said Harbor Commissioners' line around the northerly portion of the City proper to a point on Charles river at the intersection of said line with the boundary line between Brookline and Boston; thence along said boundary line to the centre of Longwood avenue; thence through the centre of said avenue to the centre of Bumstead lane; thence through the centre of said lane to the centre of Ward street; thence through the centre of said Ward street to the centre of Parker street; thence through the centre of said Parker street to the centre of Ruggles street; thence through the centre of said Ruggles street to the centre of Washington street; thence through the centre of said Washington street to a point opposite the centre of Palmer street; thence through the centre of said Palmer street and through the centre of Eustis street to the centre of Hampden street; and thence through the centre of said Hampden street and the centre of Albany street to the point of beginning.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 33.]

JAMES C. TUCKER, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.* Salary, $3,600. Appointed annually.
CHARLES JENKINS, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $2,400.
HORACE B. FISHER, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,400.

The Public Buildings of the City and County comprise the City Hall, the Registry of Deeds, the Court-House, Faneuil Hall and Faneuil Hall Market-House, the Jail and Dead House, the Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, the Old State-House, the Public Library, the City Hospital, the City Building (12 and 14 Beacon street), the Armories, the School-houses (numbering 175), and all the Engine, Hydrant, and Hook-and-Ladder Houses in the City, including Roxbury, Dorchester, West Roxbury, Brighton, and Charlestown, besides other buildings used for public purposes, numbering in all 293, not including 4 leased buildings. The office of the Superintendent of Public Buildings was established by ordinance on July 1, 1850, and annual reports have been published by the Superintendent since 1851.

OLD-SOUTH ASSOCIATION.

[Stat. 1879, Chap. 222, § 1-2.]

Managers on the part of the City of Boston are the MAYOR, *ex officio*, William Power Wilson, and Horace G. Allen.

[Two managers are elected annually by the City Council, for the municipal year.]

CITY CLERK DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2. Rev. Ord., Chap. 4.]

The City Clerk, chosen annually in January by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, has the care and custody of the records of the Board of Aldermen and of all City records, documents, maps, plans, and papers, except where otherwise provided for. He also records chattel mortgages, assignments of wages, liens upon vessels, and per-

forms other duties imposed by statute, especially in providing the vast machinery for two annual elections. See Doc. 1, 1890, pages 36–45.

The City Clerk is, *ex officio*, clerk of the Board of Aldermen and of all meetings of both branches of the City Council when met in convention.

The Assistant City Clerk is appointed annually by the City Clerk, subject to the approval of the Mayor, and discharges the duties of the City Clerk in his absence or in case of a vacancy in that office [Rev. Ord., Chap. 4, §§ 5, 6]. By Pub. Stat., Chap. 28, § 10, the certificate or attestation of the Assistant City Clerk has equal effect with that of the City Clerk. The City Clerk does not publish regular reports.

Edwin U. Curtis, *City Clerk.* Salary, $5,000.
John T. Priest, *Assistant City Clerk.* Salary, $3,800.
Timothy W. Willard, *Chief Mortgage Clerk.* Salary, $1,980.
John H. Colby, *Index Clerk.* Salary, $1,800.

COLLECTING DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 176. Rev. Ord., Chap. 8.]

James W. Ricker, *Collector of the City of Boston.* Salary, $5,000. Appointed in May or June for one year from May 1. The Collector collects and receives all assessments, betterments, rates, dues, and money payable on any account to the City of Boston or the County of Suffolk. The separate office of Collector was established by statute in 1875. The Collector has published annual reports since 1876. It is printed with the Auditor's general finance reports.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

Richard J. Lang,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Edwin B. Spinney,
William H. McIntosh,

Elbridge G. Wallis,
Denis A. Sullivan,
Isaac W. Derby,
James E. Priest,
George W. Conant,
John A. Devlin,
William H. Badlam,
Romanzo N. Wiswall,
Leavitt B. Palmer,
Charles A. Barry,
James G. Davis,
Charles H. Orr,
Frederick L. Donnelly,
James J. Nolan,
William H. Pearson.

FOR WATER-RATES.

Cochituate. — Charles E. Tucker. | *Mystic.* — Joseph H. Caldwell.

The Deputy Collectors are appointed by the Collector, to whom they give bonds in the sum of $5,000 each.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 13.]

The City Engineer is appointed annually. His duties include the structural maintenance of bridges, designing and superintending the construction of new bridges, retaining-walls, city wharves, and such other public works as the City Council may authorize.

The City Engineer is the Engineer of the Boston Water Board, and has the general superintendence of the Sudbury River, Cochituate, and Mystic Water-Works, including charge of new constructions for these works. He is also in charge of the construction of a system of intercepting and outlet sewers (Improved Sewerage or Main Drainage), and of the engineering work in connection with the parks. The office of City Engineer was established by ordinance on October 31, 1850. The office issues regular annual reports since 1868, and they are fully indexed.

William Jackson, *City Engineer.* Salary, $6,000.
John E. Cheney, *Assistant City Engineer.* Salary, $3,600.
Charles S. Parsons, *Chief Clerk.* Salary, $2,000.

FERRY DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 17.]

By Chapter 155 of the Acts of 1869 the City Council of Boston was authorized to purchase the property and franchise of the East Boston Ferry Company, incorporated by Stat. 1852, Chap. 244. On December 17, 1869, the City voted to purchase the ferry property and franchise for the sum of $275,000; and the property was delivered to the City on April 1, 1870. [See City Doc. 115 of 1869.][1] The general care and management of the East Boston Ferries are entrusted to a Board of Commissioners, five in number, appointed annually, and exercising the powers vested in the City Council by statute. The present Board is constituted as follows: —

JOHN E. LYNCH, *Chairman.* | WILLIAM MCKIE,
EDWIN R. WEBSTER, | COLEMAN COOK,
IRWIN CLARKE.

WILLIAM J. BURKE, *Supt. of Ferries.* Salary, $2,500.
HORACE B. BUTLER, *Clerk.* Salary, $2,000.

[Office, East Boston side of North Ferry.]

The Board was established under the ordinance of February 11, 1870, and has issued annual reports since 1871.

TARIFF OF TOLLS.

[Established by the Board of Aldermen, to take effect on July 1, 1887.]

Police officers, firemen, and members of the protective department go free when in uniform; also, the harbor master and his assistants, the

[1] By a vote of the City Council, passed July 30, 1877, it was determined that the ferries should be run free of all tolls on and after January 1, 1878. At the request of some citizens a mandamus was issued by the Sup. Jud. Court, the City to show cause why an injunction should not issue to prevent the execution of said order. After a hearing of the case the court decided that the City had no authority to pass the order of July 30, 1877. — 123 Mass., 460.

fire marshal, Police and City Hospital ambulances, and the wagon of the Public Institutions; also, funeral hearses and processions.

FOOT-PASSENGERS.

Foot-passengers, each . . . . . 1 cent.

LIGHT VEHICLES.

Pleasure-carriages drawn by one horse, with not more than two persons and driver, four cents, or twenty tickets for 50 cents.

With two horses, and not more than four persons and driver, six cents, or twenty tickets for $1.

With three horses, and not more than six persons and driver, eight cents.

With four horses, and not more than eight persons and driver, ten cents.

For every additional passenger, one cent each.

All light carriages, without horse, two cents.

All heavy carriages, without horse, four cents.

TEAMS.

Carts and wagons drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, exclusive of horse and vehicle, four cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for 50 cents.

With two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, eight cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for $1.

With three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, ten cents, or packages of eighteen tickets for $1.50.

With four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, thirteen cents, or packages of twenty tickets for $2.

TRUCKS AND CARAVANS.

Drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, seven cents.

Drawn by two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, ten cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, fifteen cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, twenty cents.

DRAG-WHEELS.

Drawn by one or two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, loaded, fifteen cents; not loaded, seven cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, loaded, twenty cents; not loaded, ten cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, loaded, thirty cents; not loaded, fifteen cents.

No load weighing more than 16,000 pounds is allowed to pass over the ferry, unless by special permit from the Superintendent.

Ox-teams the same as horse-teams; one driver allowed to each team.

Teams to be weighed when required by the Superintendent.

The scale of weights is strictly adhered to; and loads weighing more than the specified amount may be prohibited from passing over the ferry.

Horses or oxen are not allowed to be detached from the vehicle and paid for separately.

Each additional horse, in a carriage or team of any description, two cents.

A horse with a rider or leader, two cents.

A man with a handcart or wheelbarrow, one cent.

Horses or oxen not belonging to teams, each one cent.

Swine, sheep, or goats, per dozen, five cents.

Other cattle, each, two cents.

BAGGAGE.

Each and every barrel, not in a vehicle, one cent.

Each and every half-barrel, not in a vehicle, one cent.

All other articles in proportion.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Office, 74 Tremont street.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 24.]

The Boston Fire Department from 1630 to 1888 has found a chronicler in A. W. Brayley [Boston: John P. Dale & Co., 1889, pp. xx and 729]. The Department was not placed on a business basis until 1837, the Chief Engineer of the paid Department publishing annual reports from 1838 until 1873. By the ordinance of October 24, 1873, the Department was

placed under a Board of three Fire Commissioners, who have published annual reports since 1874. At the present time the Fire Department consists of a Board of three Fire Commissioners, who have entire control of the department, a Chief, an Assistant Chief, nine District Chiefs, a Superintendent of Fire-Alarms, and officers, engine-men, telegraph operators, etc., to the number of about seven hundred in all.

BOARD OF FIRE COMMISSIONERS.

One member is appointed annually to hold office for three years from the first day of May. Salary, $3,500, each, per annum.

JOHN R. MURPHY. Term ends in 1891.
ROBERT G. FITCH, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.
RICHARD F. TOBIN. Term ends in 1893.

FREDERICK W. SMITH, JR., *Clerk*. Salary, $2,400.

Chief.

LEWIS P. WEBBER. Salary, $3,500.

Assistant Chief.

JOHN W. REGAN, assigned to District 5. Salary, $2,400.

District Chiefs. (Salaries, $2,000 each.)

JOHN F. EGAN	assigned to	District	1.
C. H. W. POPE	"	"	2.
LOUIS P. ABBOTT	"	"	3.
WILLIAM T. CHESWELL	"	"	4.
JOHN A. MULLEN	"	"	6.
PATRICK E. KEYES	"	"	7.
E. H. SAWYER	"	"	8.
WILLISTON A. GAYLORD	"	"	9.
J. FOSTER HEWINS	"	"	10.

Call District Chief.

JAMES F. ROGERS, assigned to that part of District 10 located in West Roxbury.

FIRE DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into ten fire districts, as follows: —

DISTRICT 1. All that part of Boston known as East Boston.

DIST. 2. All that part of Boston formerly known as Charlestown.

DIST. 3. Boston proper east of a line beginning at the Charles-river drawbridge, and running through the centre of Charlestown street, Haymarket square, and Washington to Summer street, and north of Summer street and the N.Y. & N.E. R.R. passenger depot, to the water.

DIST. 4. Boston proper west of District 3, and north of a line running through the centre of Winter and Park streets, and west of Beacon, to Arlington street, west side of Commonwealth avenue, to Chester park, to the water.

DIST. 5. All that part south of Districts 3 and 4 to the centre of Dover-street drawbridge, and a line running through the centre of Dover, Berkeley, Boylston, east side of Commonwealth avenue, to Arlington, to Boylston street.

DIST. 6. All that part of Boston known as South Boston.

DIST. 7. All that part of Boston south of District 5 to the centre of Albany street; thence through the centre of Albany and Northampton streets, Columbus avenue, and West Chester park, to east side of Commonwealth avenue, to centre of Berkeley, to Dover street.

DIST. 8. All that part south and west of District 7 to the boundary line of Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury), and west of Shawmut avenue, to the Brookline boundary line, and including Ward 25, formerly Brighton.

DIST. 9. All that part south of Districts 6 and 7 to Ward 23, and a line running through the centre of Blue Hill avenue, Columbia, Green, Bowdoin, Church, and East streets, and east of District 8, to the water.

DIST. 10. All the southerly part of Boston south of Districts 8 and 9 including Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury).

A list of the Engines is given in a separate table.

STEAM FIRE ENGINES, MAY 1, 1890.

No.	Location.	Officers.	Builders.	Character.	Diam. of Cyl.	Stroke	Diam. of Pump	Stroke	Gross Tons	No.
1	Dorchester street, cor. Fourth, S. B.	Robert E. Bartlett, Capt.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	Double Eng.	7½ in.	8 in.	11			1
2	Fourth, cor. O street, South Boston	John H. Le Cain, Capt.	Hunneman & Co.	" "	7¼ "	8 "	4½			2
3	Harrison avenue, cor. Bristol street	James H. LeFavor, Capt. M. Walsh, Lieut.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	" "	7⅞ "	8 "	4	"		3
4	Bulfinch street	Hiram D. Smith, Capt. James P. Dean, Lieut.	" "	" "	6¾ "	8 "	4¼	"	8 "	4
5	Marion street, East Boston	George A. Jones, Capt.	" "	" "	7⅞ "	8 "	4	"	8 "	5
6	Leverett street	John F. Ryan, Capt. J. M. Gargan, Lieut.	Silsby Mfg. Co.	Rotary	"					6
7	East street	E. F. Martin, Capt. James M. Garrity, Lieut.	Clapp & Jones Mfg. Co.	Double	"	8½ in.	7 in.	5	in.	7 in.	7
8	Salem street	P. F. McDonough, Capt. John I. Quigly, Lieut.	Juckett & Freeman	" "	"	7½ "	8 "	4½	"	8 "	8
9	Paris street, East Boston	E. B. Smith, Capt.	Hunneman & Co.	" "	"	7½ "	8 "	4½	"	8 "	9
10	River, foot of Mt. Vernon street	John Knights, Capt. H. P. Pitcher, Lieut.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	" "	"	7⅞ "	8 "	4½	"	8 "	10
11	Sumner street, East Boston	G. W. Warren, Capt.	" "	" "	"	6⅞ "	8 "	4¼	"	8 "	11
12	Cor. Winslow and Dudley, Roxbury	B. McCarthy, Capt.	" "	" "	"	6¾ "	8 "	4¼	"	8 "	12
13	Cabot street, Roxbury	Daniel T. Marden, Capt.	Juckett & Freeman	" "	"	7¼ "	8 "	4⅜	"	8 "	13
14	Centre street, Roxbury	Daniel H. Sennott, Capt.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	" "	"	7⅞ "	8 "	4⅝	"	8 "	14
15	Cor. Broadway and Dorchester avenue	Isaac A. Williams, Capt. George J. Wall, Lieut.	" "	" "	"	7⅞ "	8 "	4½	"	8 "	15
16	Temple street, Dorchester	Edwin R. Merrill, Capt.	Silsby Mfg. Co.	Rotary	"					16
17	Meeting-House Hill, Dorchester	Alexander Glover, Capt.	Hunneman & Co.	Double	"	7 in.	8 in.	4½	in.	8 in.	17
18	Harvard street, Dorchester	John Colligan, Capt.	Wm. Jeffers	Single	"	9 "	7½ "	5⅛	"	7½ "	18
19	Norfolk street, Dorchester	George F. Fenno, Capt.	"	"	"	9 "	7½ "	5⅛	"	7½ "	19
20	Walnut street, Dorchester	William G. Blanchard, Capt.	"	"	"	9 "	7½ "	5¼	"	7½ "	20
21	Boston street, Dorchester	T. W. Gowan, Capt.	"	"	"	9 "	7½ "	5¼	"	7½ "	21
22	Dartmouth street	Charles F. Poor, Capt. F. E. Hibbard, Lieut.	Silsby Mfg. Co.	Rotary	"					22
23	Northampton street	Nathan L. Hussey, Capt. R. E. Haudy, Lieut.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	Double	"	6¾ in.	8 in.	4¼	in.	8 in.	23
24	Cor. Warren and Quincy	William Childs, Capt.	Clapp & Jones Mfg. Co.	"	"	7 "	7 "	4½	"	7 "	24
25	Fort Hill square	C. O. Poland, Capt. John Neal, Lieut.	Silsby Mfg. Co.	Rotary	"					25
26	Mason street	C. C. Willett, Capt. Charles E. Phoenix Lieut.	Clapp & Jones Mfg. Co.	Double	"	8¼ in.	7 in.	5	in.	7 in.	26
27	Elm street, Charlestown	G. F. Titus, Capt.	" "	" "	"	5⅝ "	8 "	4½	"	8 "	27
28	Centre street, West Roxbury	George B. Reiley, Capt.	Silsby Mfg Co.	Rotary	"					28
29	Chestnut Hill avenue, Brighton	C. H. Champney, Capt.	Hunneman & Co.	Double	"	7 in.	8 in.	4½	in.	8 in.	29
30	Mt. Vernon street, West Roxbury	James B. Prescott, Capt.	" "	Single	"	7 "	8 "	4 9-16	"	8 "	30
31	Berth at India Wharf, Fire Boat	S. L. Low, Capt. B. F. Henley, Lieut.	J. M. Brooks	Four pumps	16 "	10 "	9	"	10 "	31
32	Bunker Hill street, Charlestown	M. V. B. Kimball, Capt.	Amoskeag Mfg. Co.	Double Eng.	6⅞ "	8 "	4¼	"	8 "	32
33	Cor. Boylston and Hereford	George W. Frost, Capt. Charles Ingersoll, Lieut.	Silsby Mfg. Co.	Rotary	"					33
34	Western avenue, Brighton	George C. Fernald, Capt.	Hunneman & Co.	Double	"	7 in.	8 in.	4 5 16	in.	8 in.	34

LADDER CARRIAGES.

No. 1. Friend street. A. R. Johnson, *Captain;* T. B. Flannagan, *Lieutenant.*

No. 2. Sumner, corner Orleans street, East Boston. John H. Elliot, *Captain.*

No. 3. Harrison avenue, corner of Bristol street. John Grady, *Captain;* Charles T. Adams, *Lieutenant.*

No. 4. Dudley street, Roxbury. James M. Littleton, *Captain.*

No. 5. Fourth, near Dorchester street. E. A. Perkins, *Captain.*

No. 6. Located in Engine-house No. 16, Temple street, Dorchester. George S Bourne, *Captain.*

No. 7. Meeting-house Hill, Dorchester. L. P. Bird, *Captain.*

No. 8. Fort Hill square. George F. Griffin, *Captain;* John S. Kenney, *Lieutenant.*

No. 9. Main street, Charlestown. Thomas W. Conway, *Captain.*

No. 10. Centre street, West Roxbury. John F. Boothby, *Captain.*

No. 11. Chestnut-Hill avenue, Brighton. James A. Dooley, *Captain.*

No. 12. Tremont street, Roxbury. John W. Godbold, *Captain;* C. H. Leary, *Lieutenant.*

No. 13. Washington, near Dover street. C. Henry Webber, *Lieutenant in charge.* Turn-table truck.

No. 14. Fort Hill square, in charge of Ladder No. 8. Turn-table truck.

No. 15. Boylston and Hereford streets. Casper H. Moning, *Captain;* W. C. Lee, *Lieutenant.* Turn-table truck.

No. 16. Washington street, West Roxbury. Thomas P. Lally, *Lieutenant in charge.*

HORSE HOSE-CARRIAGES.

Hose No. 3. Winthrop street, Charlestown. Owen Tulley, *Captain.*

Hose No. 4. Monument street, Charlestown.

Hose No. 5. Shawmut avenue. J. D. Kelley, *Hoseman in charge.*

Hose No. 6. Chelsea street, East Boston.

Hose No. 7. Tremont street, Roxbury.

Hose No. 8. North Grove street. John H. Ewers, *Lieutenant in charge.*

Hose No. 10. Washington Village. C. E. Molloy, *Hoseman in charge.*

Hose No. 12. Fourth, near K street, South Boston. M. A. Jones, *Hoseman in charge.*

CHEMICAL ENGINES.

No. 1. Bulfinch street. Hiram D. Smith, *in charge.*

No. 2. Church street. Joseph Smith, *Lieutenant in charge.*

No. 3. Longwood avenue. T. Henry Weltch, *Hoseman in charge.*

No. 4. Corner Washington and Poplar streets, West Roxbury. Thomas P. Lally, *Lieutenant in charge.*

No. 5. Washington street, near Egleston square. John T. Byron, *Hoseman in charge.*

No. 6. South Harvard, near Cambridge street, Brighton. E. T. Smith, *Lieutenant in charge.*

No. 7. Corner of Saratoga and Byron streets, East Boston. George W. Stoddard, *Lieutenant in charge.*

No. 8. B street, South Boston. Henry J. Hart, *Lieutenant in charge.*

No. 9. Main street, Charlestown. C. H. W. Pope, *Captain in charge.*

No. 10. Eustis street, Roxbury. A. W. Brown, *Lieutenant in charge.*

FIRE—ALARM TELEGRAPH.

Brown S. Flanders, *Superintendent.* Salary, $3,200. He has also the care and charge of all the public bells and clocks. Cyrus A. George, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $2,000.

Operators, Charles M. Chaplin, Uzziel Putnam, James L. Crowley. Salaries, $1,600 each. *Assistant Operator*, James L. Gethins. Salary, $1,000.

Foreman of Construction, Wm. H. Godfrey.

Repairers, G. J. H. Gutermuth, J. M. Morris, J. W. Bird, G. S. Mendell, J. Flavell, Issachar Wells, William H. Barker, H. W. Cherrington, Charles Penny, David Isaacs.

Battery-man, Richard Donahue.

The above are appointed by the Board of Fire Commissioners.

A constant watch is kept at the head-quarters, City Hall, night and day, by the operators. Each operator has assigned to him certain hours

of duty, during which time he is responsible for the correct use of the apparatus in giving alarms, for testing the circuits, and for other details pertaining to the service. An automatic arrangement is connected with the receiving apparatus, by which assistance may be called from the sleeping apartments, if at any time the operator should be suddenly incapacitated from performing his duties.

An accurate account is kept of the time of each alarm, of the station from which it originates, and of all other necessary information.

Alarms are transmitted to the Central Office, from the signal stations, or boxes, by pulling a slide in the box. The police-officers and other persons near each station have keys to the boxes. There are 501 fire-alarm boxes in connection with the head-quarters, numbered variously from 2 to 874.

Alarms are sounded by striking the number of the box upon the alarm-bells, and upon the gongs in the engine-houses, for three rounds.

Second Alarms are sounded by striking ten blows, followed by the box number. *Third Alarms* are sounded by striking ten blows twice, followed by the box number.

In cases where the entire department is required, alarms are sounded by striking twelve blows twice, followed by the box number.

In cases where special apparatus is wanted, signals are given as follows: —

For Engine Companies	. . . . .	13 blows,
" Chemical Engine Companies	. . . . .	14 "
" Hook and Ladder Companies	. . . . .	15 "
" the Water Tower	. . . . .	16 "
" Hose Companies	. . . . .	17 "

to be followed by the numbers of the Companies wanted, and the number of the box to which they are called.

Of other signals given on the fire-alarm bells, 689 indicates a fire at Deer Island; 698 indicates a call from Chelsea for assistance; 699 indicates a call upon Chelsea for assistance; 22 indicates " no school."

Meridian Bells, at their various locations on churches, school-houses, and engine-houses, are struck from the Fire-Alarm office precisely at noon (standard time), every day. Correct time is furnished by telegraph from the Observatory of Harvard University, so that accuracy is secured.

All bells in the city proper north of Dover street, except the Faneuil Hall bell, have been cut out from sounding public alarms.

FIRE-MARSHAL.

[Stat. 1886, Chap. 354; 1887, Chap. 231.]

The Fire-Marshal is appointed by the Governor, to hold office for three years from the date of his appointment, or until his successor is appointed, with the duty of examining into the cause, circumstances, and origin of fires in the City of Boston, for which purpose he is vested with certain judicial and police powers. The Board of Fire Commissioners makes rules and regulations for the performance of the duties of the Fire-Marshal, and supervises his investigations and proceedings when in its opinion the public interests will be subserved thereby. The salary and expenses of the Fire-Marshal are repaid to the City of Boston from the treasury of the Commonwealth, to an extent not exceeding 25 per cent. of the State tax collected on premiums for writing fire risks in the City of Boston during the preceding year.

Charles W. Whitcomb, *Fire-Marshal.* Salary, $3,000 per annum. Term ends on November 3, 1892. [Stat. 1887, Chap. 364]. Office, 6 Pemberton square.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC GROUNDS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 37; Chap. 49, §§ 63-65.]

William Doogue, *Superintendent.* Salary, $3,000. Appointed annually for one year from the first day of May. Office at Deer Park, on the Common. Mary R. Roche, *Clerk.* Salary, $1,500.

The Superintendent has charge of about 30,000 trees in the streets of the City, and of all public grounds and squares, except the parks established under Stats. 1875, Chap. 185. (See Park Department.) The office of the Superintendent of [the Common and] Public Grounds was established by ordinance on February 28, 1870. The first annual report of the Superintendent was published in 1879.

PUBLIC GROUNDS AND SQUARES.

City Proper. — The Common and Malls, containing forty-eight and two-fifths acres, exclusive of the Cemetery, which contains one and

two-fifths acres. The length of the exterior boundary of the Common is one mile and one-eighth.

Public Garden, on the west side of Charles street, containing about twenty-four and one-quarter acres.

Commonwealth Avenue malls, from Arlington street to West Chester Park, containing about 429,500 square feet.

Franklin Square, on the east side of Washington street, containing about 105,205 square feet.

Blackstone Square, on the west side of Washington street, containing about 105,100 square feet.

East Chester Park mall, between Albany street and Harrison avenue, containing about 9,300 square feet.

Chester Park mall, between Harrison avenue and Washington street, containing about 13,050 square feet.

Chester Square, between Washington and Tremont streets, malls and square containing about 74,000 square feet.

West Chester Park mall, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, containing about 10,150 square feet.

Concord Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, containing about 5,000 square feet.

Rutland Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, containing about 7,400 square feet.

Berwick Park, off Columbus avenue, containing about 3,800 square feet.

Greenwich Park, off Columbus avenue, containing about 4,100 square feet.

Union Park, between Shawmut avenue and Tremont street, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Worcester square, between Washington street and Harrison avenue, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Lowell Square, on Cambridge street, containing about 5,772 square feet.

Fort Hill Square, between Oliver and High streets, containing about 29,480 square feet.

Park Square, at the corner of Columbus avenue, Eliot and Pleasant streets, containing about 2,867 square feet.

Montgomery Square, at the junction of Tremont, Clarendon, and Montgomery streets, containing about 550 square feet.

Pemberton Square, containing about 3,390 square feet.

Copley Square, between Huntington avenue and Dartmouth and Boylston streets, containing about 33,809 square feet. Two enclosures.

City-Hall Grounds, School street, about 7,700 square feet.

South Boston. — Telegraph Hill, containing the reservoir, Independent of the reservoir there is a lot named Thomas Park, containing about 190,000 square feet, reserved for a public walk.

Independence Square, between Broadway, Second, M, and N streets, contains about six and one-half acres.

Lincoln Square, between Emerson, Fourth, and M streets, and east of the Primary school-house, containing about 9,510 square feet.

East Boston. — Maverick Square, between Sumner and Maverick streets, containing about 4,398 square feet.

Central Square, between Meridian and Border streets, containing about 32,310 square feet.

Putnam Square, between Putnam, White, and Trenton streets, containing about 11,628 square feet.

Prescott Square, between Trenton, Eagle, and Prescott streets, containing about 12,284 square feet.

Belmont Square, between Webster, Sumner, Lamson, and Seaver streets, containing 30,000 square feet.

Roxbury Canal Lands, bounded by East Chester Park, Albany and Northampton streets, and a common passageway, used for hot-beds, greenhouses, storage, etc., containing about 130,493 square feet.

Roxbury. — Madison Square, between Sterling, Marble, Warwick, and Westminster streets, containing about 122,191 square feet.

Orchard Park, between Chadwick, Yeoman, and Orchard Park streets, containing about 99,592 square feet.

Washington Park, between Dale and Bainbridge streets, containing about 396,125 square feet.

Lewis Park, between Highland street, Highland avenue, and Linwood street, containing about 5,600 square feet.

Longwood Park, between Park and Austin streets, containing about 21,000 square feet

Walnut Park, between Washington street and Walnut avenue, containing about 5,736 square feet.

Bromley Park, between Albert and Bickford streets, containing about 20,975 square feet. Three enclosures.

Fountain Square, on Walnut avenue, between Monroe and Townsend streets, containing about 116,000 square feet.

Cedar Square, on Cedar street, containing about 26,163 square feet.

Linwood Park, at the junction of Centre and Linwood streets, containing about 3,625 square feet.

Public Ground, Centre and Perkins streets, containing about 3,200 square feet.

Highland Park is the old Fort lot, containing about 114,360 square feet, and occupied partly by the Roxbury stand-pipe.

Public Ground at the junction of Huntington avenue, Tremont and Francis streets, containing about 1,662 square feet.

Dorchester. — Dorchester Square, on Meeting-House Hill, between

Church, Winter, and Adams streets, containing about 56,200 square feet. The Soldiers' Monument is on this square.

Eaton Square, between Church, Bowdoin, and Adams streets, containing about 13,280 square feet.

Mt. Bowdoin Green, on top of Mt. Bowdoin, containing about 25,170 square feet.

Richardson Square, between Pond and Cottage streets, containing about 75,982 square feet.

Dorchester Field, so-called, on Dorchester avenue, containing about 274,000 square feet.

Public Ground on Magnolia street, about 3,605 square feet.

Charlestown. — City Square, in front of Old City Hall, containing about 8,739 square feet.

Sullivan Square, bounded by Main, Cambridge, Sever, and Gardner streets, containing about 56,428 square feet.

Winthrop Square, bounded by Winthrop, Adams, and Common streets, containing about 38,450 square feet. The Soldiers' Monument is on this square.

Public Ground, between Essex and Lyndeboro' streets, containing about 930 square feet.

Public Ground, on Water street, Charles River and Warren avenues, containing about 3,055 square feet.

West Roxbury. — Soldiers' Monument lot, bounded by South and Centre streets, containing about 5,870 square feet.

Shore of Jamaica Pond, containing about 31,000 square feet.

Mt. Bellevue, public ground, containing about 27,772 square feet.

Brighton. — Public Ground, bounded by Franklin and Pleasant streets, containing about 1,900 square feet.

Jackson Square, between Chestnut-Hill avenue, Union and Winship streets, containing 4,300 square feet.

Brighton Square, between Chestnut-Hill avenue and Rockland street, and opposite the Branch Public Library, containing about 25,035 square feet.

STATUES AND MONUMENTS.

In addition to the Soldiers and Sailors' Monument on Monument Hill, Common, and the Soldiers' Monuments in the Charlestown, West Roxbury, and Dorchester districts, there are the following in charge of this department: The Crispus Attucks Monument on the Common; statues of Edward Everett, Washington, Charles Sumner, and Thomas Cass in the Public Garden; Hamilton, General Glover, and William Lloyd Garrison in Commonwealth avenue; Benjamin Franklin and Josiah Quincy in front of City Hall; Samuel Adams in Adams square,

John Winthrop in Scollay square, the Emancipation Group in Park square, and the Ether Monument in the Public Garden. [The Leif Erikson statue, Commonwealth avenue, is under the charge of the Park Commissioners.]

FOUNTAINS.

The public fountains in charge of this department are one each in Franklin, Blackstone, Chester, Independence, Central, Maverick, Sullivan, and Jackson squares, and Union park; the Lyman fountain in Eaton square; the Brewer and Cogswell fountains on the Common; the "Maid of the Mist" and three other fountains in the Public Garden.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 25; Chap. 49, §§ 1–25.]

The first Board of Health in Boston was established in 1799, under the special statute of February 13, 1799. The first collected edition of the statutes under which this Board acted, was published in 1811 (pp. 38), and contained also the regulations of the Board. This Board had in substance the same powers as the present Board of Health, and was abolished by the first City charter. The present Board of Health was established by the ordinance of December 2, 1872, and has published annual reports since 1873. From 1822 to 1873 the functions of the Board were exercised through the City Council. The Health Department, created by the Revised Ordinances of 1890, continues the Board as established in 1872, and first organized on January 15, 1873. This Board consists of three Commissioners, one being appointed annually for a term of three years from the first day of May. Salary, $3,000 each per annum.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

[Office, 12 Beacon street.]

George F. Babbitt. Term ends in 1891.
Edwin L. Pilsbury. Term ends in 1892.
Samuel H. Durgin, M.D., *Chairman*. Term ends in 1893.

Charles E. Davis, Jr., *Clerk*. Salary, $2,700 per annum.
John H. McCollom, *City Physician*. Office, Chardon street. Salary, $2,700.
Morton Prince, *Assistant City Physician*. Office, Chardon street. Salary, $1,500.
C. H. Cogswell, *Port Physician*. Resident at Deer Island. Salary, $1,200.
Thomas B. Shea, *Assistant Port Physician*. Salary, $1,000.
William G. Macdonald, *Medical Inspector*. Salary, $1,500.

QUARANTINE GROUNDS.

The Quarantine Grounds comprise that part of Boston Harbor known as the President Roads, lying between Long, Deer, and Spectacle islands. The steamer "Vigilant," George T. Ranlett, *Captain*, employed in the quarantine service, is subject to the orders of the Board of Health.

BATH-HOUSES.

By an ordinance passed Dec. 27, 1879, the Board of Health was appointed and invested with authority to carry into effect the provisions of Chapter 214 of the Statutes of 1874, entitled, "An act to authorize cities and towns to erect and maintain public baths and wash-houses," which act was accepted by the City on January 2, 1875. Seventeen free bath-houses have been established, open daily from June 1 to Sept. 30, at which, during the season of 1887, the number of persons bathing was 866,609; in 1888, 784,385; in 1889, 780,744.

MORGUE.

The City Morgue is located on North Grove street. F. L. Briggs, *Superintendent*. Salary, $360.

LYING-IN HOSPITALS.

The following are the only persons, at this time, duly authorized by the Board of Aldermen, pursuant to Chapter 157 of the Acts of 1876, and under the supervision and inspection of the Board of Health, to maintain Lying-in Hospitals for the reception, care, and treatment of women requiring such aid: —

St. Mary's Infant Asylum, Cushing avenue, Dorchester.
New England Hospital for Women and Children, Dimock street.
Mrs. J. M. Twitchell, 134 Dorchester street, South Boston.

New England Moral Reform Society, 476 Shawmut avenue.
Mrs. Julia A. Woodbury, 815 E. Fourth street, South Boston.
Dr. John W. Johnson, 20 Worcester street.

CEMETERIES.

The following is a list of the Burial Grounds in charge of the Board of Health : —

Bennington street, East Boston.
Bunker Hill, Charlestown.
Phipps street, Charlestown.
Copps Hill, Charter and Hull streets, Boston.
King's Chapel, Tremont, near School street.
Granary, Tremont street, opposite Bromfield.
Central, Common.
South, Washington and E. Concord streets.
Eliot, Washington and Eustis streets.
Warren, Kearsarge avenue, Roxbury.
Walter street, Walter street, Roslindale.
Westerly, Centre, near LaGrange street, W.R.
Evergreen, South street, Brighton.
Market street, Market street, Brighton.
Dorchester North, Upham's Corner.
Dorchester South, Dorchester avenue, opposite Brooks street.
Hawes, Emerson street, corner of L street.

UNDERTAKERS.

[May 1, 1890.]

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 6. Stat. 1890, Chap. 210. Rev. Ord., Chap. 48, § 45.]

Alexander, Alexis.
Barry, David.
Barry, Michael.
Baxter, Alonzo T.
Belgard, Philip.
Bird, Ebenezer.
Brown, William E.
Brown, Edwin G.
Bryant, John.
Bryant, T. Weston.
Burke, Edward,
Burke, John B.
Caro, Solomon M.
Cleary, James P.
Coburn, C. H.
Coburn, Ethan N.
Colbert, Charles E.
Cole, George S.
Cole, Jabez B.
Costello, William.
Crosby, Frederick J.
Dacey, Charles M.
DeLeire, John A.
Dolan, James W.
Doolin, John.
Doyle, Thomas.

Fallon, James P.
Fallon, John D.
Farrell, James.
Farrell, Michael A.
Feeney, John.
Feely, Thomas.
Field, George V.
Gleason, Edward F.
Gleason, Reuben.
Green, William D.
Haberlo, L.
Haynes, James.
Healy, Oliver F.
Heintz, John.
Hill, George.
Horne, Lewis.
Jacobs, Louis.
Jones, Lewis L.
Keating, John J.
Kelly, John A.
Kennedy, Patrick T.
Kilroy, Mary J.
Lavery, John W.
Levi, Robert.
Linnehan, Cornelius P.
Lippa, William.
Maloney, Frank S.
Manning, Alfred C.
McCaffrey, John.
McCartney, Timothy.
Miranda, Samuel.
Mitchell, Michael J.
Morris, John.
Mullen, James.
Mullen, Matthew J.
Murphy, Michael J.
Murray, Bernard E.
Murray, Edward A.
O'Donnell, James F.
Osborn, William T.
Peak, Charles A.
Peak, John H.
Perry, Charles L.
Quinn, John.
Reade, John.
Regan, Martin.
Schwartz, Frank.
Smith, Benjamin F.
Smith, Lorenzo.
Sprague, John W.
Sullivan, James.
Sullivan, Jeremiah F.
Sullivan, Samuel J.
Sullivan Timothy.
Taylor, Hugh.
Tinkham, Charles F.
Tinkham, Jeremiah.
Waterman, Frank S.
Waterman, George H.
Waterman, Joseph S.
Willard, George A.
Williams, Nicholas M.
Williamson, Joseph.

HOSPITAL DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1880, Chap. 174. Rev. Ord., Chap. 27.]

The City Hospital, on the south-east side of Harrison avenue, occupies the entire square between East Springfield and East Concord streets, and a part of the adjacent square to East Chester park, and was begun on September 9, 1861. It consists of many pavilions, connected with the central structure. This hospital was established for the reception

of those in need of temporary relief during illness or from injuries. The Board of Trustees publishes annual reports since 1865; and four volumes of Medical and Surgical Reports have been issued.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Trustees of the City Hospital are incorporated by Chap. 174 of the Acts of 1880, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate bequeathed or devised to said corporation to an amount not exceeding $1,000,000. The Trustees are five in number, one of whom is appointed annually in April, for the term of five years from the first day of May. The Board as at present constituted is as follows:—

John F. Young. Term ends in 1891.
Joseph A. Tucker, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.
George B. Nichols. Term ends in 1893.
Henry H. Sprague, *Secretary*. Term ends in 1894.
A. Shuman. Term ends in 1895.

Superintendent. — George H. M. Rowe, M.D. Residence and office in the Hospital. Salary, $3,500, and board at the Hospital.

Consulting Physicians and Surgeons.

Benjamin E. Cotting, M.D.,
Alexander D. Sinclair, M.D.,
Fitch Edward Oliver, M.D.,
William Ingalls, M.D.,
W. C. B. Fifield, M.D.,
Benjamin Cushing, M.D.

Visiting Physicians.

John G. Blake, M.D.,
George H. Lyman, M.D.,
O. W. Doe, M.D.,
A. L. Mason, M.D.,
A. M. Sumner, M.D.,
George B. Shattuck, M.D.,
Edward J. Forster, M.D.,
Charles F. Folsom, M.D.,
Thomas M. Rotch, M.D.

Senior Visiting Surgeon.

David W. Cheever, M.D.

Visiting Surgeons.

George W. Gay, M.D., E. H. Bradford, M.D.,
William P. Bolles, M.D., Abner Post, M.D.,
M. F. Gavin, M.D.

Ophthalmic Surgeons.

Henry W. Williams, M.D., Oliver F. Wadsworth, M.D.,
Myles Standish, M.D., *Assistant.*

Aural Surgeon.

J. Orne Green, M.D.

OUT-PATIENTS' DEPARTMENT.

Physicians.

Francis H. Williams, M.D., Edward H. Buckingham, M.D.,
Charles F. Withington, M.D.

Surgeons.

H. L. Burrell; M.D , Francis S. Watson, M.D.,
H. W. Cushing, M.D.

Physician for Diseases of Women.

C. M. Green, M.D.

Physicians for Diseases of the Skin.

E. Wigglesworth, M.D., George H. Tilden, M.D.

Surgeons for Diseases of the Ear.

George A. Leland, M.D. Edmund D. Spear, M.D.

Physicians for Diseases of the Throat.

Thomas Amory DeBlois, M.D., F. H. Hooper, M.D.,
George A. Leland, M.D., *Assistant.*

Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System.

Morton H. Prince, M.D., Philip Coombs Knapp, M.D.,
William N. Bullard, M.D.

Medico-Legal Pathologist.

F. W. Draper, M.D.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

[Stat. 1889, Chap. 245. Rev. Ord., Chap. 34.]

The Institutions under the charge of the Commissioners may be classed under three heads: First, penal and reformatory, namely, the House of Correction, the House of Industry, the House of Reformation, and the Truant School; second, the almshouses, namely, Long Island for men; Rainsford Island for women; the Almshouse at Charlestown for both sexes, and the Marcella-street Home for Neglected Children; third, the Boston Lunatic Hospital, with an outlying ward for the chronic insane at Austin Farm. These Institutions are under the care and government of a Board of three Commissioners of Public Institutions, one of whom is appointed annually, to serve for a term of three years from the first day of May. The Department has charge of in-door relief, and was branched off from the Overseers of the Poor, who give out-door relief, in 1823. The Department has charge also of all correctional institutions for the City and County. The publications of the Department begin in 1824, and are very numerous. The combined annual reports for the Institutions named begin in 1858.

COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

[Office, 14 Beacon street.]

Charles J. Prescott. Term ends in 1891. Salary, $3,500.

Thomas L. Jenks, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892. Salary, $4,000.

Vincent Laforme. Term ends in 1893. Salary, $3,500.

Michael T. Donohoe, *Clerk of Commissioners*. Salary, $3,000.

John E. McCarthy, *Agent for Discharged Male Prisoners*, and *Visiting Agent*. Salary, $1,800.

CHARLES E. GRINNELL, *Assistant Agent.* Salary, $900.
SARAH P. BURNHAM, *Agent for Discharged Female Prisoners.* Salary, $500.

The steamer "J. Putnam Bradlee," which is under the direction of the Board, runs daily from the city to Deer Island; Jerome W. Bartlett, *Captain.* The steamer dock is at the Eastern-avenue wharf.

INSTITUTIONS AT DEER ISLAND.

JAMES R. GERRISH, *Superintendent.* Salary, $2,500.
HOWARD W. UPTON, *Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $1,200.
THOMAS F. ROCHE, *Resident Physician.* Salary, $1,500.
REV. JOHN W. DADMUN, *Chaplain* and *Superintendent of Schools.* Salary, $1,600; of which about $350 is received from the income of the Mason Fund.

HOMES FOR PAUPERS.

JOHN GALVIN, *Superintendent* of the Homes on Long and Rainsford islands. Salary, $2,250.
JOSEPH I. MCLAUGHLIN, *Physician.* Salary, $1.000.
DANIEL S. HARKINS, *Assistant Physician.* Salary, $500.
CHANDLER EASTMAN, *Superintendent* at Charlestown. Salary, $1,300.
A. B. HEATH, M.D., *Superintendent* and *Physician* of the Marcella-street Home for Neglected Children. Salary, $2,000.

HOUSE OF CORRECTION, SOUTH BOSTON.

JOHN C. WHITON, *Master.* Salary, $2,500.
WILLIAM A. WITHAM, *Deputy Master.* Salary, $1,200.
GEORGE H. BROWN, *Clerk.* Salary, $800.
REV. JONAS B. CLARK, *Chaplain.* Salary, $1,300.
WINFRED B. BANCROFT, *Physician.* Salary, $500.

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL, SOUTH BOSTON, AND AUSTIN FARM.

THEODORE W. FISHER, M.D., *Superintendent.* Salary, $2,500.
CHARLES G. DEWEY, M.D., *First Assistant Superintendent.* Salary, $1,000.
CHARLES J. BOLTON, M.D., *Second Assistant Superintendent and Apothecary.* Salary, $500.
REV. JONAS B. CLARK, *Chaplain.* Salary, $200.
EDWARD B. LANE, *Assistant Superintendent* (in charge of the ward at Austin Farm.) Salary, $1,500.

LAMP DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1825, Chap. 3. Rev. Ord., Chap. 20.]

GEORGE H. ALLEN, *Superintendent of Lamps.* Salary, $3,500. Appointed annually.

GEORGE H. RYMILL, *Clerk.* Salary, $1,500.

The Department was first legalized by the Statute of June 29, 1773. The office of Superintendent of Lamps, actually filled since 1843, was fixed by the ordinance of October 26, 1869. The Department was separated from the Police in 1854. Annnal reports of the Department have been published since 1870.

The public lamps are distributed in the various sections of the city, on May 1, 1890, as follows: —

	City Proper.	Roxbury.	Dorchester.	South Boston.	East Boston.	Charlestown.	West Roxbury.	Brighton.	Chelsea, on Bridge.	Total.
Electric	435	89	37	96	56	83	. . .	11	. . .	807
Gas	2,999	1,914	1,468	737	691	733	761	551	3	9,857
Oil	98	. . .	842	399	162	. . .	1,285	305	. . .	3,091
Naphtha	. . .	. . .	. . .	48	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	48
Total	3,532	2,003	2,347	1,280	909	816	2,046	867	3	13,803

The gas lamps burn 4 cubic feet an hour, except 24 that burn 15 feet, and 42 lamps burning 30 cubic feet an hour. The electric lights have a nominal power of 2,000 candles each.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 12.]

[Office, No. 14 Beacon street.]

The office of "Attorney and Solicitor for the City of Boston" was established by the ordinance of June 18, 1827; of Corporation Counsel by the ordinance of March 30, 1881. The Department is under the charge of the Corporation Counsel and the City Solicitor jointly.

JAMES B. RICHARDSON, *Corporation Counsel*. Salary, $6,000.

ANDREW J. BAILEY, *City Solicitor*. Salary, $5,750.

Both officers are appointed annually for one year from the first day of May.

THOMAS M. BABSON, *First Assistant Solicitor*. Salary, $4,000.

ROBERT W. NASON, *Second Assistant Solicitor*. Salary, $3,500.

CHARLES F. DAY and ROSCOE P. OWEN, *City Conveyancers*. Salaries, $3,000 each.

FISHER AMES, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,000.

The Assistant Solicitors, Conveyancers, and Clerk are appointed by the Corporation Counsel and City Solicitor jointly.

DEPARTMENT FOR LAYING-OUT STREETS.

[Stat. 1870, Chap. 337; 1879, Chap. 198; 1880, Chap. 67; 1888, Chap. 397; Pub. Stat., Chap. 49, §§ 84-86. Rev. Ord., Chap. 36.]

The Department for Laying-out Streets is under the charge of the Board of Street Commissioners. The Board has charge of the laying out, widening, and discontinuing of streets and highways, and of the assessment of damages therefor. The Department names new streets, and, subject to approval by the Board of Aldermen, may rename old streets or ways. One member of the Board is chosen by popular vote at the annual municipal election to serve for a term of three years from the first Monday in January.

Hugh E. Brady. Term ends in 1891.
John P. Dore, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.
Isaac S. Burrell. Term ends in 1893.
Salary, $3,000, each, per annum.
Joseph H. Jenkins, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,500.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.[1]

[Stats. 1878, Chap. 114. Rev. Ord., Chap. 31.]

The Trustees of the Public Library are incorporated by an act of the Legislature, passed April 4, 1878, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate which may be given, bequeathed, or devised to said corporation, to an amount not exceeding $1,000,000. The first trustees were appointed under the ordinance of October 14, 1852, and published their first annual report in 1853. These reports, dealing largely with the statistics of the Public Library, have been continued without interruption. The first catalogue of the library was published in 1854 (8vo, pp. iv, 180). The second catalogue, of Bates Hall, was published in 1861; a Supplement in 1866. The Trustees have published also catalogues of the Lower Hall collections, of the Charlestown, Jamaica Plain, and other branch libraries;

[1] New Library Building. — By Chap. 222 of the Acts of 1880, amended by Chap. 141 of the Acts of 1883, the Commonwealth granted to the City of Boston a lot of land on the southerly corner of Dartmouth and Boylston streets "for the purpose of erecting and maintaining thereon a building for the use of the Public Library of said city." By Chap. 143 of the Acts of 1882 said city was authorized to take, by purchase or otherwise, land "for the erection thereon of a Public Library, and for a yard for the same," with authority to "appropriate and use therefor any land now owned by it." Under the provisions of the last-named act, by an order approved April 17, 1883, certain lands adjacent to the land granted by the State were taken, and by order, approved April 14, 1883, loans were authorized as follows, viz.: $180,000, to pay for the land taken as above, and $450,000 for the erection of a Library building. By Chap. 60 of the Acts of 1887 the construction of the new building was placed in the hands of the Board of Trustees of the Public Library; and by Chap. 68 of the Acts of 1889, and by order of March 11, 1889, a further loan of $1,000,000 was authorized for the completion of the building. The architects are Messrs. McKim, Mead & White.

special catalogues of the Barton (Shakespeare), Ticknor (Spanish), and Prince (early New England) collections; a catalogue of American local history; eight volumes of Bulletins; Lamb's map of early Boston; handbooks for the visitors of the Library; and many miscellaneous documents.

The Trustees are five in number, one of whom is appointed annually in April, for the term of five years from the first day of May.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

SAMUEL A. B. ABBOTT, *President.* Term ends in 1891.
PHINEAS PIERCE. Term ends in 1892.
FREDERICK O. PRINCE. Term ends in 1893.
HENRY W. HAYNES. Term ends in 1894.
WILLIAM R. RICHARDS. Term ends in 1895.
MELLEN CHAMBERLAIN, *Librarian and Clerk.* Salary, $4,000.

CENTRAL LIBRARY.

BATES HALL, 315,432 volumes; LOWER HALL, 44,904 volumes. CENTRAL READING ROOM, 460 periodicals. Public Library Building, Boylston street. James L. Whitney, *Principal Assistant Librarian;* salary, $3,000. Arthur M. Knapp, *Librarian of Bates Hall;* salary, $3,000. Edward Tiffany, *Librarian Lower Hall;* salary, $1,500. José F. Carret, *Reviser;* salary, $2,250. A. P. C. Griffin, *Custodian;* salary, $2,000. Adelaide A. Nichols, *Auditor;* salary, $1,100. Louis F. Gray, *Office Secretary;* salary, $2,000. Edwin F. Rice, *Registration Clerk;* salary, $900. William E. Ford, *Janitor;* salary, $1,500.

Bates Hall is open from 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.; the Lower Hall, from 8.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.; the Central Reading Room, from 9 A.M. to 10 P.M., and on Sundays from 2 P.M. to 10 P.M. Bates Hall is open on Sundays from 2 P.M. to 9 P.M.

In addition to the collections above mentioned, the Newspaper Room contains 4,323 volumes, the Duplicate Room 16,233 volumes, and Bates Hall several hundred periodicals of less popular interest.

BRANCH LIBRARIES.

CHARLESTOWN BRANCH, 26,946 volumes. Reading Room, 70 periodicals. Miss Elizabeth F. Cartée, *Librarian.*

South Boston Branch, 12,973 volumes. Reading Room, 64 periodicals. Miss N. Josephine Bullard, *Librarian.*

East Boston Branch, 12,558 volumes. Reading Room, 34 periodicals. Miss Sarah C. Godbold, *Librarian.*

Roxbury Branch, 31,220 volumes. Reading Room, 75 periodicals. Miss Helen M. Bell, *Librarian.*

Brighton Branch, 14,008 volumes. Reading Room, 40 periodicals. Miss Mary E. Brock, *Librarian.*

Dorchester Branch, 15,069 volumes. Reading Room, 46 periodicals. Miss Mary G. Coffin, *Librarian.*

Jamaica Plain Branch, 11,429 volumes. Reading Room, 39 periodicals. Miss Anna J. Barton, *Assistant in charge.*

South End Branch, 10,707 volumes. Reading Room, 31 periodicals. Miss Margaret A. Sheridan, *Librarian.*

North End Branch, 1,406 volumes. Reading Room, 30 periodicals. Mrs. Eliza R. Davis, *Librarian.*

West Roxbury Delivery, 3,303 volumes. Miss Julia W. Richards, *Custodian.*

Lower Mills Delivery, Dorchester. Reading Room, 56 periodicals. Miss Mary A. Hill, *Custodian.*

Mattapan Delivery. Mrs. Harriet L. Atkinson, *Custodian.*

Neponset Delivery. Miss Lottie R. Curtis, *Custodian.*

Roslindale Delivery. Samuel T. Bowthorpe, *Custodian.*

Mt. Bowdoin Delivery. Mrs. Bessie G. Fairbrother, *Custodian.*

Allston Delivery. Frank H. Howe, *Custodian.*

The total number of volumes in the Public Library and Branches is 520,508; number of popular periodicals, 945; of pamphlets, 368,166.

The statistics of the Public Library refer to January 1, 1890. Total issues in 1889, 1,077,030, or 3,566 per library day.

For a general sketch of the Library, and of the donations received by it, see the Municipal Register of 1878.

MARKET DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 28, 49, §§ 57–62]

Faneuil-Hall market, proposed in Mayor Quincy's message of July 31, 1823, and completed in 1826, was under the charge of a Clerk of the Market until the ordinance of

September 9, 1852, established the office of Superintendent.

GEORGE E. MCKAY, *Superintendent of Markets.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually.
SAMUEL WARDEN, *Deputy Superintendent.* Salary, $1,500.
CHARLES H. WEBSTER, *Weigher.* Salary, $1,000.

CITY MESSENGER DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 6.]

The City Messenger is the official messenger of the City Council and its committees. He holds all general City documents in pamphlet form for free distribution, and distributes bound volumes upon orders from the committee on printing. He takes care of City Hall. The office was established by the ordinance of October 14, 1852. The City Messenger is chosen annually by the City Council and appoints his subordinates. (See Doc. 1, 1890, pp. 90, 91.)

ALVAH H. PETERS, *City Messenger.* Salary, $3,000.
CHARLES E. SILLOWAY, *Deputy City Messenger.* Salary, $1,500.

ASSISTANT MESSENGERS.

FOSTER M. SPURR, salary, $1,500; HARRY H. OSBORN, salary, $1,200; TIMOTHY MOONEY, salary, $600.

ALEXANDER B. HOUGHTON, *Janitor.* Salary, $1,200.

INSPECTION OF MILK AND VINEGAR.

[Pub. Stat., Chaps. 57. 60, §§ 69–71. Rev. Ord., Chap. 44.]

CHARLES HARRINGTON, *Inspector.* Office, 1151 Washington street. Salary, $3,000. Appointed annually.

The first Inspector of Milk was appointed in 1859; of

Vinegar, in 1880. The Inspector of Milk publishes annual reports since 1863. The two offices were virtually united in 1884, and actually in 1890; the combined annual reports beginning in 1886.

MOUNT HOPE CEMETERY.

[Stat. 1849, Chap. 150; 1872, Chap. 197. Rev. Ord., Chap. 39.]

This Cemetery, now containing 106⅗ acres, situated in Ward 23, West Roxbury, is under the care and control of a Board of Trustees, five in number, appointed annually, two of whom, at least, must be owners of lots in said Cemetery. The Board of Trustees publishes annual reports since 1859.

Board of Trustees.

SAMUEL W. CREECH, JR., *Ch'n*, | HENRY RICHARDSON,
FREDERICK H. NEWTON, | ADONIRAM J. LITTLEFIELD,
AARON B. BABCOCK.

Secretary, N. A. APOLLONIO.
Superintendent of the Cemetery, JAMES H. MORTON. Salary, $2,000. Residence at the Cemetery.

Mt. Hope Cemetery was bought by the city in 1857 for $35,000, and additional land has been purchased since then. The Board of Trustees was established by the ordinance of December 21, 1857. In accordance with the provisions of Chap. 265 of the Acts of 1889, a corporation has been organized by the name of the "Proprietors of Mount Hope Cemetery," of which corporation Samuel W. Creech, Jr., is the President. Should the City of Boston convey to said corporation the property rights now held by the City in Mount Hope Cemetery, as provided by the act aforesaid, the authority of the Board of Trustees above named would terminate.

PARK DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 185. Rev. Ord., Chap. 23.]

Power to establish parks in this City was granted by the Commonwealth on May 6, 1875, subject to acceptance by the people. This act was accepted by a vote of the citizens on June 9, 1875. Yeas, 3,706; nays, 2,311. The first Board of Park Commissioners was appointed on July 6, 1875, and confirmed on July 15, 1876.

BOARD OF PARK COMMISSIONERS.

Isaac Fenno. Term ends in 1891.
Thomas L. Livermore, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.
Francis A. Walker. Term ends in 1893.

George F. Clarke, *Secretary*. Salary, $3,000.

[Office, 85 Milk street.]

One Commissioner is appointed annually to serve from the first day of May, for three years, and the Commissioners serve without pay.

PUBLIC PARKS.

Arnold Arboretum	167.4	acres.
Franklin Park	520	"
The Parkway (Back Bay Fens and Muddy River). Area, in Boston, 140; in Brookline, 34; total	174	"
Wood Island Park, East Boston, land and flats	81.3	"
Marine Park, City Point, South Boston, land and flats	170	"
Charlesbank	10.3	"
Total	1,123	"

The Arnold Arboretum contained originally 122.6 acres, belonging to Harvard University. This, together with nearly 45 acres of other land, was taken by the Park Commissioners for a Public Park, and 122 of the whole area of 167.4 acres were leased to the University, under perpetual lease, to be used only for the purposes of an arboretum, under the trusts

created by the wills of Benjamin Bussey and of James Arnold. The Arboretum is open to visitors daily from 7 A.M. until sunset. The Park Commissioners have charge also of the Commonwealth-avenue grounds between West Chester park and Beacon street, and of the Leif Erikson statue.

For the history and cost of the Public Parks see the annual reports of the Park Commissioners issued since 1876; also doc. 42 of 1876; doc. 125 of 1880; and "Notes on the Plan of Franklin Park," published in 1886.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 323.]

The Board of Police was established by Chapter 323 of the Acts of 1885, and is composed of three citizens of Boston, chosen from the two principal political parties. The members are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Executive Council, and the full term of office is five years from the first day of May. The present Board assumed office on July 23, 1885.

In cases of tumult, riot, or violent disturbance of public order, the Mayor has the right to assume temporary control of the police force, and it is the duty of the Board of Police to execute all orders promulgated by him for the suppression of such tumult and the restoration of order.

The Board of Police has authority to appoint and establish and organize the police force of the city of Boston, and make all needful rules and regulations for its efficiency; to grant licenses for the sale of liquor, and for keeping dogs, and to license and regulate billiard-tables, bowling-alleys, auctioneers, private detectives, conductors and drivers of street railway cars, skating rinks, picnic groves, carriages, wagons, and other vehicles, intelligence offices, itinerant musicians, pawnbrokers, and dealers in second-hand articles and old junk. The Board appoints also the harbor master and assistant harbor master for the port of Boston.

BOARD OF POLICE.

Office, 7 Pemberton Square.

WILLIAM M. OSBORNE. Term ends in 1893.

WILLIAM H. LEE. Term ends in 1894.

ALBERT T. WHITING, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1895.

Salary, $4,500 for chairman; $4,000 for each of the others, paid by the City of Boston.

THOMAS RYAN, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,500.

EXECUTIVE STAFF.

Headquarters, 7 Pemberton Square.

CYRUS SMALL, *Superintendent of Police*. Salary, $3,500.
Joseph R. Burrill, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary, $2,800.
Ira C. Foster, *Inspector of Carriage Licenses*. Salary, $1,600.
Sergt. George Munroe, *Medical Examiner's Assistant*.
William H. Dyer, *Inspector of Claims*. Salary, $1,600.
George E. Savory, *Property Clerk*. Salary, $1,800.

On day service: *Lieutenant* William B. Daley, *Sergeants* Eben S. Crocker and Dennis Donovan.
On night service: *Sergeants* Isaac Hines and Osgood W. Knowles.

BUREAU OF CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION.

7 Pemberton Square.

Benjamin P. Eldridge, *Chief Inspector*. Salary, $2,500.
Thomas F. Gerraughty, Joseph Dugan, Patrick A. Mahony, Charles L. Skelton, Joseph Knox, William B. Watts, Charles Glidden, Andrew Houghton, William Burke, William H. Cogan, *Inspectors*. Salary, $1,600 each.

FIRST DIVISION.

Hanover street.

Lawrence Cain, *Captain*.
Wm. H. Pierce, John J. Hanley, *Lieutenants*.
Nathan A. Simonds, Thomas C. Evans, Oscar E. Boynton, *Sergeants*.

SECOND DIVISION.

Court Square.

Henry C. Hemmenway, *Captain*.
John F. Gardiner, Thomas Weir, *Lieutenants*.
Curtis Trask, Otis F. Kimball, John A. Brickley, *Sergeants*.

THIRD DIVISION.

Joy street.

Timothy A. Hurley, *Captain.*
William S. Kendall, James E. Sargent, *Lieutenants.*
Charles H. Tighe, Jason W. Butters, Daniel A. Ritter, *Sergeants.*

FOURTH DIVISION.

La Grange street.

Richard F. Irish, *Captain.*
Philemon D. Warren, Patrick Lee, *Lieutenants.*
Cyrus K. Thomas, Irving A. H. Peabody, Oscar H. Peare, *Sergeants.*

FIFTH DIVISION.

East Dedham street.

Martin L. White, *Captain.*
Orison Little, Hiram H. Rich, *Lieutenants.*
Daniel H. Bridgham, Timothy J. Murphy, George F. Howe, *Sergeants.*

SIXTH DIVISION.

Broadway, South Boston.

James M. Coulter, *Captain.*
George A. Wyman, Thomas W. Coleman, *Lieutenants.*
Joseph B. Emerson, Eugene M. Johnson, Timothy Enright, *Sergeants.*

SEVENTH DIVISION.

Meridian street, East Boston.

James H. Lambert, *Captain.*
George W. Adams, Joseph H. Warren, *Lieutenants.*
Samuel A. Todd, Samuel D. Blanchard, Frederick G. Hoffman, *Sergeants.*

EIGHTH DIVISION.

Corner Commercial and Battery streets.

Byron F. Bragdon, *Captain and Harbor-Master.*
Louis W. Swan, *Lieutenant.* Stephen Henton, *Engineer.*
George H. Adams, Ithamer A. Mercen, *Sergeants.*

NINTH DIVISION.

Mt. Pleasant avenue and Dudley street.

George A Walker, *Captain.*
Edward M. Johnson, Benjamin A. Durgin, *Lieutenants.*
William O. Libby, Jeremiah J. Driscoll, Millard M. Frohock, *Sergeants.*

TENTH DIVISION.

Corner Roxbury and Tremont streets.

William H. Brown, *Captain.*
Charles C. J. Spear, Daniel E. Curran, *Lieutenants.*
Eben T. Hitchcock, James J. Curry, George C. Garland, *Sergeants.*

ELEVENTH DIVISION.

Corner Adams and Arcadia streets.

Joseph H. Bates, *Captain.*
Michael Merrick, Jr., Charles W. Hunt, *Lieutenants.*
Luther H. Collyer, James P. Keelan, George M. Carr, *Sergeants.*

TWELFTH DIVISION.

Fourth street, near K street, South Boston.

Elijah H. Goodwin, *Captain.*
Thomas H. Brown, Geo. W. Wescott, *Lieutenants.*
David M. Pierce, Harrison B. Vinal, Jacob W. Glynn, *Sergeants.*

THIRTEENTH DIVISION.

Seaverns avenue, West Roxbury.

Henry Dawson, *Captain.*
Andrew J. Chase, George E. Haines, *Lieutenants.*
William Fottler, George F. McCausland, Daniel F. Egan, *Sergeants.*

FOURTEENTH DIVISION.

Old Town Hall, Brighton.

David W. Herrick, *Captain.*
William McBryan, John T. O'Lalor, *Lieutenants.*
James T. Comee, Lowell M. Stevenson, Forrest F. Hall, *Sergeants.*

FIFTEENTH DIVISION.

Old City Hall, Charlestown.

Edward F. Gaskin, *Captain.*
William H. Brown, Benjamin Williams, *Lieutenants.*
Sullivan A. Johnston, Geo. D. Yeaton, Edward W. Burns, *Sergeants.*

SIXTEENTH DIVISION.

Boylston street, corner of Hereford street.

Paul J. Vinal, *Captain.*
Joseph B. Blanchard, Francis H. Briggs, *Lieutenants.*
Patrick Houghton, Jr., John G. Eichorn, John H. Morse, *Sergeants.*

Salaries: Captains, $2,000 per annum; Lieutenants, $1,600 per annum; Sergeants, $1,400 per annum; Patrolmen, first year's service, $1,000; second year's service, $1,100; third and successive year's service, $1,200; Reserve Men, $2.00 per day.

CITY-HALL CORRIDORS.

William C. F. Tracy, Owen T. Winn, *Lieutenants.*

STREET-RAILWAY SERVICE.

Charles W. Boyer, *Inspector.*

POLICE SIGNAL SERVICE.

[Stat. 1887, Chap. 325.]

Lieut. Henry O. Goodwin, *Director;* Henry A. Chase, *Electrician;* John Weigel, F. A. Richardson, G. W. Goodwin, C. W. Hobart, W. F. Jordan. *Inspectors.*

Salaries: Director, same as Lieutenant of police; Electrician, $1,800; Inspectors, $1,000 and $1,200.

HOUSE OF DETENTION.

[Stat. 1887, Chap. 234.]

Temporary location: Basement of Court House, Court square.

Emma Onthank, *Chief Matron.* Salary, $1,000.
Anna M. Gregg, *Assistant Chief Matron.* Salary, $800.
Myra C. Clark, Mary F. Davis, *Assistant Matrons.* Salary, $600.

CITY PRISON.

[Pub. Stat., Chaps. 27, 28.]

Basement of Court-House.

Romanzo H. Wilkins, *Keeper of the Lockup.*
Thomas Fitzgerald and Theodore H. Kesselhuth, *Assistants.*
John Cowdry, *Steward.*

Salary of Keeper $2,000 per annum; of assistants $3.50, each, per day.

The whole number of officers and employees in the Police Department is 899.

HARBOR SERVICE.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 69; Stat. 1882, Chap. 216; 1889, Chap. 147. Rev. Ord., Chap. 60.]

Bryon F. Bragdon, *Harbor-Master;* office, Police Station 8, corner Commercial and Battery streets.

Assistant Harbor-Masters: Louis W. Swan, John W. Jackson, Ithamer A. Mereen, John J. Middleton, Nicholas C. Tallon, George H. Adams, Edward A. Pease, Erdix S. Dearing, James Russell.

The Harbor-Master and Assistant Harbor-Masters are appointed from the police force by the Board of Police, and receive pay in accordance with their rank in the force. The police boats "Protector" and "Patrol" are employed in this service.

ISLANDS.

The following islands in the harbor belong to the City: —

1. *Deer Island.* Containing 134 acres of upland and 50 acres of flats; conveyed to the inhabitants of Boston, March 4, 1634–5.

2. *Thompson's Island.* Annexed to Boston by Act of March 15, 1834.

3. *Great Brewster Island.* Containing 16 acres; was purchased, in 1848, for $4,000.

4. *Gallop's Island.* Containing 16 acres; purchased, in 1860, for $6,600.

5. *Apple Island.* Containing 9½ acres; was purchased, in 1867, for $3,750.

6. *Rainsford Island.* Containing 11 acres; was purchased, together with all the hospital buildings and dwellings, in 1871, for $40,000.

7. *Moon Island.* Containing about 30 acres; was taken by right of eminent domain from the heirs of James Huckins and others, in 1859, and constitutes the point of discharge of the Main Drainage system.

8. *Long Island.* Containing about 182 acres; purchased in 1885 from the heirs of Thomas J. Dunbar and others, for $220,791, for the use of the public institutions.

PROBATION OFFICERS.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 212, § 78; Stat. 1882, Chap. 125.]

EDWARD H. SAVAGE. Office, 14 Beacon street. Salary, $1,500 per annum.

Appointed May 2, 1881, by the Mayor and Aldermen, until removed. His duty is to recommend to the courts the placing on probation of persons convicted in the courts of this county who may be expected to reform without punishment. He is also authorized, by Chap. 129 of the Acts of 1880, to investigate and report upon application for release on probation of persons in the Jail and House of Correction. Releases on probation from city and county institutions are granted by the Commissioners of Public Institutions.

There have also been appointed George N. Parker, for service in South Boston, and William F. Reed, for service in Roxbury. Salary, $700, each.

CONSTABLES.

(Corrected to June 30, 1890.)

[Stat. 1802, Chap. 7.]

Appointed annually by the Mayor, subject to confirmation by the Board of Aldermen. Constables who serve civil process in the city of Boston are required to give bonds in the sum of $3,000. [See Pub. Stat., Chap. 28, § 9.]

Connected with official positions.

Ambrose H. Abbott,
Richard F. Andrews,
William H. Badlam,
Charles A. Barry,
John R. Barry,
Francis J. Baxter,
William A. Blossom,
Carlan A. Brown,
Moses P. Brown,
Alexander Burr,
Albert S. Buswell,
William W. Campbell,
William A. Coburn,
George W. Conant,
William P. Cook,
Thomas A. Crawford,
James G. Davis,
Isaac W. Derby,
John A. Devlin,
Frederick L. Donnelly,
Robert Donnelly,
John A. Duddy,
George C. Dyer,
Thomas Fee,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Thomas Folger,
Henry M. Forristall,
William A. Fort,
Elijah D. Foss,
Henry Fox,
John J. Franey,
Silas G. Gage,
William T. Gardner,
Thomas Hall,
Charles P. Harrington,
Henry Harrington,
John J. Henry,
Robert Herter,
William L. Hicks,
Edward W. Hudson,
James A. Hussey,
Frederic P. Ingalls,
Charles P. Johnson,
Stephen P. Kelley,
Edward A. Kennedy,
Henry P. Kennedy,
James M. Kilroy,
Richard J. Lang,
Martin M. Lomasney,
James F. McCarthy,
William H. McIntosh,
Adolphus G. McVey,
Benjamin Meriam,
James F. Mitchell,
Richard J. Murray,
James J. Nolan,
Charles H. Orr,
Leavitt B. Palmer,
Sylvester E. Partridge,
William H. Pearson,
Alvah H. Peters,
Alvin I. Phillips,
J. Edward Priest,
Patrick F. Reddy,
John Robie,
John Rogers,
Henry J. Schenck,
Edwin B. Spinney,
Daniel P. Sullivan,
Denis A. Sullivan,
Elbridge G. Wallis,
Albert Watts,
Romanzo N. Wiswall,
Abraham G. Wyman.

Not connected with official positions.

Charles L. Beck,
Joseph H. Blatt,
Francis H. Blackwell,
John G. Bronner,
James M. Carter,
Joseph Conneton,
James W. Currier,
Hinds R. Darling,
George C. Davis,
Luther Davis,
Alvin S. Drew,
George G. Drew,
John A. Duggan,
John T. Foundation,
George B. Freeland,
Henry French,
Lewis G. Grossman,
Charles G. Goussebaire,
Joseph Guttentag,
John E. Hallett,
John F. Ham,
James G. Harrington,
Edward J. Holland,
Edwin L. Howard,
Lewis J. N. Hurie,
Richard W. Hitchcock,
Edwin Jaquith,
James G. Jeffrey,
William K. Jones,
Horace A. Jordan,
Hanson B. Joyce,
Frederick P. Knapp,
Russell R. Knapp,
James F. Larkin,
George W. Lowther,
George R. Mathews,
William F. McClellan,
Thomas H. McNellis,
John Mundy,
James Needham,
Isaiah Paine, Jr.,
George B. Proctor,
John G. Ray,
Nathaniel G. Robinson,
William D. Rockwood,
Joseph R. Rowe,
Burnham Royce,
James H. Ryan,
William S. Sampson,
Jesse L. Scott,
Charles F. Schwaar,
John Shea,
Jeremiah Sheehan,
Henry C. Shrieves,
Joseph P. Silsby, Jr.
Simon Simmons,
Walter Simmons,
Austin R. Smith,
Anson Stern,
Barry Sullivan,
Christopher F. Sweeney,
William H. Swift,
Frederic S. Walker,
William F. Ward,
Frank T. Ware,
Charles L. White,
Wright W. Williams.

Truant Officers (without Bonds.)

Office, 12 Beacon street.

George Murphy, *Chief.*
Henry M. Blackwell,
James Bragdon,
George M. Felch,
Frank Hasey,
Abraham M. Leavitt,
James P. Leeds,
Hannibal F. Ripley,
William B. Shea,
Warren J. Stokes,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
Jeremiah M. Swett,
Charles E. Turner,
Richard W. Walsh,
Charles S. Wooffindale,
Warren A. Wright.

With Society P. C. T. C. (without Bonds).
Edwin R. Smyth.

With S. P. C. T. A. (without Bonds).

James R. Hathaway,
Thomas Langlan,
R. Ashton Lawrence,
Lemuel B. Burrill.

To Enforce Pub. Stat., Chap. 102, Sect. 90.
Albert Watts (*without Bonds*).

DEPARTMENT FOR THE RELIEF OF THE POOR.

[Stat. 1864, Chap. 128. Rev. Ord., Chap. 35.]

The Overseers of the Poor in the Town of Boston, a corporation established in 1772, were, by act of the Legislature, in 1864, succeeded by the corporation callled the "Overseers of the Poor in the City of Boston," consisting of twelve residents of Boston, four of whom are appointed annually within sixty days from the first Monday in February, to serve for the term of three years from the first day of May. The Board issues annual reports since 1865. The Board of 1890 is composed as follows: —

Term ends in 1891.

John P. Dore, Otis K. Newell, M.D., *Chairman.*
Daniel S. Burnham, Richard C. Humphreys.

Term ends in 1892.

Solomon Friedman, Thomas Sproules,
Michael C. Curry, William P. Fowler.

Term ends in 1893.

James B. Ayer, M.D., Andrew P. Fisher,
Isaac T. Campbell, Samuel D. Sawin.

Benjamin Pettee, *Secretary.* Salary, $3,000.
Frederic W. Lincoln, *Treasurer.* Salary, $1,000.

The Board meets on the first Wednesday of every month, at the office in the Charity Building, Chardon street.

Office Clerks. — Henry Shaw, George O. Wilson, Josephine Newmarch, Helen F. Murtagh.

Visitors. — Henry L. Richards; Charles J. Roath, East Boston; Michael J. Killion, Roxbury; Marcus Kallman, South Boston; Bernard McNellis, Charlestown; William H. Hardy, North End; Timothy J. Good, Centre District.

Agents. — E. Peabody Gerry, West Roxbury; G. W. Warren, Brighton.

Physicians. — Rufus W. Sprague, Charlestown; George Faulkner, West Roxbury; H. E. Marion, Brighton; Edward T. Williams, Roxbury; James F. Ferry, East Boston.

Janitor. — John O'Brien.

Matron of Temporary Home. — Adeline E. Crockett.

The Overseers of the Poor are also incorporated as a Board of Trustees of John Boylston's and other charitable funds, left for the assistance of persons of good character and advanced age "who have been reduced by misfortune to indigence and want."

A LODGE FOR WAYFARERS who apply at station-houses for accommodations has been established in Hawkins street, where work of some kind is exacted as the equivalent for food and shelter.

Superintendent of Lodge. — Edward Riley.

STATE AID.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 30.]

Monthly payments of allowances of State Aid to disabled soldiers and sailors, and to the families of those killed in the civil war, are made at the Paymaster's office, Charity Building, Chardon street.

REUBEN PETERSON, JR., *Paymaster.* Appointed by the City Treasurer. Salary, $1,200; and $1,800 as *Clerk for Committee on State Aid.*
Elizabeth Jones, *Assistant.* Salary, $1,200.

PRINTING DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 30.]

THOMAS J. LANE, *Superintendent of Printing.* Salary, $2,500. Appointed annually.

Messrs. ROCKWELL & CHURCHILL, 41 Arch street, *City Printers.*

INSPECTION OF PROVISIONS.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 58. Rev. Ord., Chap. 43.]

CHARLES B. B. WIGGIN. Salary, $1,700. Appointed annually. [Statutes of 1876, Chap. 180. Accepted by the City Council on June 2, 1876.]

ALEXANDER BURR, for the Brighton Abattoir. Salary, $1,500. Appointed by the Board of Health. [Statutes of 1876, Chap. 144.]

DEPARTMENT OF ANCIENT RECORDS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 32.]

WILLIAM H. WHITMORE, *Chairman*. WILLIAM S. APPLETON. MARGARET A. LEARY, *Clerk*. Salary, $468.

The two Record Commissioners are appointed annually, the chairman receiving a salary of $2,500. This salary was established in 1890. No salary was paid until 1888.

The office of Record Commissioners was established by Ordinance passed July 6, 1875. The duties of the Commissioners are to supply, from the inspection of parish records and other authentic sources, any deficiencies or omissions existing in the records of births, marriages, or deaths, in the office of the City Registrar of this city, prior to the year 1849. By successive votes of the City Council the Commissioners have been authorized to copy and print the Town Records and other similar documents. The present Commissioners have served continuously since the establishment of the office, and have published, under authority of the City Council, twenty volumes of records. The Chairman has republished also the Colonial Laws of 1660–1672 and 1672–86, in two volumes.

REGISTRY DEPARTMENT.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 16. Rev. Ord., Chap. 26.]

NICHOLAS A. APOLLONIO, *City Registrar.* Salary, $2,550. Appointed annually.

The City Registrar keeps the records of births, deaths and marriages, and issues certificates of all intentions of marriage. Annual reports have been published since 1850.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SANITARY POLICE.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 19.]

The Superintendent of Sanitary Police, appointed annually, has charge of the cleaning of the public ways, and the removal of ashes and offal. The office was established by the ordinance of April 26, 1853, the chief officer being called Superintendent of Health. He has published annual reports since 1854.

GEORGE W. FORRISTALL, *Superintendent of Sanitary Police.* Salary, $3,500.
WILLIAM G. DAVIES, *Chief Clerk.* Salary, $1,800.
JOSEPH H. KINGSLEY, *Assistant Clerk.* Salary, $1,400.

[Office, 12 Beacon street.]

SEWER DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 15.]

The Superintendent of Sewers, appointed annually, has the general supervision of all sewers built, or permitted to be built, by the City, the charge of their building and repair, and the regulation of private drains entering into common sewers.

The department has charge also of all catch-basins, their construction and cleaning. The office of Superintendent of Sewers was established by the ordinance of June 6, 1837. Annual reports have been issued since 1860.

CHARLES MORTON, *Superintendent of Sewers.* Salary, $5,000.

RALPH A. QUIMBY, *Chief Engineer.* Salary, $3,000.

THOMAS MCLAUGHLIN, *Chief Clerk.* Salary, $2,500.

There are 308 miles of sewers in the city.

MAIN DRAINAGE.

By an order of the Board of Aldermen, approved Feb. 25, 1875, the Mayor was authorized to appoint a scientific commission of three members to examine the system of sewerage in this city, and to suggest any improvements which could be made therein. Accordingly, the following persons were selected by the Mayor for such commission: E. S. Chesbrough, of Chicago, Moses Lane, of Milwaukee, and Charles F. Folsom, M.D., of Boston, who submitted their report (City Doc. 3 of 1876), recommending the construction of intercepting sewers, at a cost of about $6,000,000. On July 17, 1876, the sum of $40,000 was appropriated by the City Council for the purpose of making preliminary surveys for routes to Moon Island and to Castle Island. In 1877 the Joint Special Committee upon this subject reported (City Doc. 70), recommending the immediate undertaking of the project; and on August 9, 1877, a loan of $3,713,000 was authorized to meet the expense of constructing a large intercepting sewer from Charles river across the city, in a southerly direction, to Moon Island. A further sum of $1,500,000 was appropriated for this object in May, 1882, and $200,000 in June, 1885. On the first of January, 1884, construction was sufficiently advanced to permit the works being put in operation. The total expense for constructing the Main Drainage works, up to April 1, 1890, was $5,454,851.77.

SINKING-FUNDS DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 11.]

A Board of Commissioners of Sinking-Funds for the payment or redemption of the City debt was established by

ordinance on December 24, 1870. This Board consists of six members, two of whom are appointed annually in February for a term of three years from May 1. The Board has published annual reports since 1871.

The Board for the current year is constituted as follows : —

Henry R. Reed, Charles H. Allen. Term ends in 1891.
Nathaniel J. Rust, Samuel Johnson. Term ends in 1892.
A. Davis Weld, *Chairman*, Joseph H. Gray. Term ends in 1893.
Alfred T. Turner, *Treasurer*. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 29, § 10.] Salary, $700 per annum.
James H. Dodge, *Secretary*. Salary, $700 per annum.

STREET DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 18. Rev. Reg., Chap. 3.]

Under direction of the Mayor, as Surveyor of Highways, the Superintendent of Streets, appointed annually, superintends the general condition of the streets of the City, and has charge of constructing, paving, and repairing them ; also, of all sidewalks, and of numbering all buildings. The office of Superintendent of Streets was established by the ordinance of August 22, 1833. Annual reports have been published since 1853. There are 404 miles of public streets and 135 miles of private streets in Boston.

J. Edwin Jones, *Superintendent of Streets*. Salary, $4,000.
Michael Meehan, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary, $3,000
Benjamin B. Tremere, Jr., *Chief Clerk*. Salary, $2,000.

SURVEYING DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 14.]

The Surveying Department is under the charge of the City Surveyor, who makes such surveys, plans, estimates, state-

ments, and descriptions, and takes such levels as the City Government or any of its departments or committees may require. The office of City Surveyor was established by the ordinance of October 12, 1868. Annual reports have been issued since 1870.

THOMAS W. DAVIS, *City Surveyor*. Salary, $3,600. Office, City Hall.

S. CLARENCE ELLIS, *Chief Assistant*. Salary. $2,300.

J. W. MORRISON, *Head Draughtsman and Clerk*. Salary, $1,500.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 10.]

ALFRED T. TURNER, *City and County Treasurer*. Salary, $6,000. Appointed in May or June for one year from May 1.

The Treasurer publishes yearly, and, since 1882, monthly reports. The first "Treasurer for the Towne, and to keep the Towne's booke," chosen in 1641, was John Oliver. In 1636 John Cogan was chosen treasurer to build Fort Hill.

See also Sinking-Funds Department.

REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

[Stat. 1874, Chap. 60. Rev. Ord., Chap. 45.]

BOARD OF REGISTRARS OF VOTERS.

MICHAEL CARNEY. Term ends in 1891. Salary, $3,000.

CHARLES E. CLARK, M.D. Term ends in 1892. Salary, $3,000.

LINUS E. PEARSON, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1893. Salary, $3,000.

CHARLES F. HOWARD, *Clerk of the Board*. Salary, $2,000.

Office, 12 Beacon street. One member of the Board of Registrars of Voters is appointed annually, in February or March, for a term of three years from April 1. The first Board was appointed on May 18, 1874. The Board publishes street lists, voting-lists, and election returns.

WATER INCOME DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 22.]

The Water Income Department, dealing with the revenues from water and with water takers, is under the charge of the Water Registrar. The office of Water Registrar was established by the ordinance of October 31, 1850. His annual reports, since 1851, appear in those of the Cochituate and Boston Water Boards.

William F. Davis, *Water Registrar.* Salary, $3,600. Office, City Hall.

The bills issued by the Water Registrar are payable to the City Collector. Charles E. Tucker is the Deputy Collector of Cochituate rates; salary, $2,500. Joseph H. Caldwell is the Chief Clerk and Deputy Collector of Mystic rates; salary,$2,500. Cochituate rates are payable at City Hall, Boston; Mystic rates at City Hall, Charlestown.

WATER-SUPPLY DEPARTMENT.

[Charter, § 74. Rev. Ord., Chap. 21.]

The first water document published by the City of Boston appeared in 1825. The public introduction of water from Lake Cochituate, took place on October 25, 1848. The history of the Boston Water Works up to January 1, 1868, has been written by Nathaniel J. Bradlee; from 1868 to 1876, by Desmond FitzGerald; of the "Additional Supply

from Sudbury River," by A. Fteley. In addition to the annual reports on the Cochituate supply, from 1850, and of the Mystic supply, from 1866, there are numerous special reports. By an act passed in 1875 (Chap. 80), the City Council of Boston was authorized to unite the Cochituate and Mystic Water boards under one board of three members, to be called the Boston Water Board. An ordinance to establish the Boston Water Board was passed March 22, 1876. One member of this Board is appointed annually, to serve for three years from the first day of May. Salary, $3,000, each, per annum.

BOSTON WATER BOARD.

PHILIP J. DOHERTY. Term ends in 1891.
ROBERT GRANT, *Chairman*. Term ends in 1892.
JOHN F. LEIGHTON. Term ends in 1893.

WALTER E. SWAN, *Clerk*. Salary, $2,600.
JOSEPH W. SWAN, *Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,600.
J. F. DUSTAN, *Executive Clerk*. Salary, $1,600.
FELIX A. STRANGE, *Purchasing Agent*. Salary, $1,800.

The City Engineer is, *ex officio*, Engineer of the Water Department, has the general superintendence of all the works, and is in charge of new constructions.

The Boston Water-Works consist of the Cochituate Water-Works, subdivided into two divisions, the Eastern and the Western; and the Mystic Water-Works.

The Superintendent of the Eastern Division of the Cochituate Water-Works (Dexter Brackett, salary, $3,500: office, 221 Federal street, Boston) has charge of the Cochituate water system in the city, the pumping-stations at Chestnut Hill, East Boston, and West Roxbury, and the Parker-Hill, East-Boston and South-Boston reservoirs.

The Superintendent of the Western Division of the Cochituate Water-Works (Desmond FitzGerald, salary, $3,500; office, Chestnut Hill reservoir) has charge of the Sudbury

and Cochituate aqueducts, the Sudbury-river basins, Lake Cochituate, and the Chestnut-Hill, Fisher-Hill, and Brookline reservoirs.

The Superintendent of the Mystic Water-Works (Eugene S. Sullivan, salary, $2,200; office, corner of Medford and Tufts streets, Charlestown) has charge of the entire Mystic water supply, including the sewerage works at Winchester.

DEPARTMENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 65, § 8. Stat. 1882, Chap. 42. Rev. Ord., Chap. 42.]

THOMAS FRANKLIN BELL, *Sealer*. Salary, $2,500 per annum. Daniel P. Sullivan, Benjamin Brintnall, Edward Carl, John Thornton, *Deputies*. Salaries, $1,400, each, per annum. Henry Carstensen, *Deputy*, $1,000. Office, Basement of Court-House, Court square.

The Sealer and Deputy Sealers are appointed also to seize illegal charcoal measures. [Pub. Stat., c. 60, § 88.]

The Sealer and Deputies are appointed annually. The standards they use are supplied by the Commonwealth, and are ultimately determined by the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, Washington, D. C. The office was established by the statute of February 26, 1800. Annual reports are published since 1868.

MINOR OFFICERS.

[Corrected to June 1, 1890.]

The following public Officers are paid by FEES, and are appointed annually for one year from the first day of May: —

Beef, Weighers of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 1, 2; c. 65, §§ 27, 28.] Joel W. Bent, George L. Daniell, Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., Herbert E. Mayo, Charles H. Shepley, Perry N. Waterhouse.

Boilers and Heavy Machinery, Weighers of. [P.S., c. 65, § 30; c. 65, §§ 27, 28.] Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., James N. Spear, Edward E. Gustin, Charles H. Shepley, James Morrison, John Flynn, Thomas

Flynn, Arthur N. Kearn, J. D. Monahan, William Sweeney, George W. Ingalls, Richard J. Moore.

Coal, Weighers of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 80–84; c. 65, §§ 27, 28.] Morton Alden, Revere E. Atwood, William G. Bail, Frank T. Barron, J. B. L. Bartlett, James M. Badger, Henry E. Bowden, G. A. Bachelder, John H. Brine, Edwin C. Brown, William W. Bradford, Jeremiah J. Callahan, William A. Campbell, George W. Card, John H. Card, Robert D. Carter, Orville R. Cooper, Charles Taft Chapin, Charles E. Chapin, William A. Curley, F. W. Dickinson, Albert A. Durham, John C. Felker, Jr., Joseph G. Fields, Daniel F. Flynn, John Flynn, Thomas Flynn, William J. Flynn, Charles E. French, George F. Fiske, Albert Eaton, Robert J. Gove, William A. Gove, Edward E. Gustin, Charles A. Grant, George B. Grant, Michael J. Goff, George P. Hamlin, Stephen Henton, Sidney C. Higgins, Jacob F. Holmes, Samuel Hosea, Jr., John Haley, H. A. Henderson, Frank D. H. Hamlin, John H. Duffill, Daniel J. Donovan, Elisha F. James, Henry R. Jordan, John Kelly, George H. Keyes, Frank Joyce, Frank B. Ingalls, Arthur N. Kearn, Edward A. Kinney, Edward H. Kimball, Clarence J. Libby, Seth L. Low, John R. Magee, J. Lawrence Martin, John McDonough, Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., H. Frank McKenna, Joseph F. Mills, J. D. Monahan, Frederick Monroe, John Morrish, James Morrison, Charles H. Moseley, John Morrison, Thomas J. Nyen, Willard M. Nottage, Jr., Howland Otis, William O'Regan, Edward E. Piper, James T. Pond, Joseph H. Park, Jr., Horace L. Porter, John Richardson, Edward Robbins, Joseph W. Robbins, James Russell, Elliot Ritchie, George S. Russell, Charles H. Shepley, Frederic H. Stacey, Austin E. Steere, James P. Stewart, William Sweeney, Charles S. Wellington, William C. Smith, Jr., James N. Spear, George Thomson, Jesse W. Tooker, Chester Wing, Benjamin D. Wood, Henry G. Wilson, J. Clarence Whitney, James F. Wilson, George H. Woolley, Richard J. Gookin, William C. Cherrington, Fannie C. Cunningham, Nellie M. Baker, James A. Anderson, George J. Conners, Charles H. Huddleston, Robert Gillespie.

Constables. See Police Department.

Fence-Viewers. [P.S., c. 27, § 78; c. 36, §§ 1–19.] Woodbury L. Lewis and George Myrick.

Field-Drivers and Pound-Keepers. [P.S., c. 27, § 78; c. 36, §§ 20–41; c. 111, § 26.] Patrick J. Welch, in Brighton; Henry Griffith, in Dorchester; Henry J. Murray, in East Boston, Michael Wheyland, in West Roxbury; William T. McChesney, in South Boston; William Cotter, in the Back-Bay district; Sylvester E. Partridge, in Roxbury.

Fish, Weigher of Salt Water. [Stat. 1888, c. 163.] William P. Cherrington.

Grain, Measurers of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 21–28; c. 65, §§ 27, 28. Rev. Reg., c. 2, § 5.] William R. Adams, Horace W. Aitken, Franklin B. Coffin, Jr., Michael Collins, Patrick T. Corcoran, W. J. Cross, Cornelius Cowhig, F. W. Dickinson, Alexander Douglas, Alton F. Dow, Fisk A. Felton, Michael Finn, John Finn, Frank Folger, Charles F. Gaynor, Daniel Hurley, Patrick Hannon, Edward A. Kinney, A. A. McGahey, Jr., Daniel Reardon, Henry B. Sellon, John Sellon, Charles H. Shepley, Alfred J. Sidwell, Richard Verling, George W. Ingalls, Richard J. Moore, George J. Conners.

Hay and Straw, Inspectors of Pressed or Bundled. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 35–40.] Morton Alden, Israel M. Barnes, Edwin C. Brown, Charles R. Davis, John M. Davis, F. W. Dickinson, Patrick Dunn, John H. Dunn, Thomas B. Gammon, Edward A. Kinney, William Lincoln, Jairus L. Litchfield, Andrew I. Mosher, Leslie A. Pike, Henry B. Sellon, Edward G. Stanley, Charles F. Thompson, Andrew N. Wyeth, Jr., George W. Ingalls, Richard J. Moore, George J. Conners.

Hay-Scales, Superintendents of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 32–34. Rev. Ord., c. 48, §§ 13, 14.] Charles J. Kidney, North scales; John M. Johnson, South Boston; Ebenezer Hodge, East Boston; Andrew W. Newman, Roxbury; Benjamin F. Paine, Brighton; George A. Newhall and Alfred F. Moulton, West Roxbury; Levi Chadbourne, South scales.

Hoops and Staves, Cullers of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 41–45.]

Lime, Inspector of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 46–52.] Patrick J. McCarthy.

Marble, Freestone, and Soapstone, Surveyors of. [P.S., c. 60, § 53. Rev. Reg., c. 5; c. 2, § 8.] William B. Bailey, William H. Cary.

Petroleum and its Products, Inspectors of. [P.S., c. 59, § 6. Rev. Ord., c. 48, §§ 1–5. Rev. Reg., c. 2, § 6.] James H. Cleaves, N. Porter Cleaves, Robert F. Means.

Undertakers. See Health Department.

Upper Leather, Measurer of. [P.S., c. 62.] John J. Powers.

Vessels and Ballast, Weighers and Inspectors of. [P.S., c. 69, §§ 13–22. Rev. Ord., c. 41.] John Kenney, *Chief.* John J. Caddigan, James Collins, Edward Hughes, *Assistants.*

Wood and Bark, Measurers of. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 72–78. Rev. Ord., c. 48, § 15. Rev. Reg., c. 2, § 7.] Morton Alden, Revere E. Atwood, J. B. L. Bartlett, G. A. Bachelder, Henry E. Bowden, John H. Brine, William A. Campbell, John M. Davis, George B. Grant, H. A. Henderson, Sidney C. Higgins, Samuel Hosea, Jr., Edward H. Kimball, Howland Otis, Edward E. Piper, Perry N. Waterhouse, J. Clarence Whitney, John W. Wiggin, Edward Riley.

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

1890.

Term expires in January, 1891.

Emily A. Fifield,	Russell D. Elliott,
John G. Blake,	*Joseph D. Fallon,
Thomas O'Grady, Jr.,	Charles M. Green,
George R. Swasey,	William A. Mowry.

Term expires in January, 1892.

Solomon Schindler,	Liberty D. Packard,
Laliah B. Pingree,	Thomas J. Emery,
Samuel B. Capen,	Richard C. Humphreys,
J. P. C. Winship,	Willard S. Allen.

Term expires in January, 1893.

Stillman B. Allen,	Fred G. Pettigrove,
Charles T. Gallagher,	George E. Mecuen,
Caroline E. Hastings,	Elizabeth C. Keller,
Benjamin B. Whittemore,	Charles E. Daniels.

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

Charles T. Gallagher, *President.*
Phineas Bates, *Secretary.* Salary, $2,280.
William J. Porter, *Auditing Clerk.* Salary, $2,280.
Alvah H. Peters, *Messenger.* Salary, $200.

* Resigned on June 24, 1890.

DIRECTORY OF SCHOOL COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

Allen, Stillman B., 38 Commonwealth avenue.
Allen, Willard S., 35 White street, East Boston.
Blake, John G., 1330 Washington street.
Capen, Samuel B., 350 Washington street.
Daniels, Charles E., 370 Main street, Charlestown.
Elliott, Russell D., 154 Richmond street.
Emery, Thomas J., 20 Claremont park.
Fallon, Joseph D., 28 Pemberton square.
Fifield, Emily A., 4 Ashland street, Dorchester.
Gallagher, Charles T., 209 Washington st., Room 43.
Green, Charles M., 78 Marlborough street.
Hastings, Caroline E., 160 Huntington avenue.
Humphreys, Richard C., 141 Franklin street.
Keller, Elizabeth C., 40 Green st., Jamaica Plain.
Mecuen, George E., 1083 Tremont street, Roxbury.
Mowry, William A., 50 Bromfield street.
O'Grady, Thomas, Jr., 33 Mt. Vernon st., W. Roxbury.
Packard, Liberty D., 538 E. Broadway, So. Boston.
Pettigrove, Fred G., 409 Main street, Charlestown.
Pingree, Laliah B., Back-Bay Station.
Schindler, Solomon, 34 Berwick park.
Swasey, George R., 39 Court street.
Whittemore, Benjamin B., 53 Kilby street.
Winship, J. P. C., Brighton.

Eight members of the School Committee are elected annually at the city election, by the voters at large, including such women as may qualify for that purpose. Vacancies in the School Committee are filled for the remainder of the municipal year in a convention of the School Committee and the Board of Aldermen. [Stat. 1875, Chap. 241; Pub. Stat., Chap. 44, § 22.]

Regular meetings of the School Committee are held on

the evenings of the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, except in July and August. Office, Mason street, near West street.

Open from 9 o'clock A.M. till 5 o'clock P.M. On Saturdays, from 9 o'clock A.M. till 2 o'clock P.M.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

ACCOUNTS. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Messrs. Capen, Packard, W. S. Allen, and Whittemore.

ANNUAL REPORT. — Liberty D. Packard, *Chairman;* Mrs. Keller and Mr. Daniels.

DRAWING. — Charles M. Green, *Chairman;* Mr. Gallagher, Miss Pingree, Messrs. Pettigrove and O'Grady.

ELECTIONS. — J. P. C. Winship, *Chairman;* Messrs. Packard and Swasey.

EVENING SCHOOLS. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Messrs. Gallagher, Emery, W. S. Allen, and Schindler.

EXAMINATIONS. — Joseph D. Fallon, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Emery, Mowry, and Winship.

HORACE MANN SCHOOL. — Caroline E. Hastings, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, and Mr. Green.

HYGIENE. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Blake, S. B. Allen, Mrs. Keller, and Mr. Pettigrove.

KINDERGARTENS. — Laliah B. Pingree, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Swasey, Schindler, and Mrs. Keller.

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS. — Joseph D. Fallon, *Chairman;* Messrs. Swasey and Capen.

MANUAL TRAINING SCHOOLS. — John G. Blake, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Miss Pingree, Messrs. Capen and O'Grady.

MUSIC. — Solomon Schindler, *Chairman;* Messrs. Packard, Whittemore, Humphreys, and Mecuen.

NOMINATIONS. — Samuel B. Capen, *Chairman;* Miss Hastings, Messrs. Humphreys, W. S. Allen, and Mecuen.

PHYSICAL TRAINING. — William A. Mowry, *Chairman;* Mr. Winship, Miss Hastings, Mrs. Keller, and Mr. Mecuen.

RULES AND REGULATIONS. — Thomas J. Emery, *Chairman;* Mr. Fallon, Mrs. Fifield, Messrs. Capen and S. B. Allen.

SALARIES. — Benjamin B. Whittemore, *Chairman;* Messrs. W. S. Allen, Daniels, Mecuen, and Mrs. Keller.

School-houses. — Samuel B. Capen, *Chairman;* Messrs. Packard, S. B. Allen, Pettigrove, and Humphreys.

Sewing. — Emily A. Fifield, *Chairman;* Mr. Swasey, Misses Hastings and Pingree, and Mrs. Keller.

Supplies. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Humphreys, Winship, Daniels, and Pettigrove.

Text-books. — John G. Blake, *Chairman;* Messrs. Fallon, Green, W. S. Allen, and Schindler.

Truant-Officers. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Gallagher, Whittemore, Daniels, and O'Grady.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

Normal School. — William A. Mowry, *Chairman;* Mr. S. B. Allen, Mrs. Fifield, Miss Pingree, and Mr. Winship.

High Schools. — Thomas J. Emery, *Chairman;* Messrs. Blake, Fallon, Gallagher, and Green.

First Division. — Willard S. Allen, *Chairman;* Messrs. Daniels, Emery, Packard, and Pettigrove.

Second Division. — Charles E. Daniels, *Chairman;* Messrs. W. S. Allen, Elliott, O'Grady, and Pettigrove.

Third Division. — Russell D. Elliott, *Chairman;* Messrs. Fallon, Green, Miss Pingree, and Mr. Swasey.

Fourth Division. — George R. Swasey, *Chairman;* Messrs. S. B. Allen, Green, Miss Pingree, and Mr. Schindler.

Fifth Division. — Solomon Schindler, *Chairman;* Messrs. Blake, Emery, Miss Hastings, and Mr. Mecuen.

Sixth Division. — Liberty D. Packard, *Chairman;* Messrs. Fallon, Gallagher, Mowry, and Winship.

Seventh Division. — Richard C. Humphreys, *Chairman;* Mr. S. B. Allen, Miss Hastings, Messrs. Mecuen and Whittemore.

Eighth Division. — Samuel B. Capen, *Chairman;* Mrs. Fifield, Mrs. Keller, Messrs O'Grady and Winship.

Ninth Division. — Emily A. Fifield, *Chairman;* Mr. Humphreys, Mrs. Keller, Messrs. Mowry and Whittemore.

DIVISIONS OF SCHOOLS.

Normal School and Rice Training School.

Latin School, Girls' Latin School, English, Girls', Roxbury, Dor-

chester, Charlestown, West Roxbury, Brighton, and East Boston High Schools.

First Division. — Adams, Chapman, Emerson, Lyman.
Second Division. — Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Prescott, Warren.
Third Division. — Bowdoin, Eliot, Hancock, Phillips, Wells.
Fourth Division. — Brimmer, Prince, Quincy, Winthrop.
Fifth Division. — Dwight, Everett, Franklin, Hyde, Sherwin.
Sixth Division. — Bigelow, Gaston, John A. Andrew, Lawrence, Lincoln, Norcross, Shurtleff, Thomas N. Hart.
Seventh Division. — Comins, Dearborn, Dillaway, Dudley, George Putnam, Hugh O'Brien, Lewis, Lowell, Martin.
Eighth Division. — Agassiz, Allston, Bennett, Charles Sumner, Hillside, Mt. Vernon.
Ninth Division. — Edward Everett, Gibson, Harris, Mather, Minot, Pierce, Stoughton, Tileston.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

Edwin P. Seaver, Newton Highlands. Salary, $4,200. Office hours: Monday to Friday, 1 to 2 P.M. Saturday, 12 M. to 1 P.M.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

Samuel W. Mason, 105 Washington avenue, Chelsea. [1] Office hour, Friday, 1 P.M.
Ellis Peterson, 305 Chestnut avenue, Jamaica Plain. [1] Office hour, Thursday, 4.30 to 5.30 P.M.
Robert C. Metcalf, 97 Mt. Pleasant avenue, Roxbury. [1] Office hours, Friday, 1 P.M.; Saturday, 11 A.M. to 12 M.
John Kneeland, 31 Winthrop street, Roxbury. [1] Office hour, Wednesday, 4.30 P.M.
George H. Conley, 96 Mt. Pleasant avenue, Roxbury. [1] Office hour, Monday, 4.30 P.M.
Mrs. Louisa P. Hopkins, 140 Beacon street. [1] Office hour, Wednesday, 4.30 P.M.
Salaries, $3,780, each.

Regular meetings of the Board of Supervisors, on the Friday following each regular meeting of the School Committee, at 2.30 P.M.

[1] At School Committee Building, Mason street.

SUPERVISORS' ASSIGNMENTS.

SAMUEL W. MASON. — Charlestown High School; Bowdoin, Brimmer, Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Phillips, Prescott, Warren, and Wells Districts.

ELLIS PETERSON. — Latin, Girls' Latin, West Roxbury High, and Horace Mann Schools; Agassiz, Charles Sumner, Dwight, Everett, Franklin, Hillside, Hyde, Mt. Vernon, and Sherwin Districts.

ROBERT C. METCALF. — Normal, Rice Training, and Roxbury High Schools; Bigelow, Gaston, Lawrence, Lincoln, Norcross, Prince, Shurtleff, and Thomas N. Hart Districts.

JOHN KNEELAND. — Dorchester High School; John A. Andrew, Dearborn, Edward Everett, Gibson, Harris, Hugh O'Brien, Mather, Minot, Pierce, Quincy, Stoughton, and Tileston Districts.

GEORGE H. CONLEY. — Brighton, East Boston, and English High Schools; Adams, Allston, Bennett, Chapman, Eliot, Emerson, Hancock, and Lyman Districts.

MRS. LOUISA P. HOPKINS. — Girls' High School; Comins, Dillaway, Dudley, George Putnam, Lewis, Lowell, Martin, and Winthrop Districts.

SUPERVISORS IN CHARGE OF BRANCHES OF INSTRUCTION.

SAMUEL W. MASON. — Physical Culture, Physiology and Hygiene, History, Writing.

ELLIS PETERSON. — Arithmetic in a part of the city (Divisions 5, 6, 7, 8, 9), Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Greek, Psychology.

ROBERT C. METCALF. — Language (oral and written expression), Grammar, Chemistry.

JOHN KNEELAND. — Reading, English Literature, Physics.

GEORGE H. CONLEY. — Arithmetic in a part of the city (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4), Book-keeping, Latin, French.

MRS. LOUISA P. HOPKINS. — Observation Lessons, Geography, Astronomy, Botany, Zoölogy, Sewing.

HOLIDAYS AND VACATIONS.

Every Saturday; the first Monday in September; the half day before Thanksgiving day, and the remainder of the week; one week, beginning with Christmas day; New Year's day; the Twenty-second of February; Good Friday; Fast day; the week immediately preceding the second Monday in April; Decoration day; and to the Primary Schools

from the last Tuesday in June, and to the Normal, High, and Grammar Schools from their respective graduating exercises to the first Wednesday in September.

A full list of the schools and teachers will be found in the "Manual of the Public Schools of the City of Boston, 1890," copies of which may be obtained of the School Committee.

TRUANT-OFFICERS.

George Murphy, *Chief*, 20 Atherton street, Roxbury.

Charles E. Turner, 741 Saratoga street, East Boston. Adams, Chapman, Emerson, and Lyman.

Charles S. Wooffindale, 254 Bunker Hill street. Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Prescott, and Warren.

James P. Leeds, 67 Clifton street, Dorchester. Eliot and Hancock.

George M. Felch, 10 Myrtle street. Phillips, Bowdoin, Prince, and Wells.

Richard W. Walsh, 5 Woodville square, Roxbury. Quincy, Brimmer, and Winthrop.

A. M. Leavitt, 87 W. Cottage street. Dwight, Everett, Franklin, and Rice.

Warren A. Wright, 27 Arnold street. Lawrence, Andrew, and Norcross.

James Bragdon, 15 Atlantic street, South Boston. Bigelow, Gaston, Lincoln, and Shurtleff.

Jeremiah M. Swett, 75 W. Cottage street, Roxbury. Hugh O'Brien, Edward Everett, and Mather.

William B. Shea, Monadnock street, Dorchester. Gibson, Harris, Minot, Stoughton, and Tileston.

Frank Hasey, 23 Cliff street, Roxbury. Dearborn, Lewis, and George Putnam.

Henry M. Blackwell, 121 Brook avenue, Roxbury. Dudley, Dillaway, and Lowell.

Daniel J. Sweeney, 237 Webster street, East Boston. Comins, Martin, Hyde, and Sherwin.

Warren J. Stokes, West Roxbury. Agassiz, Charles Sumner, Hillside, and Mt. Vernon.

Hannibal F. Ripley, 13 Harvard avenue, Allston. Bennett and Allston.

Salaries, $1,200 each, except $1,800 for the Chief.

Truant-Office, 12 Beacon street. Office hour from 1 to 2 P.M.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, AND PUPILS.

January 31, 1890.

General Schools.	No. Schools.	No. of Teachers.	Average No. Pupils Belonging.	Average Attendance.	Average Absence.	Per cent. of Attendance.	No. Jan. 31.
Normal	1	8	183	175	8	96.	178
Latin and High	10	112	3,213	3,019	194	94.	3,090
Grammar	55	714	31,777	28,888	2,889	91.	31,347
Primary	472	472	23,832	20,735	3,097	87.	24,421
Kindergartens	24	46	1,362	1,000	362	73.	1,466
Total	562	1,352	60,367	53,817	6,550	89.	60,502

Special Schools.	No. Schools.	No. of Teachers.	Average No. Pupils Belonging.	Average Attendance.	Average Absence.	Per cent. of Attendance.	No. Jan. 31.
Horace Mann	1	10	89	77	12	87.	92
Spectacle Island	1	1	22	19	3	86.	23
Evening High	1	29	1,998	905	....	....	....
Evening	16	119	2,968	1,769	....	....	....
Evening Drawing	5	23	559	482	....	....	....
Total	24	182	5,636	3,252	....	....	....

The averages given in the above table refer to the six months ended on January 31, 1890.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

All debts and expenses of the County of Suffolk are borne by the City of Boston.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.

Clerk. — John Noble. Salary, $5,000 from the County and $1,500 from the Commonwealth. Elected by the people in 1886, for five years.

Assistant Clerk. — Clarence H. Cooper. Salary, $2,500.

MASTERS IN CHANCERY.

Appointed by the Governor and Council, paid by the County.

Henry H. Smith, Hyde Park.	Term expires	in	April, 1891
Robert I. Burbank, Boston.	"	"	December, 1891
John H. Sherburne, Boston.	"	"	January, 1892
Edward J. Jones, Boston.	"	"	May, 1893
Edwin H. Darling, Boston.	"	"	June, 1893
George P. Sanger, Jr., Boston.	"	"	June, 1893
Charles E. Grinnell, Boston.	"	"	July, 1893
David H. Coolidge, Boston.	"	"	January, 1894
Henry W. Bragg, Boston.	"	"	February, 1894
James C. Davis, Boston.	"	"	March, 1894

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CIVIL BUSINESS.

Clerk. — Joseph A. Willard, First Session, Court-House, Court square. Salary, $6,500. Elected by the people in 1886, for five years.

First Assistant Clerk. — Edward A. Willard, Second Session, Court-House, Court square. Salary, $2,600.

Fourth Assistant Clerk. — Daniel W. Bullard, Third Session, 30 Pemberton square. Salary, $2,500.

Second Assistant Clerk. — Henry C. Meserve, Fourth Session, 22 School street. Salary, $2,500.

Third Assistant Clerk. — Theodore M. Osborne, Fifth Session, 30 Pemberton square. Salary, $2,500.

Stenographers. — J. M. W. Yerrinton, James P. Bacon, W. K. Armistead, Walter Rogers. Appointed by the Court. Salary, $2,500 each.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CRIMINAL BUSINESS.

Clerk of Court. — John P. Manning. Salary, $6,000. Elected by the people in 1886, for five years. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 3. Stat. 1888, Chap. 257.]

DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

Paid by the Commonwealth.

District Attorney. — Oliver Stevens. Salary, $5,000. Elected by the people in 1889, for three years from the first Wednesday of January, 1890. [Pub. Stat. Chap., 10, § 2.]

First Assistant District Attorney. — Thomas W. Proctor. Salary, $2,800. *Second Assistant.* — Fred. E. Hurd. Salary, $2,500. [Appointed by the District Attorney.]

Clerk to District Attorney. — John H. Casey. Salary, $1,800. [Appointed by the District Attorney.]

SHERIFF.

Sheriff and Jailer. — John B. O'Brien. Salary as Sheriff, $3,000, as Jailer, $1,000, and room and board at the Jail. Elected by the people in 1889, for three years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 5.]

Deputy Sheriffs [P.S., c. 25, §§ 2, 3], appointed by the Sheriff: —

Special Sheriff.

William D. Martin.

Deputy Sheriffs for Service of Writs.

William D. Martin, John B. Fitzpatrick,
Thomas Fee, Fred H. Seavey,
Frederick P. Knapp.

Deputy Sheriffs for Court Duty.

Harum Merrill,
Daniel Noonan,
James F. Goodwin,
Robert Herter,
William G. Tyler,
John Leahy,
Henry F. Spach,
Daniel A. Cronin,
William W. Campbell,
John R. Rea.

COURT OF PROBATE AND INSOLVENCY.

[Office, Court square.]

Judge, John W. McKim. Salary, $5,000.
Register, Elijah George. Salary, $3,000.
Assistant Register, John H. Paine. Salary, $2,000.
Clerk, James L. Crombie. Salary, $1,200.

The Judge of Probate is appointed by the Governor. The Register was elected by the people, in 1888, for five years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 4.]

They are paid by the Commonwealth.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSOLVENCY.

Frank P. Magee, Henry Austin, Alfred L. Baury. Elected by the people, in 1889, for three years.

REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

[Office, Court square.]

Register of Deeds, Thomas F. Temple. Elected by the people, in 1888, for three years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 9.]

Assistant Register, Charles W. Kimball. [Appointed by the Register. P.S., Chap. 24, § 9.]

MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

Frank W. Draper, 304 Marlborough street.
Francis A. Harris, 11 Park square.
Salaries, $4,000, each.

Associate Medical Examiner.

George Stedman, 8 Park square.

Salary, $500. [All appointed by the Governor. P.S., Chap. 26.]

MEDICAL DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into two districts by a line running from the Essex-st. bridge, through Brighton avenue, to Beacon street; thence through Beacon street to Park street; thence through Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets, to the water. [See Proceedings of the Board of Aldermen, Sept. 5, 1881.]

County Treasurer, Alfred T. Turner.

Paymaster, Edmund A. Macdonald. Salary, $2,800.

County Auditor, James H. Dodge.

County Commissioners, The Mayor and Aldermen of Boston.

MUNICIPAL COURTS IN 1890.

MUNICIPAL COURT OF BOSTON.

[Judicial District, Wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, and 18. Court-House, Court square. Jurisdiction within district, Acts of 1876, c. 240, and throughout the city, Acts of 1877, c. 187.]

Chief Justice. — William E. Parmenter. Salary, $4,300.

Associate Justices. — William J. Forsaith, John H. Hardy, Benjamin R. Curtis, Frederick D. Ely. Salary, $4,000 each. [Stats. of 1887, c. 163.]

Special Justice. — George Z. Adams.

Terms of the Court.

For Civil Business. — Every Saturday, at 9 A.M., for trial of civil causes not exceeding $1,000.

John F. Brown, *Clerk.* Salary, $3,000. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Orsino G. Sleeper, *Assistant.* Salary, $2,500.

Henry E. Bellew, *Second Assistant.* Salary, $2,000.

Oscar F. Timlin, *Third Assistant*. Salary, $1,000.

For Criminal Business. — Every day in the week (Sundays and legal holidays excepted), at 9 A.M., for the trial of criminal causes.

Frederic C. Ingalls, *Clerk*. Salary, $3,000. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Charles A. Barnard, *First Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $2,000.

Edward J. Lord, *Second Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,800.

William W. Davis, *Third Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,600.

William H. Libby, *Fourth Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,400.

Sidney P. Brown, *Additional Assistant Clerk*. Salary, $1,400.

MUNICIPAL COURT, ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 19, 20, 21, and 22. Court-House, Old Washington School-house, Roxbury street.]

Justice, Solomon A. Bolster. Salary, $2,500.

Special Justices, George R. Wheelock and Walter S. Frost.

Clerk, Alfred Williams. Salary, $1,200. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Assistant, Giles H. Rich. Salary, $1,000.

The Court sits for transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 10 o'clock A.M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Tuesday, at 10 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, SOUTH BOSTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 13, 14, and 15. Court-House, Dorchester street, at the corner of West Fourth street.]

Justice, Robert I. Burbank. Salary, $2,500.

Special Justices, Joseph D. Fallon and Charles J. Noyes.

Clerk, Frank J. Tuttle. Salary, $1,400. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Assistant, Adrian B. Smith. Salary, $600.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, from 9 A.M. until 12 M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Tuesday, at 11 o'clock A.M.

EAST BOSTON DISTRICT COURT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 1 and 2, Boston, and Town of Winthrop. Court-House, at Public Library building, Meridian street.]

Justice, William H. H. Emmons. Salary, $1,800.
Special Justices, James L. Walsh and Albert E. Clary.
Clerk, Willard S. Allen. Salary, $1,400. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 9 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, BRIGHTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 25. Court-House, Old Town Hall.]

Justice, Henry Baldwin. Salary, $1,600.
Special Justices, Joseph Bennett and James H. Rice.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except holidays, commencing at 9 A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 9 A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, WEST ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 23. Court-House, Seaverns avenue, Jamaica Plain.]

Justice, J. M. F. Howard. Salary, $1,600.
Special Justices, George R. Fowler and Charles G. Keyes.
Clerk, Edward W. Brewer. Salary, $800.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* business every Saturday, until 12 o'clock, noon. Trials (civil cases), Mondays, at 2.30 P.M.

Communications by mail to be directed "Court-room, Jamaica Plain."

MUNICIPAL COURT, CHARLESTOWN DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 3, 4, 5. Court-House, Old City Hall, City Square.]

Justice, Henry W. Bragg. Salary, $2,000.
Special Justices, Joseph H. Cotton and Simon Davis.
Clerk, Daniel Williams. Salary, $1,300. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The Court sits for the transaction of business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, DORCHESTER DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 24. Court-House, Field's Corner.]

Justice, Joseph R. Churchill. Salary, $1,600.
Special Justices, George M. Reed, George A. Fisher.
Clerk, N. Thomas Merritt, Jr. Salary, $900.

The Court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.; for *civil* business on Saturday, at 9.30 A.M.

COUNTY AND CITY COURTS.

The Justices' Court for the County of Suffolk (civil business) was established in 1822, simultaneously with the Police Court of the City of Boston. The duties of this Court were discharged by the Justices of the Police Court. The jurisdiction of the Justices' Court was transferred to the Police Court for civil business, June 1, 1860. The names of the successive justices and their terms of office are given below. In 1866 this Court was succeeded by the *Municipal Court* of the City of Boston.

JUSTICES OF THE POLICE COURT, AND OF THE JUSTICES' COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Benjamin Whitman, 1822 to 1833, Senior Justice.
William Simmons, 1822 to 1843.
Henry Orne, 1822 to 1830.
John Gray Rogers, 1831 to 1866.
James Cushing Merrill, 1834 to 1852.
Abel Cushing, 1843 to 1858.
Thomas Russell, 1852 to 1858.
Sebeus C. Maine, 1858 to 1866.
George D. Wells, 1858 to 1864.
Edwin Wright, 1864 to 1866.

JUSTICES OF THE MUNICIPAL COURT.

John W. Bacon, *Chief Justice*, 1866 to 1871.
Mellen Chamberlain, 1866 to 1878. *Chief Justice*, 1871 to 1878.
Francis W. Hurd, 1866 to 1870.
Joseph M. Churchill, 1870 to 1886.
William E. Parmenter, 1871. *Chief Justice*, 1883.
J. Wilder May, *Chief Justice*, 1878 to 1883.
William J. Forsaith, 1882.
Matthew J. McCafferty, 1883 to 1885.
John H. Hardy, 1885.
Benjamin R. Curtis, 1886.
Frederick D. Ely, 1888.

COURT–HOUSE.

The Court-House for Suffolk County is in Court square. Thomas Watson, *Keeper*. [Appointed by the Superintendent of Public Buildings, and salary determined by him.] By Chap. 377, Acts of 1885, Solomon B. Stebbins, Thomas J. Whidden, and Godfrey Morse, Commissioners previously appointed by the Mayor to make preliminary arrangements for the erection of a new Court-House, were authorized to select and take land in behalf of the City for that purpose, subject to the approval of the Mayor, and to erect a suitable building thereon. Under this authority, 67,208 square feet of land have been taken on Pemberton square and Somerset street. By Chap. 122, Acts of 1886, authority was given this commission to take additional estates on Pemberton square and Somerset street, aggregating 17,854 square feet, for the purpose of accommodating the Registry of Deeds and the Registry of Probate. George A. Clough, formerly City Architect, has been chosen by the Commissioners architect of the new building. The Commissioners receive a salary of $2,000, each, per annum.. The cost of the new Court-House, up to May 1, 1890, is $2,605,147.68, including the land.

VOTING PRECINCTS.

The City is divided into twenty-five Wards, established in 1875 and 1876. The Wards are defined in City document 115 of 1875, supplemented by the ordinance of May 27, 1876. The Precincts in the several Wards were established by Orders of the Board of Aldermen approved on March 18 and 25, 1890, the number of voters referred to being the male voters registered for the municipal election of the year 1890.

WARD ONE.

Nine Precincts — 3,187 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Porter and Bennington streets; thence by the centre lines of Bennington and Marion streets, and Marion street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said line to the intersection of the centre line of Porter street extended; thence by the said centre line and the centre line of Porter street to the point of beginning — 336 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Marion and Bennington streets; thence by the centre lines of Bennington street, Central square, Border, Eutaw, Meridian, Lexington, and Marion streets to the point of beginning — 346 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lexington and Meridian streets; thence by the centre lines of Meridian, Eutaw, Brooks, Princeton, Marion, and Lexington streets to the point of beginning — 338 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Brooks and Eutaw streets; thence by the centre lines of Eutaw and Border streets to the ward line separating Ward One from Ward Two; thence by said ward line through Boston harbor to the centre line of Meridian-street bridge; thence by the centre line of said bridge and the centre lines of Condor and Brooks streets to the point of beginning — 357 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lexington and Brooks streets; thence by the centre lines of Brooks and Condor streets and Meridian-street bridge to the ward line in Chelsea creek; thence by said ward line to the line separating the third from the fourth sections, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company; thence by said line to the centre line of Eagle street; thence by the centre lines of Eagle, Trenton, Prescott, and Lexington streets to the point of beginning — 376 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bennington and Brooks streets; thence by the centre lines of Brooks, Lexington, Prescott, Chelsea, Putnam, and Bennington streets to the point of beginning — 354 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Marion and Princeton streets; thence by the centre lines of Princeton, Brooks, Bennington, and Putnam streets and Putnam street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line and the centre lines of Marion street extended and Marion street to the point of beginning — 365 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Putnam and Chelsea streets; thence by the centre lines of Chelsea, Prescott, Trenton, and Eagle streets, Eagle square, Chelsea street, Glendon place, Bremen, Saratoga, and Swift streets and Swift street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Putnam street extended; thence by said line of Putnam street extended and the centre line of Putnam street to the point of beginning — 382 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and Swift street extended; thence by the centre line of Swift street extended and the centre lines of Swift, Saratoga, and Bremen streets, Glendon place, Chelsea and Eagle streets to the line separating section three from section four; thence by said line extended to the ward line in Chelsea creek; thence by said ward line through Chelsea creek, Belle Isle inlet, and Boston harbor to the point of beginning — 333 voters.

WARD TWO.

Seven Precincts — 2,592 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Decatur and Meridian streets; thence by the centre lines of Meridian, Porter, Orleans, and Decatur streets to the point of beginning — 407 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor, at the intersection of the centre line of New street extended and the ward line; thence by said ward line to the line separating Ward Two from Ward One; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Meridian street; thence by the centre lines of Meridian, Maverick, and New streets and New street extended to the point of beginning — 339 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the centre line of Lewis street extended and the ward line; thence by said ward line to the centre line of New street extended; thence by the centre lines of New street extended, New and Maverick streets, Maverick square, Lewis street, and Lewis street extended to the point of beginning — 389 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the centre line of Orleans street extended and the ward line; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Lewis street extended; thence by said extended line and the centre lines of Lewis street, Maverick square, Meridian, Decatur, Orleans, Maverick, Cottage, Everett, and Orleans streets and Orleans street extended to the point of beginning — 385 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the centre line of Cottage street extended and the ward line; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Orleans street extended; thence by said extended line and the centre lines of Orleans, Everett, and Cottage streets and Cottage street extended to the point of beginning — 354 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cottage and Webster streets; thence by the centre lines of Cottage,

Maverick, Orleans, and Porter streets and Porter street extended to the centre line of Lamson street extended; thence by said extended line and the centre lines of Lamson, Maverick, Short, Everett, Lamson, and Webster streets to the point of beginning — 355 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Cottage street extended; thence by said extended line and the centre lines of Cottage, Webster, Lamson, Everett, Short, and Maverick streets, and Lamson street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence following said ward line to the point of beginning, including islands in Boston harbor — 363 voters.

WARD THREE.

Six Precincts — 2,493 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cross and High streets; thence by the centre lines of High, Pearl, Bunker Hill, Trenton, and Cross streets to the point of beginning — 425 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Monument and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Pearl, Medford, and Monument streets to the point of beginning — 415 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bunker Hill and Edgeworth streets; thence by the centre lines of Edgeworth, Tremont street, Monument square, High, Cross, Trenton, and Bunker Hill streets to the point of beginning — 417 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the Harbor Commissioners' line in Mystic river and Chelsea bridge; thence by the centre lines of Chelsea bridge, Chelsea, Medford, Corey, Moulton, Vine, Bunker Hill, Monument, and Medford streets, and the ward line between Ward Three and Ward Four, and the Harbor Commissioners' line in Mystic river to the point of beginning — 419 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Bainbridge and Chelsea streets; thence by the centre line of Chelsea street and the ward line between Wards Three and Five, Monument square, Tremont, Edgeworth, Bunker Hill, Vine, Decatur, and Bainbridge streets to the point of beginning — 417 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Five; thence following said ward line by the south-westerly boundary line of the navy yard to Chelsea street; thence by the centre lines of Chelsea, Bainbridge, Decatur, Vine, Moulton, Corey, Medford, and Chelsea streets, and the centre line of Chelsea bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 400 voters.

WARD FOUR.

Six Precincts — 2,368 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pearl and Bunker Hill streets; thence by the centre lines of Bunker Hill, Quincy, Medford, and Pearl streets to the point of beginning — 389 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bunker Hill and Pearl streets; thence by the centre lines of Pearl, High, Walker, Main, and Lincoln streets, Rutherford avenue, Tibbetts Town way, Hancock square, Eden, Russell, Walker, Wall, Sullivan, and Bunker Hill streets to the point of beginning — 406 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bunker Hill and Sullivan streets; thence by the centre lines of Sullivan, Wall, Walker, Russell, and Eden streets, Hancock square, Tibbetts Town way, Rutherford avenue, Middlesex, Auburn, and Bunker Hill streets to the point of beginning — 420 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Medford and Quincy streets; thence by the centre lines of Quincy, Auburn, and Middlesex streets, Rutherford avenue, Thorndike, Main, Charles, Bunker Hill, Baldwin, and Medford streets to the point of beginning — 429 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the north channel in Mystic river, at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Medford street; thence by the centre lines of Medford, Baldwin, Bunker Hill, Charles, Main, and Thorndike streets and Rutherford avenue, to the centre line of location of Boston and Lowell freight railroad; thence by the said centre of location and the centre lines of Main street and Mystic avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Somerville, thence by said boundary line and the boundary line between Boston and Everett to the point of beginning — 379 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Rutherford avenue and the ward line between Wards Four and Five; thence by said ward line to the boundary line between Boston and Somerville; thence by said boundary line to the centre line of Mystic avenue; thence by the centre lines of Mystic avenue and Main street and the centre of the location of the Boston and Lowell freight railroad to the centre line of Rutherford avenue; thence by said centre line to the point of beginning — 345 voters.

WARD FIVE.

Six Precincts — 2,452 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Monument avenue and Main street; thence by the centre lines of Main, Walker, High, Pleasant, and Warren streets and Monument avenue to the point of beginning — 431 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chelsea street and City square; thence by the centre lines of City square, Main street, Monument avenue, Warren, and Pleasant streets, Monument square, Chestnut street, Mt. Vernon avenue, Mt. Vernon, Adams, Common, Park, Joiner, and Chelsea streets to the point of beginning — 426 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Charles river at the intersection of the centre line of Warren bridge with the ward line; thence by the centre lines of Warren bridge, Warren avenue, City square, Chelsea, Joiner, Park, Common, and Adams streets to the ward line; thence following the said ward line along the south-westerly boundary of the Navy Yard and through Charles river to the point of beginning — 413 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Warren bridge and the ward line separating Ward Five from Ward Eight; thence by the ward line of Ward Five to the centre line of Arrow street extended, thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Arrow, Bow, Devens, and Main streets, City square, Warren avenue, and Warren bridge to the point of beginning — 385 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Arrow street extended, and the ward line; thence following the ward line to its intersection with the centre line of Austin street; thence by the centre lines of Austin and Chapman streets, Rutherford avenue, Austin, Main, Devens, Bow, and Arrow streets, and Arrow street extended to the point of beginning — 425 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Main and Austin streets; thence by the centre lines of Austin street, Rutherford avenue, Chapman, and Austin streets, to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the division line between Wards Four and Five; thence by said division line to its intersection with the centre line of Main street; thence by the centre line of Main street to the point of beginning — 372 voters.

WARD SIX.

Five Precincts — 2,032 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commercial and Foster streets; thence by the centre lines of Foster, Charter, Salem, Sheafe, Margaret, Prince, and Commercial streets to the point of beginning — 426 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Charter and Hanover streets; thence by the centre lines of Hanover, Prince, Margaret, Sheafe, Salem, and Charter streets to the point of beginning — 444 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Hanover street extended; thence

by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Hanover, Commercial, and North streets, Hanover avenue, Charter, Foster, and Commercial streets to the centre line of Charles-river bridge; thence by said centre line to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 400 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning in Boston harbor at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Eastern avenue extended; thence by said extended centre line and the centre lines of Eastern avenue, Commercial, Lewis, and North streets, North square, Prince and Hanover streets, Hanover avenue, North, Commercial, and Hanover streets, and Hanover street extended, to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 394 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at Boston harbor at the line dividing Ward 6 from Ward 12; thence following said ward line to Milk street; thence by the centre lines of Milk and Devonshire streets, Dock square, North, Blackstone, Hanover, Salem, and Prince streets, North square, North, Lewis, and Commercial streets, Eastern avenue, and the line of the said avenue extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said line to the point of beginning — 368 voters.

WARD SEVEN.

Five Precincts — 1,601 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Prince and Thacher streets; thence by the centre lines of Thacher, North Margin, Endicott, Thacher, Charlestown, Causeway, and Prince streets to the point of beginning — 343 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Salem and North Margin streets; thence by the centre lines of North Margin, Cooper, Endicott, North Margin, Thacher, Prince, and Salem streets to the point of beginning — 315 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Devonshire and State streets; thence by the centre lines of State, Court,

Howard, Bulfinch, Court, and Sudbury streets, Haymarket square, Charlestown, Stillman, Endicott, Cooper, North Margin, Salem, Hanover, Blackstone, and North streets, Dock square, and Devonshire street to the point of beginning — 314 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sudbury and Court streets; thence by the centre lines of Court street, Bowdoin square, Green, Pitts, South Margin, Staniford, Causeway, and Beverly streets, and Warren bridge to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Charles-river bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Causeway, Charlestown, Thacher, Endicott, Stillman, and Charlestown streets, Haymarket square, and Sudbury street to the point of beginning — 300 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bowdoin square and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, Lynde, Leverett, Causeway, Merrimac, Staniford, South Margin, Pitts, and Green streets, and Bowdoin square to the point of beginning — 329 voters.

WARD EIGHT.

Six Precincts — 2,218 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lynde and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre lines of Cambridge, Blossom, Parkman, North Russell, Eaton, Chambers, Green, and Lynde streets to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chambers and Eaton streets; thence by the centre lines of Eaton, North Russell, Parkman, Blossom, Allen, Spring, Poplar, and Chambers streets to the point of beginning — 324 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Spring and Allen streets; thence by the centre lines of Allen street and Allen street extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Leverett street extended; thence by said

centre line and the centre lines of Leverett, Auburn, Livingston, and Brighton streets, Barton court, Barton, Milton, and Spring streets to the point of beginning — 405 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Spring and Milton streets; thence by the centre lines of Milton and Barton streets, Barton court, Brighton, Livingston, Auburn, Leverett, Brighton, Lowell, Minot, Leverett, Ashland, Chambers, and Spring streets to the point of beginning — 401 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Leverett and Green streets; thence by the centre lines of Green, Chambers, Poplar, Spring, Chambers, Ashland, Leverett, Minot, Lowell, Cotting, Wall, Causeway, and Leverett streets to the point of beginning — 412 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Causeway and Wall streets; thence by the centre lines of Wall, Cotting, Lowell, Brighton, and Leverett streets, and the centre line of Leverett street extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line and the centre lines of Warren bridge, Beverly, and Causeway streets to the point of beginning — 396 voters.

WARD NINE.

Five Precincts — 2,032 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Beacon and Otter streets; thence by the centre lines of Otter street and Otter street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Pinckney street extended; thence by said extended centre line and the centre lines of Pinckney, West Cedar, Mt. Vernon, Joy, and Beacon streets to the point of beginning — 401 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Mt. Vernon street and Louisburg square; thence by the centre lines of Louisburg square, Pinckney, Anderson, Revere, Irving, Cambridge, Joy, and Mt. Vernon streets to the point of beginning — 383 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Myrtle and Grove streets; thence by the centre lines of Grove, Cambridge, Irving, Revere, Anderson, and Myrtle streets to the point of beginning — 346 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Pinckney street extended and the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Cambridge street extended; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Cambridge, West Cedar, Phillips, Grove, Myrtle, Anderson, and Pinckney streets, Louisburg square, Mt. Vernon, West Cedar, and Pinckney streets and Pinckney street extended to the point of beginning — 408 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Cambridge street extended and the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Allen street extended; thence by said extended centre line and the centre lines of Allen, Blossom, Cambridge, Grove, Phillips, West Cedar, and Cambridge streets and Cambridge street extended to the point of beginning—362 voters.

WARD TEN.

Four Precincts — 1,440 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bowdoin and Beacon streets; thence by the centre lines of Beacon, Joy, Cambridge, Temple, Derne, and Bowdoin streets to the point of beginning — 385 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Beacon streets; thence by the centre lines of Beacon and Somerset streets, Ashburton place, Bowdoin, Derne, Temple, and Cambridge streets, Bowdoin square, Bulfinch, Howard, Court, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 370 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lincoln and Essex streets; thence by the centre lines of Essex, Boylston,

Arlington, Beacon, and Bowdoin streets, Ashburton place, Somerset, Beacon, Tremont, Court, State, Devonshire, Summer, and Lincoln streets to the point of beginning — 316 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lincoln and Beach streets; thence by the centre lines of Beach, Hudson, Kneeland, Eliot, Tremont, Boylston, Essex, and Lincoln streets to the point of beginning — 369 voters.

WARD ELEVEN.

Eleven Precincts — 3,855 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commonwealth avenue and Exeter street; thence by the centre lines of Exeter street and Exeter street extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to the centre line of Otter street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Otter, Beacon, and Arlington streets, and Commonwealth avenue to the point of beginning — 366 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Charles river and the centre line of Exeter street extended; thence by the said centre line and the centre lines of Exeter street, Commonwealth avenue, West Chester park, and Harvard bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Boylston street and West Chester park; thence by the centre lines of West Chester park, Commonwealth avenue, Dartmouth and Boylston streets to the point of beginning — 318 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad and the centre line of Dartmouth street; thence by the centre lines of Dartmouth street, Commonwealth avenue, Arlington, Boylston, and Berkeley streets, and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad to the point of beginning — 349 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Boylston and Carver streets; thence by the centre lines of Carver, Eliot, Warrenton, Tremont, Pleasant, Piedmont, and Ferdinand streets, Columbus avenue, Park square, and Boylston street to the point of beginning — 410 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Pleasant and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Chandler, Ferdinand, Piedmont, and Pleasant streets to the point of beginning — 413 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Boylston street and Park square; thence by the centre lines of Park square, Columbus avenue, Ferdinand, Chandler, and Berkeley streets, and the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad to its intersection with the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by the said centre of location and the centre lines of Berkeley and Boylston streets to the point of beginning — 347 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad and Berkeley street; thence by the centre lines of Berkeley, Lawrence, and Dartmouth streets, Warren avenue, Columbus square, Columbus avenue, and the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad to the point of beginning — 382 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of the location of the Boston and Albany railroad and Columbus avenue; thence by the centre lines of Columbus avenue and Holyoke street, and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad to its intersection with the Boston and Albany railroad; thence by the centre of location of the said last-named railroad to the point of beginning — 398 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of the locations of the Boston and Albany railroad and Boston and Providence railroad; thence by the centre lines of the location of the Boston and Providence railroad, Holyoke street, Columbus avenue, and West

Newton street, the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad, the centre lines of West Chester park, St. Botolph and Cumberland streets, and Huntington avenue, and the centre of the location of the Boston and Albany railroad to the point of beginning — 294 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of St. Botolph street and West Chester park; thence by the centre lines of West Chester park, Boylston and Dartmouth streets, to the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Huntington avenue, Cumberland and St. Botolph streets to the point of beginning — 282 voters.

WARD TWELVE.

Five Precincts — 1,956 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Broadway bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Lehigh, South, Beach, Lincoln, Summer, Devonshire, Milk, and India streets to the dividing line between Central wharf and India wharf, as formerly established; thence by said division line and the ward line in Boston harbor and Fort Point channel to the point of beginning — 443 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Lehigh street and Broadway; thence by the centre lines of Broadway, Albany, and Harvard streets, Harrison avenue, Kneeland, Hudson, Beach, South, and Lehigh streets to the point of beginning — 352 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Way streets; thence by the centre lines of Way street, Harrison avenue, Broadway, Tyler, Harvard, and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 374 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tyler street and Broadway; thence by the centre lines of Broadway, Harrison avenue, Pine, Washington, and Kneeland streets, Harrison avenue, Harvard, and Tyler streets to the point of beginning — 427 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Pleasant streets; thence by the centre lines of Pleasant, Tremont, Warrenton, Eliot, Carver, Boylston, Tremont, Eliot, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 360 voters.

WARD THIRTEEN.

Nine Precincts — 3,097 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line and the centre line of Federal-street bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, West Fourth, A, West Fifth, and B streets to its intersection with the ward line; thence following said ward line through South bay and Fort Point channel to the point of beginning — 317 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Federal-street bridge and the ward line; thence by the centre of said ward line through Fort Point channel and Boston harbor to its intersection with the centre line of B street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of B, Athens, and A streets, West Broadway, Dorchester avenue, and Federal-street bridge to the point of beginning — 340 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Athens and B streets; thence by the centre lines of B, West Fifth, A, West Fourth streets, Dorchester avenue, West Broadway, A, and Athens streets to the point of beginning — 364 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of B and West Third streets; thence by the centre lines of West Third, C, West Fifth, and B streets to the point of beginning — 346 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of B and West Fifth streets; thence by the centre lines of West Fifth, C, West Seventh, and D streets, and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre line of B street to the point of beginning — 311 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of C and West Fifth streets; thence by the centre lines of West Fifth, E, West Sixth, D, West Seventh, and C streets to the point of beginning — 366 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of C street and West Broadway; thence by the centre lines of West Broadway, D, Silver, E, West Fifth, and C streets to the point of beginning — 339 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of C and West Third streets; thence by the centre lines of West Third, E, Silver, and D streets, West Broadway, and C street to the point of beginning — 343 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Third and B streets; thence by the centre lines of B street and B street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line and the centre line of E street extended and the centre lines of E and West Third streets to the point of beginning — 371 voters.

WARD FOURTEEN.

Twelve Precincts — 4,013 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester street and West Broadway; thence by the centre lines of West Broadway, E street, and E street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to the centre line of F street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of F, West Third, and Dorchester streets to the point of beginning — 332 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of H street and East Broadway; thence by the centre lines of East Broadway, Dorchester, West Third, and F streets and F street extended to the centre line of I street extended; thence by the centre of said extended line and the centre lines of I, East First, and H streets to the point of beginning — 381 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of K street and East Broadway; thence by the centre lines of East Broadway, H, East First, and I streets and I street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line, the centre line of K street extended, and the centre line of K street to the point of beginning — 312 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of O street and East Broadway; thence by the centre lines of East Broadway, K street, and K street extended to the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to the centre line of O street extended and the centre line of O street to the point of beginning — 279 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of O street extended and the ward line in Boston harbor on the northerly side; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of O street extended on the southerly side; thence by the centre line of O street extended and the centre line of O street to the point of beginning — 314 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Boston harbor and the centre line of N street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of N, East Sixth, and M streets, East Broadway, O street, and O street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 362 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of N street and the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of L street extended; thence by the said centre line extended and the centre lines of L street, East Broadway, M, East Sixth, N streets, and N street extended to the point of beginning — 339 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of L street extended and the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of I street extended; thence by the centre line of I street extended and the centre lines of I, East Eighth, and K streets, East Broadway, L street, and L street extended to the point of beginning — 358 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of I street extended and the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of H street extended; thence by the centre lines of H street extended, H, East Sixth, K, East Eighth, I streets, and I street extended to the point of beginning— 347 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of K and East Sixth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Sixth and H streets, East Broadway, and K street to the point of beginning — 335 voters.

Precinct Eleven. —All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of H street extended and the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of G street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of G street, East Broadway, H street, and H street extended to the point of beginning — 318 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of G street extended and the ward line in Boston harbor; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of Old Harbor street extended: thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Old Harbor and Dorchester streets, East Broadway, G street, and G street extended to the point of beginning — 336 voters.

WARD FIFTEEN.

Eight Precincts — 2,736 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Lark street and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre line of location and the centre lines of D, West Seventh, E, West Eighth, and Lark streets to the point of beginning — 322 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Dorchester street and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad;

thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Lark, West Eighth, E, West Seventh, F, West Sixth, and Dorchester streets to the point of beginning — 327 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of F and West Seventh streets; thence by the centre lines of West Seventh, D, West Sixth, and E streets, West Broadway, and F street to the point of beginning — 347 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester and West Sixth streets; thence by the centre lines of West Sixth and F streets, West Broadway, and Dorchester street to the point of beginning — 304 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Old Harbor and East Ninth streets; thence by the centre lines of East Ninth, Mercer, East Eighth, Knowlton, Telegraph, Dorchester, and Old Harbor streets to the point of beginning — 392 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Mt. Vernon street and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Preble, Ward, Dorchester, Telegraph, Knowlton, East Eighth, Mercer, and East Ninth streets, and Old Harbor street extended to the ward line in Dorchester bay; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 365 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Swett street and the westerly line of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said westerly line to the ward line separating Ward Fifteen from Ward Thirteen; thence by said ward line and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad and the centre lines of Dorchester and Swett streets to the point of beginning — 327 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of location of the Old Colony railroad and the centre line of Mt. Vernon street; thence by the centre lines of Mt. Vernon and Boston streets, Willow court, and Willow court extended to the westerly line of the

New York and New England railroad; thence by said westerly line and the centre lines of Swett, Dorchester, Ward, Preble streets, and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad to the point of beginning — 352 voters.

WARD SIXTEEN.

Six Precincts — 2,225 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Berkeley streets; thence by the centre lines of Berkeley, Chandler, Castle, Washington, Chapman, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 366 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Castle and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont, Pleasant, Washington, and Pine streets, Harrison avenue, Motte and Castle streets to the point of beginning — 367 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Dover streets; thence by the centre lines of Dover, Tremont, Chapman, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 373 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Harrison avenue and Ashland place; thence by the centre lines of Ashland place, Washington street, Medford court, Bradford, Milford, Tremont, and Dover streets, and Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 393 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Harrison avenue and Decatur street; thence by the centre lines of Decatur, Washington, and Motte streets, Harrison avenue, and Way street, Broadway, Lehigh, Albany, and Oswego streets, and Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 349 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Fort

Point channel and the centre line of Bristol street extended; thence by said centre line extended and the centre lines of Bristol street, Harrison avenue, Dover, Washington, and Decatur streets, Harrison avenue, Oswego, Albany, and Lehigh streets, and Broadway bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line to the point of beginning — 377 voters.

WARD SEVENTEEN.

Eight Precincts — 2,640 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Warren avenue and Dartmouth street; thence by the centre lines of Dartmouth, Lawrence, Berkeley, Gray, and Clarendon streets and Warren avenue to the point of beginning — 361 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and West Brookline streets; thence by the centre lines of West Brookline street, Warren avenue, Clarendon, Gray, Berkeley, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 341 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Union park streets; thence by the centre lines of Union Park street, Union park, Tremont and Milford streets, Shawmut avenue, Waltham and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 321 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and West Dedham streets; thence by the centre lines of West Dedham and Tremont streets, Union park, Union Park street, and Washington street to the point of beginning — 294 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and West Brookline streets; thence by the centre lines of West Brookline, Tremont, West Dedham, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 335 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Harrison avenue and East Brookline street; thence by the centre lines of East Brookline, Washington, and Union Park streets, and Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 381 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Harrison avenue and Union Park street; thence by the centre lines of Union Park, Washington, and Waltham streets, Shawmut avenue, Bradford street, Medford court, Washington street, Ashland place, and Harrison avenue to the point of beginning — 341 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Brookline street and Harrison avenue; thence by the centre lines of Harrison avenue, Bristol street, and Bristol street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line and the westerly line of the New York and New England railroad to the centre line of East Brookline street extended; thence by said centre line and the centre line of East Brookline street to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

WARD EIGHTEEN.

Seven Precincts — 2,518 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Camden streets; thence by the centre line of Camden street and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of West Newton street, Columbus avenue, West Chester park, and Tremont street to the point of beginning — 354 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont street and West Chester park; thence by the centre lines of West Chester park, Columbus avenue, West Newton and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 401 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Rutland streets; thence by the centre lines of Rutland, Tremont, and West Newton streets, Warren avenue, West Brookline, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 390 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and West Springfield streets; thence by the centre lines of West Springfield, Tremont, Rutland, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 320 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Camden streets; thence by the centre lines of Camden, Tremont, West Springfield, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 340 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Albany and Northampton streets; thence by the centre lines of Northampton, Fellows, East Lenox, and Washington streets, Worcester square, Harrison avenue, East Springfield and Albany streets to the point of beginning — 363 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Roxbury canal and the centre line of East Chester park; thence by the centre lines of East Chester park, Albany and East Springfield streets, Harrison avenue, Worcester square, Washington and East Brookline streets, and East Brookline street extended to the ward line; thence by said ward line through South Bay and Roxbury canal to the point of beginning — 350 voters.

WARD NINETEEN.

Nine Precincts — 3,385 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Tremont street and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad: thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Walpole street extended and Walpole, Berlin, Cunard, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 366 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Tremont and Cunard streets; thence by the centre lines of Cunard, Berlin,

and Walpole streets and Walpole street extended to the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Camden, Tremont, Cabot, Weston, and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 376 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Woodbury streets; thence by the centre lines of Woodbury street, Shawmut avenue, Sawyer, Dillon, Lenox, Tremont, Camden, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 404 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Shawmut avenue and Hammond street; thence by the centre lines of Hammond, Tremont, Lenox, Dillon, and Sawyer streets and Shawmut avenue to the point of beginning — 374 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Ruggles streets; thence by the centre lines of Ruggles, Westminster, and Windsor streets, Shawmut avenue, Woodbury and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 355 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Westminster and Ruggles streets; thence by the centre lines of Ruggles, Warwick, Weston, Cabot, Tremont, and Hammond streets, Shawmut avenue, Windsor and Westminster streets to the point of beginning — 368 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Auburn and Vernon streets; thence by the centre lines of Vernon, Tremont, Weston, Warwick, Ruggles, and Auburn streets to the point of beginning — 366 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Ruggles and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, Roxbury, Gay, Linden Park, Hampshire, Vernon, Auburn, and Ruggles streets to the point of beginning — 418 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Gay and Roxbury streets; thence by the centre lines of Roxbury, Pynchon, Tremont, Vernon, Hampshire, Linden Park, and Gay streets to the point of beginning — 358 voters.

WARD TWENTY.

Thirteen Precincts — 4,032 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Fellows and Northampton streets; thence by the centre lines of Northampton, Hampden, Chadwick, Yeoman, Hunneman, Washington, East Lenox, and Fellows streets to the point of beginning — 330 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Yeoman and Chadwick streets; thence by the centre lines of Chadwick street, Orchard Park, Orchard, Eustis, Washington, Hunneman, and Yeoman streets to the point of beginning — 343 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Eustis and Dearborn streets; thence by the centre lines of Dearborn, Dudley, Warren, Washington, and Eustis streets to the point of beginning — 310 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Eustis and Adams streets; thence by the centre lines of Adams and Dudley streets, Mt. Pleasant avenue, Fairland, Winthrop, Greenville, Dudley, Dearborn, and Eustis streets to the point of beginning — 311 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chadwick and Hampden streets; thence by the centre lines of Hampden, Dudley, Adams, Eustis, Orchard, Orchard Park, and Chadwick streets to the point of beginning — 325 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the westerly line of the New York and New England railroad, and the centre line of East

Chester park; thence by the centre lines of East Chester park, Magazine, Dudley, Hampden, and Albany streets, and East Chester park to the ward line in Roxbury canal; thence by said ward line through Roxbury canal and South bay to the westerly line of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said westerly line to the point of beginning — 291 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dudley street and Brook avenue; thence by the centre lines of Brook avenue, West Cottage and Woodville streets, Blue Hill avenue, Winthrop and Fairland streets, Mt. Pleasant avenue, and Dudley street to the point of beginning — 345 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Hudson and Dudley streets; thence by the centre lines of Dudley and Magazine streets, Norfolk avenue, Dolan court, Marshfield, Clifton, and Hudson streets to the point of beginning — 337 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of East Chester park and Cottage street; thence by the centre lines of Cottage, Clifton, and Marshfield streets, Dolan court, Norfolk avenue, Magazine street, East Chester park, and the New York and New England railroad to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Willow court extended, Willow court, and Boston street to the point of beginning — 201 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Cottage and Boston streets; thence by the centre lines of Boston, Dudley, Hudson, Clifton, and Cottage streets to the point of beginning — 327 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dudley and Hancock streets; thence by the centre lines of Hancock, Columbia, and Quincy streets, Howard avenue, Wayland, Magnolia, and Dudley streets to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Dudley and Magnolia streets; thence by the centre lines of Magnolia, Wayland, Hartford, Brookford, and Rand streets, Blue Hill avenue, Woodville and West Cottage streets, Brook avenue, and Dudley street to the point of beginning — 318 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Quincy street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Rand, Brookford, Hartford, and Wayland streets, Howard avenue, and Quincy street to the point of beginning — 328 voters.

WARD TWENTY-ONE.

Twelve Precincts — 3,823 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Warren streets; thence by the centre lines of Warren, Dudley, Greenville, Cleveland, Moreland, Warren, Cliff, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 323 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Cliff streets; thence by the centre lines of Cliff, Regent, Dale, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 342 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Roxbury and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Guild streets, Lambert avenue, Cedar and Highland streets, Eliot square, and Roxbury street to the point of beginning — 320 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Eliot square and Highland street; thence by the centre lines of Highland, Cedar, Centre, and New Heath streets, and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Tremont, Pynchon, and Roxbury streets, and Eliot square to the point of beginning — 309 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Cedar and Highland streets; thence by the centre lines of Highland and Centre streets to the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by the said centre of location and the centre lines of New Heath, Centre, and Cedar streets to the point of beginning — 311 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Guild and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington, Dale, Bainbridge, Kingsbury, Kensington, Elmore, Washington, Marcella, Highland, and Cedar streets, Lambert avenue, and Guild street to the point of beginning — 304 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of St. James and Warren streets; thence by the centre lines of Warren, Rockland, Wakullah, Dale, Regent, and St. James streets to the point of beginning — 319 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Winthrop street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Clifford, Warren, Moreland, Cleveland, and Winthrop streets to the point of beginning — 308 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Rockland and Warren streets; thence by the centre lines of Warren, Bower, Laurel, Dale, Wakullah, and Rockland streets to the point of beginning — 326 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Clifford street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Gaston, Warren, and Clifford streets to the point of beginning — 343 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Gaston street and Blue Hill avenue; thence by the centre lines of Blue Hill avenue, Seaver street, Humboldt avenue, Bower, Warren, and Gaston streets to the point of beginning — 284 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of

Dale and Laurel streets; thence by the centre lines of Laurel street, Humboldt avenue, Seaver, Washington, Dimock, Amory, Centre, Highland, Marcella, Washington, Elmore, Kensington, Bainbridge, and Dale streets to the point of beginning — 334 voters.

WARD TWENTY-TWO.

Ten Precincts — 2,704 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Chester Park and Huntington avenue; thence by the centre lines of Huntington avenue and Francis street to the ward line in Muddy river; thence by said ward line and the easterly line of St. Mary street and St. Mary street extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line and the centre lines of Harvard bridge and West Chester park to the point of beginning — 289 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of West Chester park and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Ruggles and Parker streets, Huntington avenue, and West Chester park to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Ruggles street and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Tremont, Parker, and Ruggles streets to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Parker and Conant streets; thence by the centre lines of Conant street, Huntington avenue, and Parker street to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Parker and Tremont streets; thence by the centre lines of Tremont street, Bumstead lane, Smith, Phillips, Conant, and Parker streets to the point of beginning — 303 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Bumstead lane and Tremont street; thence by the centre lines of Tremont street, Huntington avenue, Conant, Phillips, and Smith streets and Bumstead lane to the point of beginning — 268 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Tremont street and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Heath and Parker streets, Delle avenue, Burney and Tremont streets to the point of beginning — 280 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Parker and Heath streets; thence by the centre lines of Heath and Craft streets and Craft street extended to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline, in Muddy river; thence by said boundary line to the centre line of Francis street extended; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Francis, Tremont, and Burney streets, Delle avenue, and Parker street to the point of beginning — 265 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Centre and Walden streets; thence by the centre lines of Walden, Minden, Bickford, and Heath streets to the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location, and the centre line of Centre street to the point of beginning — 249 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Walden and Centre streets; thence by the centre lines of Centre, Perkins, and Chestnut streets to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line through Pond avenue and Muddy river to the centre line of Craft street extended; thence by said extended line and the centre lines of Craft, Heath, Bickford, Minden, and Walden streets to the point of beginning — 214 voters.

WARD TWENTY-THREE.

Fourteen Precincts — 4,173 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Sher-

idan and Centre streets; thence by the centre line of Centre street to the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Boylston, Lamartine, and Paul Gore streets, Chestnut avenue, and Sheridan street to the point of beginning — 299 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Boylston streets; thence by the centre lines of Boylston, Baker, and Germania streets, Brookside avenue, Green street, Boylston avenue, Boylston street, and the centre of location of the Boston and Providence railroad and the centre lines of Amory, Dimock, and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 342 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Forest Hills and Williams streets; thence by the centre lines of Williams and Washington streets, Union avenue, Green street, Brookside avenue, Germania, Baker, Boylston, Washington, and Seaver streets, Walnut avenue, Sigourney and Forest Hills streets to the point of beginning — 364 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Boylston avenue and Green street; thence by the centre lines of Green street, Chestnut avenue, Boylston street, and Boylston avenue to the point of beginning — 319 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Chestnut avenue and Green street; thence by the centre lines of Green, Centre, and Sheridan streets, Chestnut avenue, Paul Gore, Lamartine, and Boylston streets and Chestnut avenue to the point of beginning — 318 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Pond street and the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line to the ward line between Ward Twenty-three and Ward Twenty-two; thence by said ward line and the centre lines of Chestnut, Perkins, Centre, May, and Pond streets to the point of beginning — 275 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington street and Carolina avenue; thence by the centre lines of Carolina avenue, South, Centre, and Green streets, Union avenue, and Washington street to the point of beginning — 314 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of South street and Carolina avenue; thence by the centre lines of Carolina avenue, Williams, Forest Hills, Morton, Washington, Walk Hill, and South streets to the point of beginning — 285 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Church street and the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line and the centre lines of Pond, May, Centre, South, and Walk Hill streets, and the centre of location of the West Roxbury Branch railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Central, Centre, and Church streets to the point of beginning — 310 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Walnut avenue and Seaver street; thence by the centre lines of Seaver street, Blue Hill avenue, and Back street to the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park; thence by said boundary line and the centre lines of Berry, Canterbury, Bourne, and Florence streets, Hyde Park avenue, Blakemore, Florence, Sycamore, and Ashland streets to the centre of location of the West Roxbury Branch railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Washington, Morton, Forest Hills, and Sigourney streets, and Walnut avenue to the point of beginning — 336 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Beech and Kittredge streets; thence by the centre lines of Kittredge, Sycamore, Florence, and Blakemore streets, Hyde Park avenue, Florence, Bourne, Canterbury, and Berry streets to the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park; thence by said boundary line and the centre lines of Dale, Poplar, and Beech streets to the point of beginning — 309 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Kittredge and Beech streets; thence by the centre lines of Beech, Cen-

tre, and Central streets to the centre of location of the West Roxbury Branch railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of South, Ashland, Sycamore, and Kittredge streets to the point of beginning — 251 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park and the centre line of Grove street; thence by the centre lines of Grove and Washington streets, Cottage avenue, Centre, Spring, Gardner, and Baker streets to the boundary line between Boston and Newton; thence by said boundary line and the boundary line between Boston and Brookline and the centre lines of Church, Centre, Beech, Poplar, and Dale streets, and the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park, to the point of beginning — 266 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Grove street and the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park; thence by said boundary line and the boundary line separating Boston from Dedham and Newton and the centre lines of Baker, Gardner, Spring, and Centre streets, Cottage avenue, Washington and Grove streets to the point of beginning — 185 voters.

WARD TWENTY-FOUR.

Sixteen Precincts — 4,817 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad and the centre line of Commercial street; thence by the centre lines of Commercial street, Dorchester and Crescent avenues to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Boston harbor and Dorchester bay and the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad to the point of beginning — 319 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester and Savin Hill avenues; thence by the centre lines of Savin Hill avenue, Pleasant and Stoughton streets, Everett avenue, Jerome, Hancock, Boston, and Mt. Vernon streets to the centre of location of the Old Colony railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Crescent and Dorchester avenues to the point of beginning — 306 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester avenue and Commercial street; thence by the centre lines of Commercial, High, Highland, Church, Adams, Bowdoin, Quincy, Columbia, Hancock, and Jerome streets, Everett avenue, Stoughton and Pleasant streets, Savin Hill and Dorchester avenues to the point of beginning — 306 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester avenue and Adams street; thence by the centre lines of Adams, Arcadia, Draper, Westville, Topliff, Bowdoin, Olney, Richfield, Columbia, Quincy, Bowdoin, Adams, Church, Highland, High, Hancock, Commercial, and Ellsworth streets, and Dorchester avenue to the point of beginning — 313 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Commercial and Park streets; thence by the centre lines of Park street, Dorchester avenue, Ellsworth and Commercial streets to the point of beginning — 307 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dix street and Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre lines of Dorchester avenue, Park and Commercial streets to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Dorchester bay to its intersection with the centre line of Commercial Point bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Commercial and Pope's Hill streets, Neponset avenue, Adams and Dix streets to the point of beginning — 296 voters.

Precinct Seven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the ward line in Neponset river; thence by the centre lines of Neponset bridge, Neponset avenue, Pope's Hill and Commercial streets, and the centre line of Commercial Point bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Neponset river to the point of beginning — 301 voters.

Precinct Eight. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Neponset river and the centre line of Granite bridge; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of Granite avenue, Adams and King streets, Dorchester avenue, Dix and Adams streets, Neponset avenue,

and Neponset bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Neponset river to the point of beginning — 297 voters.

Precinct Nine. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Neponset river and the centre line of Washington street; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Codman streets, Granite avenue, and Granite bridge to the ward line; thence by said ward line through Neponset river to the point of beginning — 260 voters.

Precinct Ten. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Codman and Washington streets; thence by the centre lines of Washington and Centre streets, Centre and Dorchester avenues, King, Adams, and Codman streets to the point of beginning — 329 voters.

Precinct Eleven. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of Washington street and the ward line in Neponset river; thence by said ward line and the centre lines of Fremont street extended, River and Idaho streets, and the centre line of a proposed street to the centre line of Cedar street; thence by the centre lines of Cedar, Sanford, Morton, Fairmount, Capen, and Maxwell streets, Milton avenue, Armandine and Washington streets to the point of beginning — 311 voters.

Precinct Twelve. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Neponset river and the boundary line between Boston and Milton; thence by said boundary line and the centre lines of Back, Morton, Norfolk, Capen, Fairmount, Morton, Sanford, and Cedar streets, and a proposed street to the centre line of Idaho street; thence by said centre line and the centre lines of River and Fremont streets and Fremont street extended to the ward line in Neponset river; thence by the said ward line to the point of beginning — 248 voters.

Precinct Thirteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Washington and Armandine streets; thence by the centre lines of Armandine street, Milton avenue, Maxwell, Capen, Norfolk, Morton, and Back streets, Blue Hill avenue, and Harvard street to the centre of location of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Park and Herbert streets, Clarence place and Whitfield street, Talbot avenue and Washington street to the point of beginning — 324 voters.

Precinct Fourteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Dorchester and Centre avenues; thence by the centre line of Centre avenue, Centre street, Talbot avenue, Whitfield street, Clarence place, Herbert, Park, Washington, Bowdoin, Westville, Draper, Arcadia, and Adams streets and Dorchester avenue to the point of beginning — 305 voters.

Precinct Fifteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Topliff and Westville streets; thence by the centre lines of Westville, Bowdoin, Washington, and Park streets to the centre of location of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Harvard street, Blue Hill and McLellan avenues, Washington and Erie streets to the centre of location of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Geneva avenue, Olney, Bowdoin, and Topliff streets to the point of beginning — 307 voters.

Precinct Sixteen. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Richfield and Olney streets; thence by the centre lines of Olney street and Geneva avenue to the centre of location of the New York and New England railroad; thence by said centre of location and the centre lines of Washington and Erie streets, McLellan and Blue Hill avenues, Quincy, Columbia, and Richfield streets to the point of beginning — 288 voters.

WARD TWENTY-FIVE.

Six Precincts — 2,166 Voters.

Precinct One. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad and the centre line of Everett street; thence by the centre lines of Everett street, Western avenue, and Western-avenue bridge to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line to its intersection with the centre line of an old creek which formerly formed the boundary line between Brookline and Brighton; thence by said line to the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the point of beginning — 350 voters.

Precinct Two. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the boundary line

between Boston and Brookline and the centre line of Warren street; thence by the centre lines of Warren and Allston streets, Brighton avenue, and Everett street to the centre of location of the Boston and Albany railroad; thence by said centre of location to the centre line of an old creek which formerly formed the boundary line between Brookline and Brighton; thence by said line extended to the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line and the easterly line of St. Mary street extended and the southerly line of Commonwealth avenue to said boundary line; thence by said boundary line to the point of beginning — 357 voters.

Precinct Three. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the boundary line between Boston and Newton and the centre line of South street; thence by the centre lines of South street, Chestnut Hill avenue, Winship, Cambridge, Dustin, and North Beacon streets, Brighton avenue, Allston and Warren streets to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line and the boundary line between Boston and Newton to the point of beginning — 357 voters.

Precinct Four. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of North Beacon-street bridge and the ward line in Charles river; thence by said ward line through Charles river to its intersection with the centre line of Western-avenue bridge; thence by the centre lines of Western-avenue bridge, Western avenue, Everett and North Beacon streets, and North Beacon-street bridge to the point of beginning — 365 voters.

Precinct Five. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the centre lines of Parsons and North Beacon streets; thence by the centre lines of North Beacon, Dustin, Cambridge, and Winship streets, Chestnut Hill avenue, Washington, Oakland, Faneuil, and Parsons streets to the point of beginning — 342 voters.

Precinct Six. — All that part of said ward lying within the following-described line: Beginning at the intersection of the ward line in Charles river and North Beacon-street bridge; thence by the centre lines of North Beacon street bridge, North Beacon, Parsons, Faneuil, Oakland, and Washington streets, Chestnut Hill avenue, and South street to the boundary line between Boston and Newton; thence by said boundary line and the ward line in Charles river to the point of beginning — 395 voters.

ELECTION OFFICERS.

Under Stat. 1884, Chap. 299, and Stat. 1889, Chap. 413, the Mayor appoints, with the approval of the Board of Aldermen, between the first and twentieth days of September, annually, a Warden, a Deputy Warden, a Clerk, a Deputy Clerk, four Inspectors, and four Deputy Inspectors, for each precinct, who serve for one year from the first day of November following their appointment. These officers are paid at the rate of $8.00 a day for actual service, with the exception of the Clerks, who are paid at the rate of $10.00 a day on condition that their records are kept to the satisfaction of the City Clerk. The election officers must represent the leading political parties.

WARD-ROOMS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 46.]

Ward 1. — Chapman School-house, Eutaw st.

Ward 2. — Armory Building, Maverick st.

Ward 3. — Old Winthrop School-house, Bunker Hill st., Charlestown.

Ward 4. — Bunker Hill Grammar School-house, Baldwin st., Charlestown.

Ward 5. — Harvard Primary School-house, Harvard st., Charlestown.

Ward 6. — Ware Primary School-house, North Bennet st.

Ward 7. — Lodge for Wayfarers, Hawkins st.

Ward 8. — Wells School-house, Blossom st.

Ward 9. — Sharp Primary School-house, Anderson st.

Ward 10. — School Committee Building, Mason st.

Ward 11. — Chemical Engine-house No. 2, Church st.

Ward 12. — Pierpont Primary School-house, Hudson st.

Ward 15. — Court-room, South Boston, Dorchester and West Fourth sts.

Ward 16. — Old Franklin School-house, Washington st.

Ward 17. — Franklin School-house, Waltham st.

Ward 18. — Primary School-house, West Concord st.

Ward 19. — Bath-house, Cabot st.

Ward 20. — Ward-room, Old Church Building, Vine, cor. Dudley st.

Ward 21. — Municipal Court Building, Roxbury st.

Ward 22. — Primary School-house, Phillips st.

Ward 23. — Curtis Hall, South st., West Roxbury.

Ward 24. — Old Town Hall, Washington st., Dorchester.

Ward 25. — Court-room, Washington st., Brighton.

ASSESSORS' RETURNS FOR MAY 1, 1889.

Ward.	Number of Dwelling-Houses.	Number of Vacant Houses.	Valuation of Vacant Houses.	Hotels.	Family Hotels.	Houses Erecting.	Stores.	Miscellaneous Buildings.	Square Feet of Land.	Square Feet of Vacant Land.	Valuation of Vacant Land.	Feet of Marsh Land and Flats.	Valuation of Marsh Land and Flats.	Ward.
1	2,484	25	$37,100	. . .	. . .	39	. . . .	206	22,[1]70,735	14,944,477	$1,155,300	43,025,966	$404,900	1
2	1,710	. . .	. . . . .	. . .	. . .	8	. . . .	362	[1]8,675,742	627,674	193,900	6,320,306	952,900	2
3	1,496	6	17,400	. . .	. . .	1	. . . .	125	[2]4,346,380	99,974	65,900	3,159,280	523,350	3
4	1,860	18	32,300	1	1	4	. . . .	270	8,851,637	3,440,803	855,500	2,420,389	30,700	4
5	1,494	12	67,500	1	. . .	. . .	35	112	[3]5,347,343	211,131	142,800	. . . . .	. . . . .	5
6	1,295	5	26,200	3	. . .	. . .	1,057	15	5,698,656	28,879	59,900	. . . . .	. . . . .	6
7	892	11	97,700	18	1	. . .	495	135	2,862,461	11,622	100,800	. . . . .	. . . . .	7
8	1,215	15	34,100	4	4	. . .	29	52	2,059,290	3,238	5,000	. . . . .	. . . . .	8
9	1,350	22	369,100	. . .	3	. . .	2	87	2,502,138	30,797	66,200	. . . . .	. . . . .	9
10	691	11	161,000	19	7	. . .	699	57	3,626,969	40,868	487,300	. . . . .	. . . . .	10
11	2,686	47	838,100	17	108	74	. . . .	109	11,769,741	2,293,001	6,244,100	. . . . .	. . . . .	11
12	897	14	220,500	6	24	. . .	437	186	5,640,703	72,280	296,600	618,352	396,800	12
13	2,053	35	71,800	2	. . .	1	41	333	[4]10,495,964	1,214,489	676,000	707,630	241,200	13
14	2,971	79	152,100	3	. . .	15	71	203	26,086,400	4,696,442	1,283,100	10,745,695	240,400	14
15	1,996	16	39,200	. . .	. . .	8	7	88	8,683,541	2,828,714	465,400	10,676,240	272,300	15
16	1,375	14	92,300	2	27	6	39	63	2,498,328	197,817	486,700	133,047	79,960	16
17	1,594	13	166,900	4	31	. . .	. . . .	110	4,070,190	423,324	376,800	437,109	188,100	17
18	1,853	14	132,300	1	33	. . .	19	79	4,377,068	622,769	650,500	. . . . .	. . . . .	18
19	2,302	35	113,600	3	30	5	127	132	6,051,583	806,100	668,100	. . . . .	. . . . .	19
20	2,904	73	304,400	2	34	25	21	378	22,453,758	10,429,057	1,830,800	4,715,622	45,000	20
21	3,081	135	791,000	1	14	31	33	46	28,483,229	13,613,175	3,568,400	. . . . .	. . . . .	21
22	1,828	73	637,600	. . .	22	37	3	304	39,466,402	15,657,319	10,561,300	9,383,100	4,007,900	22
23	2,632	141	516,500	. . .	. . .	61	66	628	244,920,790	206,227,854	4,929,900	. . . . .	. . . . .	23
24	4,280	172	687,500	1	9	65	8	977	165,751,358	122,517,570	4,777,800	27,693,717	103,000	24
25	1,777	59	161,000	9	. . .	20	25	613	85,336,796	64,575,257	4,479,100	11,124,573	139,500	25
Total,	49,716	1,045	$5,767,200	97	348	400	3,214	5,670	733,027,202	465,614,631	$44,430,200	131,161,026	$7,625,950	. . . Total.
Add, Islands in the harbor, owned by the City									[1]15,357,940	. . . . .	. . . . .	2,236,100	49,000	
Add, Islands in the harbor, owned by the United States									7,518,456	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	
United States Navy Yard									[2]3,811,184	. . . . .	. . . . .	145,500	48,500	
Land owned by the Commonwealth									[3]526,201	70,000	10,500	. . . . .	. . . . .	
Land owned by the Commonwealth									[4]4,277,290	4,277,290	1,047,100	3,963,625	178,300	
Grand total									764,518,273	469,961,921	$45,487,800	137,506,251	$7,901,750	Grand total.

CITY OF BOSTON.

VALUATION AND TAXATION.

From the Assessing Department.

Year.	Assessed Valuation.			Supplementary on Pers'al Estate.	Amount of Tax Abated.	Poll Tax Assessed.	Tax Rate per $1,000.				Amount of Tax for School Expenditure.	Year.
	Real Estate.	Personal Estate.	Total.				State.	County.	City.	Total.		
1880-81	$437,370,100	$202,092,395	$639,462,495	$48,300	$112,619 29	$187,640 00	$0 86	$0 27	$14 07	$15 20	$2 78	**1880-81**
1881-82	455,388,600	210,165,997	665,554,597	46,200	80,023 07	198,823 50	0 81	0 25	12 84	13 90	2 54	**1881-82**
1882-83	467,704,150	204,793,811	672,497,961	7,800	115,768 81	205,163 00	1 12	0 29	13 69	15 10	2 74	**1882-83**
1883-84	478,318,900	204,113,771	682,432,671	95,600	118,071 30	214,592 50	0 72	0 28	13 50	14 50	2 98	**1883-84**
1884-85	488,130,600	194,526,057	682,656,657	54,600	129,124 21	220,919 00	1 00	0 29	15 71	17 00	3 22	**1884-85**
1885-86	495,973,400	189,605,672	685,579,072	13,400	102,163 51	224,236 00	0 71	0 27	11 82	12 80	2 93	**1885-86**
1886-87	517,503,275	193,180,060	710,621,335	11,200	85,490 71	225,037 00	0 65	0 40	11 65	12 70	2 62	**1886-87**
1887-88	547,171,175	200,471,342	747,642,517	7,400	90,901 71	231,368 50	1 00	0 57	11 83	13 40	2 50	**1887-88**
1888-89	563,013,275	201,439,273	764,452,548	129,400	86,635 33	241,225 00	0 97	0 74	11 69	13 40	2 38	**1888-89**
1889-90	593,799,975	201,632,769	795,433,744	32,800	108,945 88	246,709 50	0 83	0 80	11 27	12 90	2 47	**1889-90**

CITY AND COUNTY DEBT (FUNDED), APRIL 30, 1890.

[From the Auditing Department.]

	Gross Debt.	Sinking Funds.	Net Debt.
City Debt . . .	$34,144,821 24	$16,248,893 61	$17,895,927 63
Cochituate Water Debt	15,696,273 98	5,440,819 47	10,255,454 51
Mystic Water Debt,	839,000 00	767,306 65	71,693 35
County Debt . .	3,246,000 00	48,578 99	3,197,421 01
	$53,926,095 22	$22,505,598 72	$31,420,496 50

ACTUAL EXPENDITURES.

Actual expenditures of the City of Boston and County of Suffolk, exclusive of debt and temporary loans redeemed: —

Year.	Interest on Debt and Temporary Loans.	State Tax.	Other City Expenditur's.	Total actual Expenditures, on account of City.	County.
1874-75	$2,671,496 12	$802,120 00	$11,542,694 17	$15,016,310 29	$372,321 99
1875-76	2,607,933 20	802,120 00	11,704,336 52	15,114,389 72	361,510 29
1876-77	2,572,057 28	742,932 00	10,805,276 07	14,120,265 35	345,976 34
1877-78	2,461,600 59	619,110 00	10,434,694 47	13,515,405 06	328,646 92
1878-79	2,352,160 26	412,740 00	9,413,015 15	12,177,915 41	327,833 50
1879-80	2,377,050 59	206,370 00	9,320,836 79	11,904,257 38	296,140 82
1880-81	2,220,171 43	619,110 00	10,252,967 39	13,092,248 82	305,871 68
1881-82	2,188,564 72	619,110 00	10,422,476 44	13,230,151 16	338,261 12
1882-83	2,184,580 49	825,480 00	11,879,562 33	14,889,622 82	362,908 06
1883-84	2,227,045 73	578,055 00	12,852,436 08	15,657,536 81	368,352 40
1884-85	2,238,518 17	770,740 00	12,456,798 17	15,466,056 34	393,785 77
1885-86	2,242,102 19	578,055 00	11,480,449 18	14,300,606 37	852,613 93
1886-87	2,237,479 04	555,870 00	11,542,638 27	14,335,987 31	999,056 20
1887-88	2,315,833 49	833,805 00	12,920,866 74	16,070,505 23	1,086,026 43
1888-89	2,324,476 50	833,805 00	12,974,131 56	16,132,413 06	1,334,640 21
1889-90	2,353,785 54	738,020 00	13,508,467 28	16,600,272 82	1,265,160 36

AREA OF BOSTON.

From the Surveying Department.

	Acres.
City Proper	1,829
South Boston	1,002
East Boston	836
Roxbury	2,700
Dorchester	5,614
West Roxbury	8,078
Brighton	2,277
Charlestown	586
Breed's Island	785
Total Acres	23,707
Square Miles	37.04

PRINCIPAL ISLANDS WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS

Not included in the above.

Name.	Area.	Ownership.	Remarks.
Governor's Island	72 acres.	United States.	Fort Winthrop.
Castle Island	21.6 "	" "	Fort Independence.
Long Island Head	33 "	" "	Lt.-house and Batteries.
Lovell's Island	71.1 "	" "	Gov't Buoy Station.
George's Island	39.7 "	" "	Fort Warren.
Rainsford Island	17.4 "	City of Boston.	Almshouse.
Gallop's Island	25.1 "	" "	Quarantine Station.
Long Island	182.5 "	" "	Almshouse.
Deer Island	182.3 "	" "	House of Industry and Reformation.
Apple Island	8.9 "	" "	
Spectacle Island	61.4 "	N. Ward & Co.	
Thompson's Island	146.5 "	Boston Asylum and Farm School for Indigent Boys.	Farm School.
Little Brewster	3.6 "	United States.	Boston Light-house.
Great Brewster	23.1 "	City of Boston.	Leased to Benj. Dean.
Middle Brewster	12.2 "	Augustus Russ.	
Outer Brewster	17.5 "	Benjamin Dean.	
Calf Island	17.1 "	J. S. Weeks.	
Little Calf Island	1.1 "	J. S. Weeks.	
Green Island	1.8 "	James Young.	

Taking the Census of 1885 and that of 1875 for a basis, the population of Boston, on May 1, 1890, was 418,072.

POPULATION OF BOSTON, 1638-1880.

Census.					Annexations.								
Years.	Taken by—	All Boston.	Boston proper.	Annexed Territory.	East Boston, 1636.	The Islands.	South Boston, 1804.	Washington Village, 1855.	Roxbury, 1867.	Dorchester, 1869.	West Roxbury, 1873.	Brighton, 1873.	Charlestown, 1873.
1638			[1] 150										
1675			[1] 4,000										
1698			[1] 7,000										
1704			[1] 6,750										
1720			[1] 11,000										
1722	Town		10,567										
1742	Town		16,382										
1752	Town		15,731										
1765	Colony		15,520						1,487	1,360			2,031
1775	Gen. Gage		6,573										
1776	Colony		2,719						1,433	1,513			360
1781	Colony		[1] 10,000						[1] 1,650	[1] 1,840			[1] 725
1784	Colony		[1] 15,870						[1] 2,150	[1] 2,060			[1] 1,340
1789	Town		[1] 17,880										
1790	United States	18,320	18,038	282		282			2,226	1,722			1,583
1800	United States	24,937	24,655	282		[1] 282			2,765	2,347			2,751
1810	United States	33,787	32,896	891	18	519	354		3,669	2,930		608	4,959
1820	United States	43,298							4,135	3,684		702	6,591
1825	City	58,277	56,003	2,274	24	264	1,986						
1830	United States	61,392							5,247	4,074		972	8,783
1835	City	78,606	72,057	6,546	607	344	5,595						
1840	United States	93,383	85,475	7,908	1,455	277	6,176		9,089	4,875		1,425	11,484
1845	City	114,366	99,036	15,330	5,018	292	10,020						
1850	United States	136,881	113,721	23,160	9,526	325	13,309		18,364	7,969		2,356	17,216
1855	State	160,490	126,296	34,194	15,433	[1] 530	16,912	[2] 1,319	18,469	8,340	4,812	2,895	21,700
1860	United States	177,840	133,563	44,277	18,356	[1] 1,000	24,921		25,137	9,769	6,310	3,375	25,065
1865	State	192,318	141,083	51,235	20,572	[1] 1,300	29,363		28,426	10,717	6,912	3,854	26,399
1870	United States	250,526	138,781	111,745	23,816	[1] 1,700	39,215		34,753	12,261	8,686	4,967	28,323
1875	State	341,919	140,669	201,250	27,420	1,927	[1] 54,147		50,429	15,788	11,783	6,200	33,556
1880	United States	362,839	147,075	215,764	28,381	1,545	56,369		[1]57,123	[1] 17,890	14,032	6,693	33,731

[1] Estimated.

[2] Included in South Boston after 1855.

After C. D. Wright.

POPULATION, POLLS, AND VOTERS.

State Census of 1885.

Ward.	Population.			Ratable Polls.				Legal Voters.			Ward.
				Citizens.		Aliens	Total.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Voters	Not Voters			Native	Naturalized.	Total.	
1 . .	7,659	8,000	15,659	3,487	149	896	4,532	2,527	960	3,487	1
2 . .	8,449	7,311	15,760	3,345	435	1,104	4,884	1,982	1,363	3,345	2
3 . .	5,877	6,451	12,328	3,011	82	481	3,574	2,126	885	3,011	3
4 . .	6,047	6,471	12,518	3,131	150	499	3,780	2,348	783	3,131	4
5 . .	6,537	6,290	12,827	3,274	669	645	4,588	2,392	882	3,274	5
6 . .	8,653	8,603	17,256	3,024	197	1,882	5,103	1,470	1,554	3,024	6
7 . .	6,394	5,644	12,038	3,038	133	1,029	4,200	1,679	1,359	3,038	7
8 . .	5,946	6,040	11,986	3,069	190	704	3,963	2,022	1,047	3,069	8
9 . .	4,858	6,381	11,239	2,854	155	352	3,361	2,200	654	2,854	9
10 . .	4,962	4,784	9,746	3,306	147	742	4,195	2,817	489	3,306	10
11 . .	7,127	10,736	17,863	4,477	148	617	5,242	3,554	923	4,477	11
12 . .	6,910	6,935	13,845	3,527	312	1,020	4,859	2,350	1,177	3,527	12
13 . .	11,231	11,316	22,547	4,056	229	2,065	6,350	1,965	2,091	4,056	13
14 . .	11,184	11,557	22,741	4,815	516	1,161	6,492	3,199	1,616	4,815	14
15 . .	7,901	8,336	16,237	3,354	161	949	4,464	2,164	1,190	3,354	15
16 . .	7,939	8,520	16,459	3,946	168	1,297	5,411	2,779	1,167	3,946	16
17 . .	6,489	8,258	14,747	3,634	177	723	4,534	2,784	850	3,634	17
18 . .	5,657	8,483	14,140	3,603	135	308	4,046	2,967	636	3,603	18
19 . .	9,977	10,580	20,557	4,267	221	1,329	5,817	2,575	1,692	4,267	19
20 . .	10,110	10,884	20,994	4,886	193	867	5,946	3,160	1,726	4,886	20
21 . .	6,600	9,027	15,627	3,646	122	324	4,092	2,884	762	3,646	21
22 . .	7,638	8,200	15,838	3,254	165	787	4,206	1,442	1,812	3,254	22
23 . .	7,879	9,546	17,425	3,865	121	604	4,590	2,444	1,421	3,865	23
24 . .	9,979	11,521	21,500	4,885	255	976	6,116	3,773	1,112	4,885	24
25 .	4,179	4,337	8,516	2,082	67	354	2,503	1,392	690	2,082	25
Total	186,182	204,211	390,393	89,836	5,297	21,715	116,848	60,995	28,841	89,836	Total

Note. — Polls are all males twenty years of age or above, having their home in Boston on May 1, and neither paupers nor exempt by law.

Legal voters are citizens with the constitutional qualifications to vote, but may fail to pay a tax or to register.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1874-75,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Old Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1874.	Total Voting List, Dec. 15, 1874.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1875.	Registered for State Election.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 2, 1875.	Old Ward.
1 . . .	7,409	5,140	7,323	3,049	2,131	1
2 . . .	5,444	2,922	5,519	2,122	1,709	2
3 . . .	4,208	2,714	3,982	1,594	1,188	3
4 . . .	3,081	2,029	2,212	1,164	875	4
5 . . .	1,382	1,183	2,112	817	712	5
6 . . .	3,338	2,699	3,385	1,925	1,344	6
7 . . .	7,537	2,912	7,569	1,748	1,349	7
8 . . .	3,507	2,155	3,527	1,120	825	8
9 . . .	4,139	3,216	4,384	1,913	1,373	9
10 . . .	4,016	2,895	4,017	1,899	1,364	10
11 . . .	4,450	3,738	4,669	2,471	1,726	11
12 . . .	7,212	4,627	7,078	3,013	1,984	12
13 . . .	2,588	1,535	2,519	1,003	709	13
14 . . .	3,828	2,904	3,907	2,076	1,474	14
15 . . .	5,437	2,773	5,606	2,010	1,354	15
16 . . .	4,062	3,261	4,333	2,693	1,466	16
17 . . .	2,863	2,187	2,859	1,980	1,354	17
19 . . .	1,535	1,151	1,661	975	526	19
20 . . .	2,736	2,204	2,710	1,700	1,271	20
21 . . .	2,939	2,561	2,991	2,000	1,416	21
22 . . .	2,973	2,439	2,995	1,863	1,230	22
Total	84,684	57,045	85,358	39,135	27,380	Total

Note. — There was no Ward 18 in 1874-75. It was established on November 16, 1875.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1875-76,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

New Ward.	Registered for City Election.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 14, 1875.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1876.	Registered for State Election.	Vote for President, Nov. 7, 1876.	Registered for City Election.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 12, 1876.	New Ward.
1 . .	1,709	1,068	3,372	2,134	1,927	2,135	1,313	1
2 . .	1,376	891	3,516	1,942	1,780	1,942	1,201	2
3 . .	1,927	1,258	2,736	2,025	1,871	2,022	1,176	3
4 . .	1,733	1,003	2,767	1,883	1,708	1,884	951	4
5 . .	1,928	1,287	3,037	2,020	1,820	2,024	1,215	5
6 . .	1,492	1,073	3,625	2,116	1,971	2,112	1,616	6
7 . .	1,313	944	3,324	1,781	1,639	1,791	1,343	7
8 . .	1,366	922	3,056	1,682	1,558	1,685	1,125	8
9 . .	1,550	1,136	3,008	1,919	1,754	1,923	1,159	9
10 . .	1,414	1,025	2,368	1,652	1,490	1,669	1,103	10
11 . .	1,787	1,443	3,276	2,148	1,943	2,152	1,510	11
12 . .	1,376	986	3,678	1,892	1,712	1,894	1,227	12
13 . .	1,335	840	4,817	1,842	1,757	1,861	1,196	13
14 . .	1,881	1,250	4,236	2,276	2,052	2,278	1,343	14
15 . .	1,388	919	3,090	1,755	1,605	1,757	1,079	15
16 . .	1,103	736	3,362	1,633	1,563	1,634	1,081	16
17 . .	1,743	1,214	3,219	2,097	1,935	2,111	1,414	17
18 . .	2,023	1,560	2,977	2,254	2,015	2,259	1,475	18
19 . .	1,498	937	4,239	1,947	1,741	1,962	1,260	19
20 . .	1,744	1,200	3,629	2,096	1,928	2,110	1,428	20
21 . .	1,908	1,448	2,951	2,095	1,905	2,698	1,304	21
22 . .	1,839	1,091	2,687	1,205	1,136	1,208	808	22
23 . .	2,070	1,472	3,080	2,294	2,031	2,323	1,293	23
24 . .	2,340	1,413	3,643	2,590	2,255	2,596	1,276	24
25 . .	Included	in Wd. 22	1,633	1,231	1,113	1,232	767	25
Total	39,843	27,116	81,326	48,509	44,209	48,662	30,663	Total

Note. — The new wards, 1-24, were established on November 16, 1875. On May 27, 1876, Ward 22 was divided into new Ward 22 and Ward 25.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1877-78, As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1877.	Registered for State Election, 1877.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 6, 1877.	Registered for City Election, 1877.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 11, 1877.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1878.	Registered for State Election, 1878.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 6, 1878.	Registered for City Election, 1878.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 10, 1878.	Ward.
1	3,446	1,986	1,509	2,349	1,998	3,547	2,270	1,975	2,268	1,502	1
2	3,689	1,747	1,296	2,174	1,889	3,620	2,089	1,834	2,096	1,431	2
3	2,919	1,842	1,441	2,195	1,912	2,888	2,072	1,867	2,061	1,395	3
4	2,813	1,565	1,175	1,943	1,636	2,866	1,940	1,683	1,926	1,137	4
5	2,956	1,761	1,331	2,060	1,780	3,049	2,011	1,757	1,999	1,303	5
6	4,165	1,801	1,442	2,222	2,000	4,066	2,003	1,824	2,009	1,582	6
7	3,602	1,636	1,327	2,153	1,948	3,821	2,015	1,819	2,029	1,576	7
8	3,374	1,558	1,265	1,968	1,730	3,480	1,898	1,684	1,898	1,449	8
9	3,048	1,718	1,325	2,060	1,790	3,046	1,887	1,653	1,900	1,378	9
10	2,512	1,542	1,252	1,800	1,579	2,752	1,738	1,572	1,752	1,335	10
11	3,535	2,107	1,636	2,354	2,038	3,905	2,424	2,160	2,446	1,809	11
12	3,660	1,625	1,262	2,128	1,961	3,883	2,128	1,903	2,147	1,654	12
13	5,701	1,709	1,323	2,504	2,317	4,975	2,500	2,251	2,514	1,794	13
14	4,254	2,132	1,488	2,666	2,352	4,376	2,709	2,418	2,717	1,858	14
15	3,347	1,668	1,281	2,110	1,885	3,467	2,120	1,873	2,122	1,408	15
16	3,518	1,454	1,198	1,946	1,729	3,647	1,940	1,782	1,963	1,533	16
17	3,444	1,913	1,517	2,214	1,956	3,530	2,250	2,009	2,278	1,609	17
18	3,085	2,070	1,633	2,320	2,050	3,101	2,306	2,065	2,307	1,686	18
19	4,356	1,822	1,397	2,328	2,028	4,636	2,512	2,232	2,554	1,755	19
20	3,932	1,995	1,628	2,516	2,261	4,153	2,661	2,474	2,677	1,958	20
21	3,087	1,968	1,577	2,255	2,028	3,287	2,324	2,048	2,361	1,664	21
22	2,815	1,198	930	1,501	1,340	2,906	1,451	1,294	1,463	962	22
23	3,269	2,160	1,516	2,415	2,059	3,310	2,360	2,076	2,362	1,623	23
24	3,696	2,489	1,668	2,924	2,590	3,873	2,972	2,537	2,987	1,889	24
25	1,784	1,139	796	1,317	1,132	1,795	1,273	1,100	1,277	851	25
Total	86,007	44,605	34,213	54,422	47,988	87,979	53,853	47,890	54,113	38,141	Tot'l

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1879-80,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1879.	Registered for State Election, 1879.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 4, 1879.	Registered for City Election, 1879.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 9, 1879.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1880.	Registered for National Election, 1880.	Vote for President, Nov. 2, 1880.	Registered for City Election, 1880.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 14, 1880.	Ward.
1	3,728	2,162	1,798	2,209	1,413	3,846	2,388	2,145	2,387	1,627	1
2	3,687	2,014	1,727	2,035	1,352	3,941	2,296	2,013	2,310	1,505	2
3	2,916	1,967	1,662	1,978	1,371	2,992	2,120	1,967	2,124	1,487	3
4	2,894	1,783	1,487	1,798	1,095	3,066	2,003	1,835	2,008	1,346	4
5	2,928	1,858	1,558	1,878	1,334	3,132	2,042	1,864	2,044	1,419	5
6	4,053	1,935	1,692	1,955	1,445	4,228	2,113	1,898	2,119	1,625	6
7	3,595	1,871	1,640	1,889	1,427	3,981	2,005	1,831	2,013	1,518	7
8	3,457	1,773	1,550	1,780	1,301	3,902	1,965	1,719	1,980	1,487	8
9	3,072	1,821	1,508	1,824	1,292	3,198	1,868	1,649	1,883	1,348	9
10	3,337	1,644	1,448	1,687	1,225	3,765	1,937	1,786	1,946	1,381	10
11	4,053	2,365	2,022	2,407	1,730	4,291	2,733	2,479	2,748	1,905	11
12	3,838	1,913	1,650	1,944	1,389	3,817	2,030	1,844	2,040	1,503	12
13	5,057	2,213	2,014	2,251	1,594	5,435	2,855	2,701	2,857	1,944	13
14	4,588	2,504	2,121	2,507	1,710	4,900	3,008	2,787	3,006	2,038	14
15	3,636	1,929	1,617	1,950	1,246	3,669	2,350	2,176	2,363	1,637	15
16	4,154	1,834	1,630	1,847	1,359	4,458	2,378	2,200	2,380	1,796	16
17	3,552	2,110	1,803	2,125	1,544	3,812	2,468	2,294	2,483	1,792	17
18	3,324	2,221	1,889	2,267	1,549	3,460	2,487	2,326	2,489	1,841	18
19	4,696	2,337	1,953	2,367	1,492	5,039	2,993	2,776	3,010	2,055	19
20	4,315	2,571	2,199	2,594	1,759	4,568	3,084	2,840	3,083	2,320	20
21	3,516	2,294	1,941	2,314	1,562	3,555	2,568	2,396	2,578	1,859	21
22	3,049	1,443	1,194	1,455	1,034	3,167	1,676	1,520	1,698	1,198	22
23	3,417	2,298	1,895	2,333	1,554	3,534	2,523	2,307	2,530	1,739	23
24	4,067	2,844	2,393	2,861	1,904	4,230	3,203	2,904	3,211	2,279	24
25	1,796	1,265	1,046	1,274	874	1,885	1,274	1,078	1,349	1,005	25
Total	90,725	50,969	43,437	51,529	35,555	95,871	58,367	53,335	58,639	41,654	Total

The vote of Boston for Governor in 1880 was 53,396.

In 1879 there were registered also, under Stat. 1879, c. 223, 989 Women, of whom 934 voted for School Committee. In 1880, 772 Women were registered.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1881-82,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1881.	Registered for State Election, 1881.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 8, 1881.	Registered for City Election, 1881.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 13, 1881.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1882.	Registered for State Election, 1882.	Vote for Governor Nov. 7, 1882.	Registered for City Election, 1882.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 12, 1882.	Ward.
1	4,042	2,045	1,087	2,144	1,460	4,259	2,335	1,899	2,365	1,639	1
2	4,091	1,902	1,169	2,104	1,457	4,136	2,255	1,952	2,297	1,690	2
3	3,133	1,849	1,215	1,956	1,445	3,208	2,183	1,881	2,181	1,558	3
4	3,161	1,759	989	1,875	1,303	3,238	1,903	1,588	1,913	1,250	4
5	3,320	1,886	1,256	1,997	1,506	3,385	2,078	1,768	2,101	1,521	5
6	4,437	1,662	1,111	2,004	1,575	4,646	2,046	1,802	2,100	1,589	6
7	3,849	1,358	954	1,730	1,362	3,682	1,834	1,619	1,854	1,496	7
8	3,776	1,516	974	1,759	1,349	4,162	1,972	1,721	1,993	1,461	8
9	3,271	1,562	924	1,692	1,236	3,310	1,681	1,463	1,707	1,247	9
10	3,862	1,493	839	1,599	1,225	3,825	1,617	1,368	1,651	1,217	10
11	4,412	2,396	1,310	2,535	1,978	4,672	2,685	2,283	2,717	1,991	11
12	3,850	1,513	941	1,750	1,279	3,959	1,886	1,666	1,901	1,437	12
13	5,779	2,136	1,414	2,500	1,899	5,752	2,520	2,284	2,549	1,927	13
14	4,983	2,525	1,653	2,729	2,013	5,406	2,740	2,391	2,763	2,078	14
15	3,935	1,966	1,291	2,153	1,576	4,130	2,209	1,960	2,249	1,588	15
16	4,764	1,933	1,223	2,094	1,548	4,779	2,093	1,854	2,109	1,596	16
17	3,889	2,030	1,266	2,198	1,705	3,967	2,220	1,915	2,251	1,700	17
18	3,601	2,146	1,164	2,274	1,772	3,670	2,304	1,926	2,339	1,738	18
19	5,346	2,403	1,375	2,717	1,988	5,492	2,625	2,241	2,664	1,897	19
20	4,884	2,589	1,590	2,933	2,300	4,935	2,946	2,565	2,971	2,258	20
21	3,750	2,389	1,400	2,505	1,911	3,929	2,530	2,159	2,572	1,953	21
22	3,521	1,389	794	1,582	1,204	3,711	1,747	1,514	1,774	1,271	22
23	3,555	2,271	1,189	2,378	1,749	3,740	2,482	2,052	2,507	1,806	23
24	4,509	2,944	1,406	3,051	2,276	4,696	3,151	2,667	3,194	2,311	24
25	1,991	1,169	685	1,307	1,054	2,036	1,439	1,195	1,476	1,069	25
Tot'l	99,711	48,831	29,219	53,566	40,170	102,725	55,481	47,734	56,198	41,288	Tot'l

Women registered in 1881, 748, of whom 640 voted.
Women registered in 1882, 567, of whom 498 voted.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1883-84.

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1883.	Registered for State Election, 1883.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 6, 1883.	Registered for City Election, 1883.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 11, 1883.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1884.	Registered for National Election, 1884.	Vote for President, Nov. 4, 1884.	Registered for City Election, 1884.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 9, 1884.	Ward.
1	4,332	2,647	2,390	2,665	2,155	4,523	2,790	2,490	2,776	2,096	1
2	4,197	2,553	2,305	2,605	2,098	4,278	2,559	2,287	2,575	2,016	2
3	3,374	2,382	2,227	2,433	1,973	3,444	2,499	2,255	2,524	1,973	3
4	3,461	2,269	2,087	2,285	1,782	3,618	2,374	2,141	2,338	1,740	4
5	3,570	2,363	2,133	2,379	1,933	3,590	2,462	2,186	2,445	1,951	5
6	4,691	2,202	2,009	2,215	1,854	4,553	2,186	1,996	2,198	1,821	6
7	3,874	2,016	1,855	2,043	1,734	3,691	1,904	1,712	1,902	1,506	7
8	4,369	2,282	2,035	2,300	1,834	4,587	2,358	2,085	2,381	1,883	8
9	3,448	2,042	1,814	2,049	1,650	3,626	2,058	1,830	2,032	1,588	9
10	4,001	1,903	1,737	1,929	1,591	4,069	1,919	1,689	1,916	1,460	10
11	5,115	3,240	2,942	3,258	2,709	5,471	3,352	2,911	3,333	2,580	11
12	4,325	2,301	2,066	2,333	1,929	4,239	2,218	1,945	2,222	1,777	12
13	6,585	3,120	2,863	3,159	2,758	6,511	3,078	2,735	3,086	2,545	13
14	5,539	3,174	2,919	3,207	2,688	5,936	3,351	3,031	3,347	2,757	14
15	4,279	2,525	2,282	2,556	2,110	4,382	2,548	2,253	2,564	2,085	15
16	5,035	2,501	2,281	2,510	2,106	5,138	2,483	2,214	2,495	1,984	16
17	4,098	2,568	2,336	2,602	2,123	4,253	2,660	2,359	2,682	2,079	17
18	3,831	2,614	2,354	2,642	2,206	3,901	2,634	2,335	2,598	2,038	18
19	5,795	3,103	2,837	3,146	2,475	5,940	3,032	2,676	3,050	2,337	19
20	5,340	3,344	3,077	3,400	2,867	5,512	3,403	2,060	3,410	2,713	20
21	4,229	3,010	2,757	3,025	2,541	4,371	3,134	2,777	3,129	2,448	21
22	3,839	2,105	1,918	2,122	1,717	4,176	2,129	1,899	2,148	1,729	22
23	4,016	2,797	2,556	2,792	2,316	4,237	3,006	2,677	3,019	2,358	23
24	5,036	3,552	3,232	3,578	2,994	5,225	3,721	3,321	3,694	2,916	24
25	2,196	1,608	1,431	1,623	1,301	2,362	1,716	1,504	1,721	1,282	25
Tot'l	108,575	64,221	58,443	64,856	53,444	111,633	65,574	58,368	65,585	51,662	Tot'l

Women registered in 1883, 701, of whom 650 voted.
Women registered in 1884, 1,119, of whom 1,026 voted.
Total Boston vote for Governor, 1884, 58,748.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1885-86,
As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1885.	Registered for State Election, 1885.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 3, 1885.	Registered for City Election, 1885.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 15, 1885.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1886.	Registered for State Election, 1886.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 2, 1886.	Registered for City Election, 1886.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 14, 1886.	Ward.
1	4,542	2,490	1,684	2,602	2,052	4,489	2,433	1,823	2,669	2,189	1
2	4,313	2,203	1,597	2,323	1,883	4,269	2,049	1,665	2,325	1,985	2
3	3,511	2,282	1,731	2,327	1,705	3,466	2,212	1,858	2,251	1,729	3
4	3,713	2,129	1,531	2,167	1,481	3,628	2,043	1,677	2,084	1,534	4
5	3,595	2,201	1,660	2,249	1,644	3,671	2,186	1,827	2,241	1,771	5
6	4,369	1,836	1,377	1,885	1,489	4,129	1,648	1,348	1,702	1,377	6
7	3,605	1,519	1,202	1,563	1,209	3,548	1,433	1,210	1,478	1,216	7
8	4,414	2,009	1,497	2,057	1,504	4,298	1,877	1,561	1,924	1,546	8
9	3,542	1,678	1,247	1,713	1,292	3,596	1,685	1,393	1,724	1,344	9
10	3,889	1,569	1,191	1,607	1,205	3,697	1,404	1,142	1,433	1,112	10
11	5,456	2,821	1,861	2,854	2,036	5,488	2,750	2,238	2,782	2,099	11
12	3,944	1,678	1,279	1,749	1,334	3,809	1,643	1,376	1,720	1,365	12
13	6,808	2,513	1,881	2,711	2,185	6,640	2,577	2,020	2,757	2,203	13
14	6,033	3,004	2,305	3,070	2,344	5,962	2,860	2,323	2,934	2,269	14
15	4,394	2,173	1,572	2,269	1,765	4,412	2,148	1,757	2,217	1,822	15
16	5,080	1,979	1,405	2,084	1,518	5,090	1,843	1,486	1,885	1,486	16
17	4,186	2,239	1,665	2,272	1,683	4,329	2,086	1,715	2,181	1,725	17
18	3,904	2,310	1,713	2,333	1,735	3,812	2,154	1,816	2,170	1,727	18
19	5,915	2,478	1,792	2,604	1,957	6,119	2,487	1,986	2,625	2,070	19
20	5,657	3,192	2,414	3,285	2,497	5,830	3,124	2,604	3,199	2,510	20
21	4,497	2,898	2,029	2,956	2,212	4,713	2,942	2,417	2,948	2,307	21
22	4,472	1,865	1,326	1,987	1,542	4,458	1,928	1,571	2,003	1,537	22
23	4,473	2,761	1,949	2,891	2,291	4,828	2,914	2,356	3,042	2,438	23
24	5,492	3,519	2,537	3,584	2,716	5,830	3,578	2,892	3,603	2,849	24
25	2,438	1,635	1,238	1,695	1,403	2,465	1,724	1,406	1,756	1,457	25
Total	112,242	56,981	41,683	58,837	44,682	112,667	55,728	45,467	57,653	45,667	Tot'l

Women registered in 1885, 2,238, of whom 2,062 voted.
Women registered in 1886, 1,193, of whom 878 voted.
In 1886 there were in addition 40 scattering votes for Mayor.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1887-88

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1887.	Registered for State Election, 1887.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 8, 1887.	Registered for City Election, 1887.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 13, 1887.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1890.	Registered for National Election, 1888.	Vote for President, Nov. 6, 1888.	Registered for City Election, 1888.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 11, 1888.	Ward.
1	4,678	2,770	2,239	2,843	2,394	4,989	3,200	2,845	3,289	2,844	1
2	4,365	2,469	2,121	2,529	2,109	4,602	2,637	2,365	2,716	2,376	2
3	3,649	2,279	1,920	2,316	1,874	3,703	2,530	2,288	2,585	2,180	3
4	3,752	2,123	1,765	2,154	1,694	3,836	2,493	2,233	2,527	2,106	4
5	3,686	2,186	1,827	2,207	1,787	3,786	2,444	2,215	2,525	2,174	5
6	4,058	1,723	1,464	1,761	1,445	4,358	2,016	1,784	2,051	1,839	6
7	3,405	1,572	1,334	1,640	1,328	3,769	1,773	1,535	1,814	1,574	7
8	4,385	2,180	1,882	2,230	1,785	4,501	2,403	2,154	2,449	2,046	8
9	3,614	1,737	1,401	1,772	1,441	3,724	1,997	1,797	2,032	1,687	9
10	3,496	1,337	1,082	1,378	1,126	3,461	1,652	1,462	1,689	1,390	10
11	5,998	3,011	2,378	3,060	2,534	6,383	3,949	3,563	4,028	3,336	11
12	3,817	1,880	1,627	1,909	1,609	4,050	2,145	1,905	2,212	1,898	12
13	6,376	2,744	2,165	2,825	2,465	6,735	3,285	2,914	3,342	2,959	13
14	6,495	3,115	2,564	3,232	2,700	6,889	3,941	3,574	4,026	3,534	14
15	4,443	2,242	1,827	2,319	1,935	4,728	2,809	2,586	2,851	2,545	15
16	5,237	1,988	1,709	2,074	1,668	5,696	2,492	2,169	2,553	2,209	16
17	4,541	2,296	1,943	2,399	2,020	4,721	2,875	2,642	2,938	2,534	17
18	3,941	2,233	1,833	2,287	1,898	4,219	2,737	2,514	2,766	2,347	18
19	6,412	2,678	2,098	2,742	2,281	6,920	3,388	3,078	3,483	3,015	19
20	6,169	3,295	2,708	3,432	2,937	6,559	4,090	3,761	4,190	3,695	20
21	4,920	3,084	2,553	3,195	2,754	5,319	3,812	3,456	3,878	3,357	21
22	4,398	2,195	1,749	2,262	1,933	4,691	2,688	2,410	2,749	2,354	22
23	5,177	3,224	2,577	3,410	2,970	5,777	4,038	3,756	4,156	3,636	23
24	6,250	3,878	3,040	3,969	3,342	6,856	4,609	4,245	4,682	4,057	24
25	2,734	1,974	1,617	2,055	1,791	2,942	2,112	1,918	2,135	1,865	25
Total	115,996	60,213	49,423	62,000	51,820	123,213	72,115	65,169	73,666	63,548	Total

Total Boston vote for Governor, in 1888, 64,923.
Women registered in 1887, 837, of whom 725 voted.
Women registered in 1880, 20,252, of whom 19,490 voted.

ASSESSED POLLS, REGISTRATION, AND VOTES, 1889, As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	Assessed Polls, May 1, 1889.	Reg. for State Election, 1889.	Vote for Governor, Nov. 5, 1889.				Reg. for City Election, 1889.	Vote for Mayor, Dec. 10, 1889.			Ward.
			Russell.	Brackett.	Blackmer.	Total.		Hart.	Galvin.	Total.	
1	5,134	3,086	900	1,359	71	2,330	3,208	1,701	859	2,560	1
2	4,517	2,505	1,287	588	37	1,912	2,590	795	1,264	2,059	2
3	3,719	2,414	1,056	710	59	1,825	2,493	966	1,007	1,973	3
4	3,841	2,322	860	828	60	1,748	2,368	1,081	739	1,820	4
5	3,893	2,390	1,032	811	49	1,892	2,464	1,043	912	1,955	5
6	4,444	1,800	1,099	254	26	1,379	1,997	320	1,344	1,664	6
7	3,581	1,493	852	237	17	1,106	1,601	344	976	1,320	7
8	4,411	2,137	1,221	470	30	1,721	2,218	677	1,182	1,859	8
9	3,640	1,818	579	699	55	1,333	1,900	1,046	427	1,473	9
10	3,196	1,365	412	619	30	1,061	1,444	840	291	1,131	10
11	6,599	3,784	1,115	1,623	89	2,827	3,856	2,373	486	2,859	11
12	3,826	1,855	1,084	386	29	1,499	1,949	469	1,137	1,606	12
13	6,243	2,955	1,904	342	20	2,266	3,091	433	2,250	2,683	13
14	7,155	3,867	1,601	1,381	95	3,077	4,013	1,826	1,542	3,368	14
15	4,738	2,668	1,265	802	50	2,117	2,736	1,080	1,171	2,251	15
16	5,528	2,189	1,151	543	44	1,738	2,218	756	999	1,755	16
17	4,756	2,519	942	999	66	2,007	2,636	1,315	767	2,082	17
18	4,097	2,472	647	1,181	78	1,906	2,518	1,615	385	2,000	18
19	6,833	3,223	1,481	815	64	2,360	3,366	1,314	1,401	2,715	19
20	6,687	3,912	1,724	1,278	67	3,069	4,032	1,741	1,550	3,291	20
21	5,629	3,769	1,098	1,723	110	2,931	3,822	2,305	757	3,062	21
22	5,020	2,643	1,350	625	24	1,999	2,704	990	1,193	2,183	22
23	6,151	4,079	1,412	1,525	171	3,108	4,172	2,270	1,141	3,411	23
24	7,314	4,607	1,407	2,056	121	3,584	4,794	2,791	1,151	3,942	24
25	3,205	2,112	829	800	54	1,683	2,154	1,042	742	1,784	25
Total	124,148	67,984	28,308	22,654	1,516	52,478	70,344	31,133	25,673	56,806	Total
										71	Scat'g
										56,877	Gr'nd Total

Proportion of registered men who voted for Governor . . . . . 77.33 per cent.
" " " " " " " Mayor . . . . . 80.85 per cent.

Vote for license, December 10, 27,134; against license, 17,875.

Women registered in 1889, 10,589, of whom 10,051, or 94.92 per cent., voted, casting 10,058 ballots.

Ballots cast, December 10, 57,893.

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Ward.	1876.			1877.		1878.			1879.				Ward.
	Prince.	Bradlee.	Buttrick.	Pierce.	Prince.	Prince.	Codman.	King.	Prince.	Stebbins.	King.	McDavitt.	
1.	675	599	39	1,156	842	671	812	16	548	847	15	3	1
2. .	922	254	25	608	1,280	1,016	388	27	956	389	6	. .	2
3. .	658	518	. .	1,051	861	730	632	33	711	596	41	20	3
4. .	438	513	. .	1,056	580	490	634	13	471	600	23	. .	4
5. .	693	520	1	953	827	716	582	5	712	606	14	2	5
6. .	1,505	101	10	352	1,648	1,298	263	18	1,133	282	9	41	6
7. .	1,071	269	3	325	1,623	1,271	279	26	1,170	219	11	26	7
8. .	724	390	10	660	1,070	963	476	9	879	380	23	17	8
9. .	390	728	38	1,273	516	395	973	10	458	809	14	9	9
10. .	388	698	17	1,079	500	435	870	29	445	754	20	5	10
11. .	434	1,064	11	1,569	468	407	1,370	24	527	1,188	10	3	11
12. .	926	292	. .	438	1,521	1,260	373	21	1,036	326	16	11	12
13. .	1,047	143	6	405	1,912	1,489	281	24	1,346	204	31	13	13
14. .	697	623	23	1,434	918	809	1,035	13	797	861	43	8	14
15. .	568	485	21	992	893	762	632	10	628	592	12	13	15
16. .	695	373	12	804	925	962	544	27	883	435	20	21	16
17. .	536	863	15	1,279	677	624	968	17	653	868	15	8	17
18. .	324	1,143	7	1,647	402	372	1,309	5	463	1,073	4	7	18
19. .	332	428	. .	801	1,227	1,155	564	36	953	464	37	38	19
20. .	773	641	10	1,099	1,162	1,144	797	16	1,030	706	2	20	20
21. .	351	942	11	1,619	409	395	1,258	10	487	1,057	7	10	21
22. .	475	332	1	558	782	686	240	32	702	306	9	17	22
23. .	556	728	8	1,322	737	615	1,002	6	601	884	10	58	23
24. .	446	821	8	2,034	556	561	1,326	1	650	1,246	3	5	24
25. .	438	314	15	576	556	450	389	12	458	411	4	. .	25
Total	16,562	13,782	266	25,090	22,892	19,676	18, 0	440	18,697	16,083	399	355	Total

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Ward.	1880.		1881.		1882.*		1883.*		1884.*		Ward.
	Prince.	Stebbins.	Green.	Palmer.	Palmer.	Green.	Martin.	O'Brien.	O'Brien.	Martin.	
1	571	1,055	979	481	559	1,080	1,525	630	738	1,358	1
2	975	529	509	948	1,143	547	786	1,312	1,382	634	2
3	752	735	707	737	911	647	885	1,088	1,177	796	3
4	538	808	760	538	594	656	1,072	710	783	957	4
5	775	644	698	808	858	663	971	962	1,083	868	5
6	1,292	333	314	1,260	1,328	261	250	1,604	1,623	198	6
7	1,224	294	299	1,063	1,235	261	315	1,419	1,264	242	7
8	992	494	471	875	1,069	392	546	1,288	1,435	448	8
9	425	922	856	379	391	856	1,141	509	606	982	9
10	473	907	927	297	382	835	1,163	428	482	978	10
11	472	1,433	1,655	323	350	1,641	2,263	446	544	2,036	11
12	1,128	375	401	878	1,031	406	547	1,382	1,336	441	12
13	1,645	299	373	1,526	1,653	274	330	2,428	2,282	263	13
14	926	1,112	1,154	859	1,044	1,034	1,389	1,299	1,510	1,247	14
15	804	833	794	782	885	703	1,031	1,079	1,232	853	15
16	1,132	663	657	889	1,051	545	800	1,306	1,305	679	16
17	754	1,038	992	713	735	965	1,308	815	816	1,263	17
18	405	1,434	1,411	361	354	1,384	1,817	389	406	1,632	18
19	1,380	673	580	1,408	1,353	544	979	1,496	1,519	818	19
20	1,301	1,019	964	1,336	1,308	950	1,424	1,443	1,494	1,219	20
21	463	1,396	1,293	618	613	1,340	1,992	549	623	1,825	21
22	791	406	401	800	932	339	592	1,125	1,230	499	22
23	684	1,055	1,063	686	680	1,126	1,532	784	995	1,363	23
24	699	1,580	1,611	665	699	1,612	2,186	808	886	2,030	24
25	511	494	560	494	555	514	650	651	743	539	25
Total	21,112	20,531	20,429	19,724	21,713	19,575	27,494	25,950	27,494	24,168	Total

* As reported by the Registrars of Voters.

VOTE FOR MAYOR,
As reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	1885.		1886.			1887.		1888.		1889.		Ward.
	O'Brien.	Clark.	O'Brien.	Hart.	McNeill.	O'Brien.	Hart.	Hart.	O'Brien.	Hart.	Galvin.	
1 .	833	1,219	747	1,252	190	803	1,591	1,853	991	1,701	859	1
2 .	1,373	510	1,401	499	85	1,481	628	783	1,593	795	1,264	2
3 .	1,050	655	919	640	170	1,053	821	1,085	1,095	966	1,007	3
4 .	768	713	705	724	105	791	903	1,303	803	1,081	739	4
5 .	992	652	987	688	96	966	819	1,207	967	1,043	912	5
6 .	1,286	203	1,104	142	131	1,257	188	325	1,514	320	1,344	6
7 .	941	268	904	185	127	1,073	255	398	1,176	344	976	7
8 .	1,166	338	1,123	320	103	1,341	444	603	1,443	677	1,182	8
9 .	587	705	491	803	50	433	1,008	1,166	521	1,046	427	9
10 .	595	610	395	673	44	349	777	1,013	377	840	291	10
11 .	798	1,238	577	1,471	51	422	2,112	2,721	615	2,373	486	11
12 .	1,069	265	927	320	118	1,238	371	518	1,380	469	1,137	12
13 .	1,972	213	1,689	183	331	2,221	244	298	2,661	433	2,250	13
14 .	1,384	960	1,036	926	307	1,400	1,300	1,762	1,772	1,826	1,542	14
15 .	1,132	633	964	621	237	1,158	777	1,051	1,494	1,080	1,171	15
16 .	1,113	405	1,002	356	128	1,128	539	806	1,394	756	999	16
17 .	824	859	789	851	85	872	1,147	1,505	1,029	1,315	767	17
18 .	571	1,164	476	1,205	46	409	1,489	1,802	545	1,615	385	18
19 .	1,440	517	1,345	476	249	1,452	829	1,262	1,753	1,314	1,461	19
20 .	1,545	952	1,404	889	217	1,601	1,336	1,735	1,960	1,741	1,550	20
21 .	805	1,407	713	1,505	89	719	2,035	2,496	861	2,305	757	21
22 .	1,142	400	1,077	337	123	1,347	586	808	1,546	990	1,193	22
23 .	1,287	1,004	1,053	1,241	144	1,212	1,757	2,383	1,253	2,270	1,141	23
24 .	1,169	1,547	888	1,746	215	996	2,346	2,888	1,169	2,791	1,151	24
25 .	848	555	710	633	114	914	877	941	924	1,042	742	25
Total	26,690	17,992	23,426	18,686	3,555	26,636	25,179	32,712	30,836	31,133	25,673	Total.

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

Ward.	1876.		1880.		1884.*				1888.*			Ward.
	Tilden.	Hayes.	Hancock.	Garfield.	Cleveland.	Blaine.	Butler.	St. John.	Cleveland.	Harrison.	Fisk.	
1 . .	863	1,064	832	1,286	1,038	1,263	113	76	1,101	1,706	38	1
2 . .	1,227	553	1,326	675	1,503	642	115	27	1,641	714	10	2
3 . .	973	898	1,085	850	1,287	776	144	48	1,360	903	25	3
4 . .	813	895	817	998	985	931	166	59	1,135	1,068	30	4
5 . .	1,051	766	1,078	769	1,223	833	85	45	1,221	956	38	5
6 . .	1,637	334	1,581	310	1,499	302	174	21	1,507	270	7	6
7 . .	1,307	328	1,475	344	1,193	281	230	8	1,197	324	14	7
8 . .	987	567	1,129	581	1,432	469	161	23	1,538	610	5	8
9 . .	611	1,141	529	1,107	895	860	40	35	743	1,022	28	9
10 . .	606	885	641	1,126	844	718	76	51	612	817	33	10
11 . .	734	1,207	635	1,839	1,414	1,340	82	75	1,377	2,139	47	11
12 . .	1,211	490	1,361	476	1,248	466	206	25	1,406	475	16	12
13 . .	1,529	228	2,259	394	2,113	315	304	3	2,592	320	2	13
14 . .	985	1,064	1,327	1,421	1,540	1,195	243	53	1,917	1,625	32	14
15 . .	836	770	1,127	1,035	1,285	796	147	25	1,593	977	16	15
16 . .	890	634	1,352	840	1,391	608	174	41	1,491	642	34	16
17 . .	802	1,128	977	1,303	1,092	1,037	164	66	1,294	1,299	49	17
18 . .	617	1,399	595	1,722	921	1,282	63	69	916	1,552	46	18
19 . .	1,132	608	1,771	980	1,636	732	254	54	2,001	1,053	24	19
20 . .	1,043	885	1,606	1,232	1,844	986	162	68	2,212	1,518	31	20
21 . .	573	1,311	662	1,728	1,155	1,413	99	110	1,339	2,064	53	21
22 . .	728	407	926	589	1,195	456	220	28	1,720	684	6	22
23 . .	991	1,039	903	1,394	1,491	1,024	97	65	1,930	1,726	100	23
24 . .	900	1,354	952	1,951	1,496	1,525	148	152	1,755	2,417	73	24
25 . .	628	481	475	600	852	577	51	24	1,017	881	20	25
Total	23,684	20,436	27,421	25,550	32,572	20,827	3,718	1,251	36,615	27,762	777	Total

* As reported by the Registrars of Voters.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	1882.			1883.			1884.					1885.			Ward.
	Butler.	Bishop.	Scattering.	Butler.	Robinson.	Scattering.	Endicott.	Robinson.	McCafferty.	Scelye.	Total.	Prince.	Robinson.	Scattering.	
1	991	903	5	940	1,438	12	878	1,457	111	65	2,511	626	1,035	23	1
2	1,552	396	4	1,579	718	8	1,423	727	112	25	2,287	1,157	436	4	2
3	1,343	527	11	1,375	846	6	1,197	877	142	44	2,260	1,056	655	20	3
4	946	625	17	1,124	956	7	923	979	155	52	2,109	745	768	18	4
5	1,189	565	14	1,264	862	7	1,162	906	80	33	2,181	971	665	24	5
6	1,619	180	3	1,734	273	2	1,493	306	178	21	1,998	1,219	155	3	6
7	1,420	197	2	1,561	294	0	1,165	303	263	7	1,738	987	214	1	7
8	1,397	318	6	1,540	492	3	1,381	516	162	21	2,080	1,183	298	16	8
9	627	824	12	678	1,128	8	732	1,057	40	26	1,855	467	759	21	9
10	672	687	9	656	1,075	6	669	949	76	33	1,727	460	705	26	10
11	787	1,484	12	768	2,159	15	978	1,857	79	46	2,960	499	1,349	13	11
12	1,375	281	10	1,579	480	7	1,204	512	204	22	1,942	1,000	260	19	12
13	2,077	206	1	2,535	326	2	2,089	325	310	3	2,727	1,691	183	7	13
14	1,488	895	8	1,568	1,341	10	1,393	1,356	243	45	3,037	1,276	1,019	10	14
15	1,313	641	6	1,282	998	2	1,200	920	147	20	2,287	968	603	1	15
16	1,427	419	8	1,562	712	7	1,363	704	196	40	2,303	1,009	379	17	16
17	1,067	830	18	1,073	1,255	8	926	1,250	163	47	2,386	725	917	23	17
18	710	1,199	17	658	1,686	10	674	1,598	62	45	2,379	455	1,229	29	18
19	1,793	423	25	1,919	902	16	1,524	863	258	46	2,691	1,263	504	25	19
20	1,664	887	14	1,782	1,288	7	1,607	1,261	155	48	3,071	1,401	985	28	20
21	844	1,302	13	833	1,910	14	869	1,751	99	82	2,801	563	1,439	27	21
22	1,221	284	9	1,355	561	2	1,125	530	220	23	1,898	940	384	2	22
23	1,003	1,039	10	1,037	1,507	12	1,169	1,377	95	56	2,697	837	1,091	21	23
24	1,142	1,506	19	1,119	2,090	23	1,115	1,955	132	108	3,310	871	1,637	29	24
25	707	487	2	770	661	0	798	645	51	19	1,513	633	601	4	25
Total	30,374	17,105	255	32,291	25,958	194	29,057	24,981	3,733	977	58,748	23,002	18,270	411	Total

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	1886.			1887.			1888.				1889.			Ward.
	Andrew.	Ames.	Scattering.	Lovering.	Ames.	Earle.	Russell.	Ames.	Earle.	*Total.	Russell.	Brackett.	Blackmer.	
1	703	1,098	22	803	1,403	24	1,187	1,564	64	2,816	900	1,359	71	1
2	1,240	419	6	1,558	555	5	1,650	699	13	2,362	1,287	588	37	2
3	1,127	718	13	1,177	698	45	1,424	802	44	2,274	1,056	710	59	3
4	813	843	21	909	806	50	1,171	979	49	2,199	860	828	60	4
5	1,099	708	20	1,083	683	58	1,268	886	47	2,201	1,032	811	49	5
6	1,144	200	4	1,291	156	12	1,505	264	10	1,779	1,099	254	26	6
7	1,029	175	6	1,143	178	13	1,196	348	14	1,558	852	237	17	7
8	1,184	366	11	1,453	415	10	1,543	598	7	2,149	1,221	470	30	8
9	634	732	27	420	931	47	741	1,001	49	1,791	579	699	55	9
10	523	607	12	351	681	43	620	804	39	1,463	412	619	30	10
11	962	1,261	15	460	1,808	95	1,292	2,252	51	3,596	1,115	1,623	89	11
12	1,090	274	12	1,271	329	16	1,416	477	19	1,912	1,084	386	29	12
13	1,784	231	5	1,904	226	1	2,602	317	3	2,923	1,904	342	20	13
14	1,277	1,030	16	1,404	1,085	54	1,933	1,539	65	3,538	1,601	1,381	95	14
15	1,080	666	11	1,153	650	20	1,610	920	25	2,555	1,265	802	50	15
16	1,107	359	20	1,248	412	42	1,497	656	36	2,190	1,151	543	44	16
17	869	822	24	892	990	47	1,285	1,292	64	2,641	942	999	66	17
18	613	1,173	30	454	1,306	66	895	1,548	51	2,494	647	1,181	78	18
19	1,436	536	14	1,453	576	44	1,992	998	31	3,021	1,481	815	64	19
20	1,646	934	24	1,524	1,123	47	2,218	1,470	47	3,739	1,724	1,278	67	20
21	927	1,472	18	690	1,781	69	1,298	2,082	66	3,458	1,098	1,723	110	21
22	1,180	384	7	1,238	494	15	1,720	667	16	2,403	1,350	625	24	22
23	1,164	1,098	94	1,072	1,317	171	1,904	1,733	109	3,746	1,412	1,525	171	23
24	1,236	1,618	38	924	1,967	86	1,672	2,435	87	4,207	1,407	2,056	121	24
25	766	628	12	790	804	23	1,020	867	21	1,908	829	800	54	25
Total	26,633	18,352	482	26,665	21,374	1,103	36,659	27,198	1,027	64,923	28,308	22,654	1,516	Total

* In the total are included 39 scattering votes.

WOMEN REGISTERED AND VOTING FOR SCHOOL COMMITTEE,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		Ward.
	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting, *	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	
1	59	58	56	52	60	47	47	46	56	54	54	54	182	172	1
2	19	19	17	17	17	15	16	14	13	12	24	23	61	58	2
3	18	17	7	6	9	9	10	8	6	6	26	23	80	75	3
4	16	14	11	7	13	9	8	8	21	21	45	42	77	74	4
5	17	15	11	9	12	9	10	9	24	22	50	48	124	116	5
6	6	6	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	216	201	6
7	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	17	17	7
8	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	7	7	51	43	8
9	45	41	49	43	48	37	30	22	30	25	73	71	90	83	9
10	37	32	29	29	23	22	16	14	19	17	43	39	56	51	10
11	92	85	67	57	65	51	44	37	53	46	100	87	123	110	11
12	8	8	11	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	13	13	36	32	12
13	6	6	7	5	8	7	6	6	5	5	8	8	49	40	13
14	44	44	39	36	44	38	35	31	36	32	39	39	58	51	14
15	44	41	26	26	35	32	28	26	27	26	31	30	44	43	15
16	16	16	9	8	11	11	9	9	16	15	25	25	65	60	16
17	68	63	51	43	40	39	32	31	43	42	56	51	68	64	17
18	89	78	58	51	53	44	32	29	55	51	111	102	157	139	18
19	23	23	17	15	18	17	14	12	14	11	17	17	64	60	19
20	40	38	25	22	20	14	16	14	36	36	58	52	81	72	20
21	142	136	109	100	97	86	68	63	82	73	119	108	197	186	21
22	10	10	10	8	9	4	7	5	5	5	6	5	68	62	22
23	89	86	83	73	75	66	61	48	69	63	89	71	92	90	23
24	87	84	69	61	64	60	56	49	70	68	110	98	122	106	24
25	8	8	4	4	10	8	5	4	7	6	12	11	60	57	25
Total	989	934	772	688	748	640	567	498	701	650	1,119	1,026	2,238	2,062	Total

* This column has not been officially verified.

WOMEN REGISTERED AND VOTING FOR SCHOOL COMMITTEE,

As Reported by the Registrars of Voters.

Ward.	1886.		1887.		1888.			1889.			Ward.
	Registered.	Voting.	Registered.	Voting.	Assessed a Poll Tax.	Registered.	Voting.	Assessed a Poll Tax.	Registered.	Voting.	
1.	76	72	49	44	1,138	1,123	1,076	87	694	653	1
2.	20	17	18	15	745	623	607	25	221	195	2
3.	30	24	10	7	1,028	973	945	37	422	407	3
4.	42	37	23	20	918	849	826	43	450	431	4
5.	45	39	11	11	742	670	653	40	364	355	5
6.	177	16	18	4	1,475	851	821	4	44	37	6
7.	4	2	4	2	540	275	268	13	32	28	7
8.	6	4	5	4	524	391	380	18	108	104	8
9.	45	33	27	23	718	591	565	48	366	351	9
10.	30	28	30	25	388	297	279	24	160	142	10
11.	85	72	93	84	948	866	824	120	562	565	11
12.	14	9	9	5	658	456	442	38	135	121	12
13.	6	6	4	4	1,006	695	680	37	101	80	13
14.	30	27	36	34	1,600	1,464	1,420	152	811	782	14
15.	24	22	24	24	1,111	1,006	985	47	405	387	15
16.	38	27	21	9	575	427	407	34	187	169	16
17.	44	41	39	38	872	752	729	69	431	400	17
18.	83	76	72	65	889	860	815	93	550	519	18
19.	17	16	14	12	970	711	689	71	374	363	19
20.	46	35	34	29	1,353	1,207	1,159	117	699	666	
21.	114	94	101	90	1,459	1,500	1,427	172	1,148	1,096	
22.	13	8	8	7	693	516	491	42	255	258	22
23.	69	69	74	70	1,009	1,056	1,009	95	635	627	23
24.	89	67	79	68	1,639	1,721	1,634	166	1,129	1,057	24
25.	46	37	34	31	370	372	359	98	276	258	25
Total	1,193	878	837	725	23,368	20,252	19,490	1,690	10,589	10,051	Total

In addition to the number assessed in 1888 for a poll tax, there were 2,400 women registered on property tax bills.

In addition to the 1,690 women assessed in 1889 for a poll tax, there were 8,899 registered on property or the poll tax of 1888.

ORATORS OF BOSTON.

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES.

For the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770.

1771 James Lovell, A.M.
1772 Dr. Joseph Warren.
1773 Dr. Benjamin Church.
1774 Hon. John Hancock.
1775 Dr. Joseph Warren.
1776 Rev. Peter Thacher, A.M.
1777 Benjamin Hichborn.
1778 Jonathan Williams Austin.
1779 William Tudor.
1780 Jonathan Mason, Jun.
1781 Thomas Dawes, Jun.
1782 George Richards Minot.
1783 Dr. Thomas Welsh.

For the Anniversary of National Independence, July 4, 1776.

1783 Dr. John Warren.
1784 Benjamin Hichborn.
1785 John Gardiner.
1786 Jonathan L. Austin.
1787 Thomas Dawes, Jun.
1788 Harrison Gray Otis.
1789 Samuel Stillman, D.D.
1790 Edward Gray.
1791 Thomas Crafts, Jun., A.M.
1792 Joseph Blake, Jun.
1793 John Quincy Adams.
1794 John Phillips.
1795 George Blake.
1796 John Lathrop, Jun., A.M.
1797 John Callender.
1798 Josiah Quincy.
1799 John Lowell, Jun.
1800 Joseph Hall.
1801 Charles Paine.
1802 Rev. William Emerson.
1803 William Sullivan, A.M.
1804 Dr. Thomas Danforth.
1805 Warren Dutton.
1806 Francis Dana Channing.
1807 Peter Thacher.
1808 Andrew Ritchie, Jun.
1809 William Tudor, Jun.
1810 Alexander Townsend.
1811 James Savage.
1812 Benjamin Pollard.
1813 Hon. Edward St. Loe Livermore.
1814 Benjamin Whitwell.
1815 Lemuel Shaw.
1816 George Sullivan.
1817 Edward T. Channing.
1818 Francis C. Gray.
1819 Franklin Dexter.
1820 Theodore Lyman, Jun.
1821 Charles G Loring.
1822 John C. Gray.
1823 Charles Pelham Curtis.
1824 Francis Bassett.
1825 Charles Sprague.
1826 Josiah Quincy, Mayor of the City.
1827 William Powell Mason.
1828 Bradford Sumner.
1829 James T. Austin.
1830 Hon. Alexander H Everett.
1831 Rev. Prof John G. Palfrey.
1832 Josiah Quincy, Jr.
1833 Edward G. Prescott.
1834 Richard S. Fay.
1835 George S. Hillard.
1836 Henry W. Kinsman.
1837 Jonathan Chapman.
1838 Rev. Hubbard Winslow.
1839 Ivers James Austin.
1840 Thomas Power.
1841 George Ticknor Curtis.
1842 Hon. Horace Mann.
1843 Charles Francis Adams.
1844 Peleg W. Chandler.
1845 Charles Sumner.
1846 Fletcher Webster.
1847 Hon. Thomas G. Cary.
1848 Joel Giles.

1849 William W. Greenough.
1850 Edwin P. Whipple.
1851 Hon. Charles Theodore Russell.
1852 Rev. Thomas Starr King.
1853 Timothy Bigelow.
1854 Rev. A. L. Stone.
1855 Rev. A. A. Miner.
1856 Edward Griffin Parker.
1857 Rev. William Rounseville Alger.
1858 John S. Holmes.
1859 George Sumner.
1860 Hon. Edward Everett.
1861 Hon. Theophilus Parsons.
1862 Hon. George Ticknor Curtis.
1863 Oliver Wendell Holmes.
1864 Hon. Thomas Russell.
1865 Rev. Jacob M. Manning.
1866 Rev. S. K. Lothrop, D.D.
1867 Rev. George H. Hepworth.
1868 Samuel Eliot, LL.D.
1869 Hon. Ellis W. Morton.
1870 William Everett.
1871 General Horace Binney Sargent.
1872 Charles Francis Adams, Jr.
1873 Rev. John F. W. Ware.
1874 Hon. Richard Frothingham.
1875 Rev. James Freeman Clarke.
1876 Hon. Robert C. Winthrop.
1877 Hon. William Wirt Warren.
1878 Joseph Healy.
1879 Henry Cabot Lodge.
1880 Robert Dickson Smith.
1881 Hon. George Washington Warren.
1882 His Excellency John Davis Long.
1883 H. Bernard Carpenter.
1884 Harvey N. Shepard.
1885 Thomas J. Gargan.
1886 Geo. Fred. Williams.
1887 John E. Fitzgerald.
1888 William E. L. Dillaway.
1889 Gen. John L. Swift.
1890 Albert E. Pillsbury.

NOTE. — All the addresses delivered by the Annual Orators were published, except those of 1806, 1812, and 1852. The orations of 1792, 1798, 1804, 1807, 1808, 1809, 1811, 1816, 1821, 1850, 1854, 1859, and 1876, went through a second edition each; those of 1863 and 1876 were published also in a more elegant form; those of 1842 and 1845 went through four editions each; that of 1857 through five. The orations from 1771 to 1788, and the large-paper editions of the orations of 1863 and 1876 are in quarto, all others in octavo.

The names given above are copied from the orations as officially published. The Massacre orations were reprinted in a volume in 1785, by Peter Edes, and again in 1807. For the orators from 1771 to 1851, inclusive, see "The Hundred Boston Orators," by James Spear Loring (Boston, 1852); and the appendix to the oration of 1889 for the full names of the orators from 1783 to 1889, inclusive.

SELECTMEN

OF THE TOWN OF BOSTON FROM 1634 TO 1821, INCLUSIVE.

Prior to the date when the seven Selectmen became regular officers, similar officials had served. The earliest entry preserved in the Town Records is dated September 1, 1634. We cannot, therefore, learn when the custom began of choosing selectmen or townsmen. We find at that date, however, a board of ten citizens in office, —

John Winthrop, William Coddington, John Underhill, Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett, Giles Firmin, John Coggeshall, William Peirce, Robert Harding, and William Brenton.

Oct. 6, 1634. — Richard Bellingham and John Coggan were chosen in place of Firmin, deceased, and Harding, now in Virginia.

March 1, 1636. — Chosen: Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett William Hutchinson, William Colburn, John Coggeshall, John Sanford, Richard Tuttell, William Aspinwall, William Brenton, William Balston, Jacob Eliot, and James Pen.

Sept. 16, 1636. — Hutchinson, Oliver, Leverett, Colborn, Coggeshall, Sanford, Brenton, and Balston reëlected, and two new men added, — Robert Keayne and John Newgate.

March 20, 1637. — Eight reëlected; Eliot and Pen returned in place of Keayne and Newgate, and Robert Harding added. In all eleven.

Oct. 16, 1637. — Eleven chosen: ten reëlected, and William Aspinwall in place of Brenton.

April 23, 1638. — Seven chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Newgate, Pen, and Eliot, — all having served before.

Nov. 5, 1638. — Seven chosen: six reëlected, with Robert Harding in place of Newgate.

April 29, 1639. — Nine chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Harding, and Eliot; Pen dropped; Edward Gibbons, William Tyng, and John Cogan added.

Dec. 16, 1639. — Nine chosen: Colborn, Harding, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, and Cogan reëlected; Gov. John Winthrop, Richard Bellingham, and William Hibbens, new members.

Sept. 28, 1640. — Nine chosen for the next six months: Colborn, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, Winthrop, Bellingham, and Hibbens, old members; with John Newgate and Atherton Hough added.

May 27, 1641. — Nine chosen: the seven old members, with John Oliver and James Pen for Newgate and Hough.

March 6, 1641–42. — Nine chosen: eight reëlected, and Valentine Hill in place of Hibbens.

Sept. 2, 1642. — The same nine reëlected for six months.

March 20, 1642–43. — Winthrop, Bellingham, Tyng, Gibbons, Colborn, Eliot, Hill, and Oliver reëlected; Hibbens put in place of Pen

Sept. 25, 1643. — Same nine reëlected.

May 17, 1644. — Eight reëlected, with Pen for Bellingham.

April 10, 1645. — Eight reëlected, with Edward Tyng for William Tyng.

Dec. 26, 1645. — Winthrop, Hibbens, Gibbons, Colborn, Hill, Eliot, and Pen reëlected; Oliver and E. Tyng dropped; Robert Keayne and Thomas Fowle added.

No election is recorded in 1646, though all but Fowle were serving Feb. 25, 1646–47. Probably some change had taken place about this time, as March 13, 1646–47, we find a board of seven acting, and the same seven were chosen five days later at a "general town's meeting warned from house to house." From this time it seems to have been a settled custom to elect seven selectmen in March for the year ensuing, though occasionally this number was exceeded.

William Colburn, 1647 to 1650.
Jacob Eliot, 1647 to 1650, 1677.
James Penn, 1647 to 1650.
Anthony Stoddard, 1647 to 1651.
James Everill, 1647 to 1649.
Thomas Marshall, 1647 to 1657.
William Davis, 1647, 1654 to 1661, 1670 to 1675.
Edward Tyng, 1648 and 1651.
Jeremy Houchin, 1649 to 1654.
Thomas Clarke, 1650 to 1652.
Richard Parker, 1651.
John Leverett, 1651.
Adam Winthrop, 1652.
Thomas Savage, 1652.
Edward Hutchinson, 1652 to 1653.
William Brenton, 1652 to 1657.
James Oliver, 1653 to 1656, 1662 to 1678.
Samuel Cole, 1653 to 1657.
Peter Oliver, 1653 to 1656 1661 to 1670.
William Paddy, 1655 to 1658.
Joshua Scottow, 1657 to 1667.
John Hull, 1657 to 1661, 1663 to 1667.
Thomas Broughton, 1658 to 1660.
Thomas Lake, 1658 to 1676.
Jacob Sheaffe, 1658 to 1659.
Hezekiah Usher, 1659 to 1676.
Nathaniel Williams, 1660 to 1661.
Edward Rainsford, 1662 to 1669.
John Joyliffe, 1662, 1668 to 1687, 1689 to 1691.
John Richards, 1668 to 1673.
Thomas Brattle, 1671 to 1683.
John Lake, 1674 to 1677.
Daniel Turell, 1676 to 1690.
Henry Allen, 1677 to 1687.
Theophilus Frary, 1679 to 1687, 1689.
John Fairweather, 1678 to 1680, 1684 to 1688.
Nathaniel Greenwood, 1681 to 1684.
John Marion, Sr., 1681, 1691 to 1697.

Elisha Hutchinson, 1678 to 1680, 1682 to 1687.
Edward Willis, 1684 to 1689.
Timothy Prout, 1684 to 1692.
Elisha Cooke, 1685 to 1687.
Pen Townsend, 1688 to 1692.
James Hill, 1688 to 1690, 1693.
Isaac Addington, 1688.
Adam Winthrop, 1688 to 1690.
Richard Middlecott, 1689 to 1690.
Thomas Walker, 1690 to 1699.
John Foster, 1690 to 1692.
Bozoun Allen, 1691 to 1698.
Jeremiah Dummer, 1691 to 1692.
Obediah Gill, 1691 to 1699.
Joseph Bridgham, 1692.
Nathaniel Williams, 1693.
Timothy Thornton, 1693 to 1694.
Samuel Checkley, 1693 to 1696.
Ephraim Savage, 1693 to 1696.
John Eyre, 1694 to 1695.
Edward Bromfield, 1694 to 1695.
Samuel Legg, 1695 to 1696.
Samson Stoddard, 1696 to 1699.
Thomas Hunt, 1696 to 1699.
Isaiah Tay, 1697 to 1699, 1709 to 1712, 1719, 1720, 1722 to 1725.
James Barnes, 1697, 1699 to 1701, 1706, 1709, 1710.
John Marion, Jr., 1697 to 1704, 1714 to 1725.
Joseph Prout, 1699 to 1708.
Daniel Oliver, 1699, 1700, 1703 to 1708, 1711, 1712.
Timothy Clark, 1700 to 1707, 1709, 1710.
Elizer Holyoke, 1700.
Robert Gibbs, 1700 to 1702.
John Barnerd, 1701 to 1706.
John George, 1701, 1713.
Giles Dyer, 1701 to 1704.
Richard Draper, 1701, 1702, 1709.
Robert Howard, 1702 to 1704.
Thomas Savage, 1702, 1703, 1712.
Thomas Fitch, 1703 to 1705.
Thomas Jackson, 1704 to 1705.
Elias Heath, 1705 to 1706.
Daniel Powning, 1705 to 1710.
Thomas Cushing, 1705 to 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1722, 1724 to 1726.
Thomas Hutchinson, 1706 to 1707.
Stephen Minot, 1701 to 1708, 1723 to 1725.
Abraham Blish, 1707.
Francis Thresher, 1707 to 1708.
Oliver Noyes, 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1721.[1]
Jonas Clark, 1709, 1710.
Samuel Marshall, 1709, 1710.
Ephraim Savage, 1709, 1710.
Joseph Wadsworth, 1709 to 1718.
Edward Martyne, 1710.
Addington Davenport, 1711.
Edward Hutchinson, 1711 to 1714.
Paul Dudley, 1712.
Francis Clark, 1712 to 1713.
John Ruck, 1713 to 1714.
John Coleman, 1713.
William Payn, 1713.

[1] Deceased in 1721.

William Welsteed, 1714 to 1718.
Grove Hirst, 1714.
Edward Winslow, 1714.
Habijah Savage, 1715 to 1718.
Samuel Greenwood, 1715 to 1718.
John Charnock, 1715 to 1718.
John Baker, 1715 to 1718, 1726 to 1728.
Elisha Cook, 1719 to 1723.
William Clark, 1719 to 1722.
Ebenezer Clough, 1719 to 1723.
William Hutchinson, 1721.
Nathaniel Green, 1721[1] to 1726.
Ezekiel Lewis, 1723 to 1726.
Henry Deering, 1724 to 1726.
Jonathan Waldo, 1726 to 1728.
Timothy Prout, 1726 to 1729.
Oxenbridge Thacher, 1727 to 1729.
John Hunt, 1727 to 1729.
David Farnum, 1727 to 1729.
Jonathan Williams, 1727 to 1729.
Samuel Adams, 1729 to 1732, 1744 to 1747.
Jonathan Loring, 1729 to 1731.
Samuel White, 1730 to 1732.
Joshua Cheever, 1730 to 1732.
Andrew Tyler, 1730 to 1732.
Benjamin Fitch, 1730 to 1732.
John Osborn, 1730 to 1731.
Edward Bromfield, Jr., 1732 to 1735.
William Downe, 1732 to 1735.
Jonathan Armitage, 1733 to 1739.
David Colson, 1733 to 1739.
Joshua Winslow, 1733 to 1735.
Nathaniel Saltonstall, 1733.
John Jeffries, 1733 to 1743.
Alexander Forsyth, 1734 to 1743.
John Eastwick, 1736.
Caleb Lyman, 1736 to 1742.
Jonas Clarke, 1736 to 1746.
Thomas Hutchinson, Jr., 1737 to 1740, 1743 to 1744.
Thomas Hancock, 1740 to 1746, 1748 to 1753.
Middlecott Cooke, 1740 to 1745, 1748 to 1750.
John Steel, 1741 to 1753.
William Salter, 1744 to 1750.
Henry Atkins, 1745 to 1746.
Abiel Walley, 1746 to 1747.
John Tyng, 1747 to 1748.
Jeremy Belknap, 1747.
Samuel Grant, 1747 to 1757.
Thomas Hill, 1748 to 1757.
John Gardner, 1749 to 1751.
George Holmes, 1751 to 1752.
Joshua Henshaw, 1751 to 1760, 1764 to 1770.
Joseph Jackson, 1752 to 1760, 1764 to 1772.
Thomas Cushing, 1753 to 1763.
Samuel Hewes, 1754 to 1763.
John Scollay,[2] 1754 to 1764, 1773 to 1790.
Andrew Oliver, Jr., 1758 to 1760.
Benjamin Austin, 1758 to 1765.
Samuel Sewall, 1761 to 1768.
Samuel P. Savage, 1761 to 1762.
Ezekiel Lewis, 1761 to 1763.
Nathaniel Thwing, 1763 to 1765.
John Ruddock, 1764 to 1772.
John Hancock, 1765 to 1776.
John Winslow, 1766.
William Phillips, 1766 to 1768.

[1] Elected in 1721, in place of Oliver Noyes, deceased.
[2] Twenty-nine years of service.

Timothy Newell, 1766 to 1776.
John Rowe, 1767 to 1768.
Samuel Pemberton, 1769 to 1772.
Hendersou Inches, 1769 to 1771.
Jonathan Mason, 1769 to 1771.
Ebenezer Storer, 1771 to 1772.
Samuel Austin, 1772 to 1779.
Thomas Marshall, 1772 to 1776.
Oliver Wendell, 1773 to 1778.
John Pitts, 1773 to 1778.
Gustavus Fellows, 1777 to 1782.
Harbottle Dorr, 1777 to 1783, 1786 to 1790.
Thomas Greenough, 1777 to 1779, 1783 to 1784.
Jonathan Williams, 1777 to 1779.
John Preston, 1777 to 1779.
Nathan Frazier, 1779 to 1782, and 1784.
Ezekiel Price, 1779 to 1797.
William Mackay, 1780 to 1785.
Tuttle Hubbard, 1780 to 1783, and 1785.
David Jeffries, 1783 to 1784.
John Lucas, 1784.
John Brown, 1785 to 1789.
Edward Tyler, 1785 to 1789.
Amasa Davis, 1785.
John Andrews, 1785 to 1788.
Henry Jackson, 1785.
Herman Brimmer, 1785.
William Brown, 1785.
Moses Grant, 1786.
William Cunningham, 1786.
Thomas Walley, 1786 to 1797.
William Boardman, 1787 to 1797.
Ebenezer Seaver, 1787 to 1798.
Jabez Hatch, 1790.
Thomas Crafts, 1790 to 1796.
Thomas Edwards, 1790 to 1798.
Samuel Salisbury, 1791.
William Little, 1791 to 1794, 1796 to 1798.
Samuel Cabot, 1791 to 1792.
Charles Bulfinch,[1] 1792 to 1794, 1799 to 1817.
William Scollay, 1793 to 1795.
Jesse Putnam, 1795.
David Tilden, 1796 to 1808.
Russell Sturgis, 1796 to 1803.
Jonathan Harris, 1798.
Joseph Howard, 1798 to 1803.
Benjamin Austin, Jr., 1798.
Ebenezer Hancock, 1798 to 1800.
Wm. Porter, 1799 to 1811.
Wm. Sherburne, 1789 to 1803.
Joseph May, 1799.
Samuel Cobb, 1799.
John Tileston, 1800 to 1806.
Ebenezer Oliver, 1800 to 1819.
Jonathan Hunnewell, 1802 to 1819.
John May, 1804 to 1812.
Francis Wright, 1804 to 1812.
Jonathan Chapman, 1804 to 1808.
John Bray, 1806 to 1816.
Joseph Kettle, 1807 to 1808.
Nathan Webb, 1809 to 1814.
Joseph Foster, 1809 to 1815.
Benjamin Weld, 1809 to 1815.
Joseph Lovering, 1812 to 1819
Joseph Austin, 1813 to 1819.
Robert Williams, 1813 to 1816.
Edmund Hart, 1815.
George G. Lee, 1816.

[1] Vote of thanks for twenty-two years of service, in nineteen of which he filled the office of *Chairman* of the Board.

Turner Phillips, 1816 to 1819.
Henry Bass, 1817 to 1819.
Samuel Dorr, 1817 to 1819.
Enoch Silsby, 1817 to 1819.
Henry Farnham, 1818.
Lemuel Shaw, 1819.
Benjamin Austin, 1820.
Daniel Baxter, 1820 to 1821.
Jonathan Loring, 1820, 1821.
Benjamin T. Wells, 1820.
Samuel Billings, 1820, 1821.
Eliphalet Williams, 1820, 1821.
George Brinley, 1820.
Jeremiah Fitch, 1820, 1821.
Abraham Babcock, 1820, 1821.
David W. Child, 1821.
Robert Fennelly, 1821.
Samuel A. Wells, 1821.

OTHER TOWN OFFICERS.

The first mention of the appointment of a recording officer is in 1650. The following exhibits the periods of service of each officer: —

RECORDER.

1650 Anthony Stoddard.
1652 Thomas Savage.
1654 Thomas Marshall.
1655 William Davis.
1661 Hezekiah Usher.
1667 John Joyliffe.
1691 John Bridgham.

TOWN CLERK.

1692 Ephraim Savage.
1696 William Griggs.
1701 Joseph Prout.
1720 Samuel Checkley.
1733 Samuel Gerrish.
1741 Ezekiel Goldthwait.
1761 William Cooper.
1809 Thomas Clark.

TOWN TREASURER.

1640 William Hibbins.
1641 John Oliver.
1645 James Penn.
1654 William Davis.
1661 John Oliver.
1662 John Hull.
1667 John Richards.
1673 Thomas Brattle.
1682 Edward Willis.
1689 Richard Medlecot.
1690 James Taylor.
1704 Joseph Prout.
1719 Joseph Wadsworth.
1749 David Jeffries.[1]
1782 Peter Boyer.
1791 Joseph Russell.
1796 Samuel Clap.
1802 Ebenezer Storer.
1803 Benjamin Sumner.
1806 William Smith.
1814 Andrew Sigourney.
1821 Turner Phillips.

[1] Thanks of the town for thirty-one successive years of service.

CITY OFFICERS.

CITY CLERK.

1822 Samuel F. McCleary.[1]
1852 Samuel F. McCleary, Jr.[2]
1883 Frederick E. Goodrich.
1885 Augustus N. Sampson.
1887 Joseph H. O'Neil.
1889 Edwin U. Curtis.

CITY TREASURER.

1822 Turner Phillips.
1823 William Mackay.
1832 Richard Devens Harris.
1844 James Cutler Dunn.
1852 Frederick Uriah Tracy.
1875 Charles Henry Dennie.
1881 Alfred Thomas Turner.

CITY COLLECTOR.

1875 Thomas Sherwin.
1883 James W. Ricker.

AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS, OR CITY AUDITOR.

1824 William Hayden.
1841 Elisha Copeland.
1864 Alfred Thomas Turner.
1881 James Hale Dodge.

ASSESSORS.

Francis Green, 1822 to 1826.
Nathan Webb, 1822 to 1826.
Samuel M. Thayer, 1822 to 1825.
Lynde Walter, 1826.
John Stevens, 1826 to 1827.
Henry Bass, 1826 to 1841.
Thomes C. Amory, 1827.
Samuel Norwood, 1827 to 1854.
Thomas Jackson, 1827, 1829 to 1843.
Willard Phillips, 1828.
George Jackson,[3] 1842 to 1860, 1863 to 1867.
Henry Sargent, 1844 to 1866.
George E. Head,[4] 1848 to 1854, 1856 to 1861.
Eben H. Little, 1855.
John D. Richardson, 1855 to 1860.
J. Avery Richards,[5] 1861 to 1863.
William S. Bartlett, 1861 to 1864.
Edward F. Robinson,[6] 1861 to 1864, 1877 to 1882.
Thomas Hills, 1865.
Horace Smith, 1865 to 1876.
Benjamin Cushing,[7] 1866 to 1888.

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[1] Vote of thanks for thirty years' service. — *City Records, Vol. XXX., p. 3.*
[2] Junior omitted in 1856.
[3] Died in 1867.
[4] Died in 1861.
[5] Resigned, June 5, 1863.
[6] Died in 1882.
[7] Died in 1888.

Thos. J. Bancroft, 1867 to 1876.
Geo. A. Simmons, 1868 to 1869.
James Ritchie, 1870.
Daniel H. Whitney, 1871 to 1874.
Benjamin F. Palmer, 1875 to 1885.
Joshua S. Duncklee, 1887.
William B. Long,[1] 1882 to 1885.
John J. Murphy, 1885.
John M. Maguire, 1885 to 1889.
Frank A. Drew, 1889.
John Pierce, 1889.

CITY MESSENGER.

1822 Johnson Colby.
1852 Oliver H. Spurr.
1872 Alvah H. Peters.

CLERK OF COMMON COUNCIL.

1822 Thomas Clark.
1833 Richard G. Wait.
1843 Washington P. Gregg.[2]
1885 Joseph O'Kane.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

Caleb Hayward, 1820 to 1823.

CITY MARSHAL.

1823 Benjamin Pollard.
1837 Daniel Parkman.
1838 Ezra Weston, Jr.
1840 James H. Blake.
1845 Ira Gibbs.
1846 Francis Tukey.

CHIEF OF POLICE.

1852 Francis Tukey.
1852 Gilbert Nurse.
1854 Robert Taylor.
1856 Daniel J. Coburn.
1861 Josiah L. C. Amee.
1863 John Kurtz.
1870 Edward H. Savage.

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

1878 Samuel G. Adams.
1885 Cyrus Small.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

CHIEF ENGINEER.

1826 Samuel D. Harris.
1829 Thomas C. Amory.
1836 William Barnicoat.
1854 Elisha Smith.[3]
1856 George W. Bird.
1866 John S. Damrell.
1874 William A. Green.
1885 Lewis P. Webber.

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[1] Died, 1885.

[2] Retired, January, 1885, with vote of thanks for forty-two years' continuous service

[3] Died, 1856.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

CORPORATION COUNSEL.

1881 John P. Healy.[1]
1882 Edward P. Nettleton.[8]
1889 James B. Richardson.

CITY SOLICITOR.

1827 Charles P. Curtis.
1829 John Pickering.
1846 Peleg W. Chandler.
1853 George S. Hillard.
1855 Ambrose A. Ranney.
1856 John P. Healy.
1881 Edward P. Nettleton.[2]
1881 Andrew J. Bailey.[3]

STREETS AND SEWERS.

SUPERINTENDENT STREETS AND DRAINS.

1827 Enoch Patterson.
1831 Zephaniah Sampson.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS.

1837 Zephaniah Sampson.
1846 Thomas Hunting.
1853 Alfred T. Turner.
1864 Charles Harris.
1883 Nehemiah T. Merritt.[4]
1883 James J. Flynn.[5]
1884 Charles Harris.[6]
1884 Michael Meehan.[7]
1886 John W. McDonald.
1889 J. Edwin Jones.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SEWERS.

1837 Charles B. Wells.
1856 Simeon B. Smith.
1863 William H. Bradley.
1883 Horace H. Moses.
1886 Thomas J. Young.
1887 Seth Perkins.
1889 Charles Morton.

WATER REGISTRAR.

1848 J. Avery Richards.
1855 William F. Davis.

CITY REGISTRAR.

1849 Artemus Simonds.
1854 Nicholas A. Apollonio.

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[1] Died, 1882.
[2] Resigned Nov. 1.
[3] From Nov. 21.
[4] To June 1.
[5] From June. — Died, 1884.
[6] From March 31 to July 21.
[7] From July 21, 1884, to Aug. 3, 1885.
[8] Resigned, 1888.

CITY ENGINEER.

1850 Ellis S. Chesbrough.
1855 James Slade.
1863 N. Henry Crafts.
1872 Joseph P. Davis.
1880 Henry M. Wightman.[1]
1885 William Jackson.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

1850 James C. McAllaster.
1853 Samuel C. Nottage.
1864 James C. Tucker.

SUPERINTENDENT OF HEALTH OR SANITARY POLICE.

1853 Ezra Forristall.
1854 Joseph W. Colburn.
1855 Ezra Forristall.[2]
1869 George W. Forristall.

CLERK OF COMMITTEES.

1858 Samuel C. Burr.
1859 Horace T. Rockwell.
1866 James M. Bugbee.
1875 William H. Lee.
1885 James L. Hillard.

CITY SURVEYOR.

1866 Thomas W. Davis.

SUPERINTENDENT OF LAMPS.

1854 William Barnicoat.[3]
1867 George H. Allen.
1883 Hugh J. Toland.
1884 John T. Manson.
1885 Hugh J. Toland.
1889 George H. Allen.

CITY ARCHITECT.

1876 George A. Clough.
1883 Chas. J. Bateman.
1884 Arthur H. Vinal.
1888 Charles J. Bateman.
1889 Harrison H. Atwood.

INSPECTOR OF BUILDINGS.

1871 David Chamberlin.
1873 Oliver L. Shaw.
1877 John S. Damrell.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC GROUNDS.

1870 John Galvin.
1878 William Doogue.

INSPECTOR OF MILK.

1859 Henry Faxon.
1879 Martin Griffin.
1884 Bennet F. Davenport.
1885 James F. Babcock.
1889 Charles Harrington.

SUPERINTENDENT OF BRIDGES.

1886 Thomas J. Young.
1887. Bartholomew M. Young.
1889 James H. Nugent.

[1] Died, 1885. [2] Died, 1869. [3] Died, 1867.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE, WITH AN INDEX.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the several MAYORS *of the* CITY OF BOSTON, *from 1822 to the present time.*

Name.	Place and Date of Birth.	Died.	Term of Service.
John Phillips	Boston . . . . . Nov. 26, 1770	May 29, 1823	1822 . . 1
Josiah Quincy	" . . . . . Feb. 4, 1772	July 1, 1864	1823-28 . 6
Harrison Gray Otis	" . . . . . Oct. 8, 1765	Oct. 28, 1848	1829-31 . 3
Charles Wells	" . . . . . Dec. 30, 1786	June 3, 1866	1832-33 . 2
Theodore Lyman, Jr.	" . . . . . Feb. 19, 1792	July 17, 1849	1834-35 . 2
Samuel T. Armstrong	Dorchester . . . . Apr. 29, 1784	March 26, 1850	1836 . . 1
Samuel A. Eliot	Boston . . . . . Mar. 5, 1798	Jan. 29, 1862	1837-39 . 3
Jonathan Chapman	" . . . . . Jan. 23, 1807	May 25, 1848	1840-42 . 3
Martin Brimmer	Roxbury . . . . . June 8, 1793	April 25, 1847	1843-44 . 2
Thomas A. Davis	Brookline . . . . Dec. 11, 1798	Nov. 22, 1845	1845 . . 1
Josiah Quincy, Jr.	Boston . . . . . Jan. 17, 1802	Nov. 2, 1882	1846-48 . 3
John P. Bigelow	Groton . . . . . Aug. 25, 1797	July 4, 1872	1849-51 . 3
Benjamin Seaver	Roxbury . . . . . Apr. 12, 1795	Feb. 14, 1856	1852-53 . 2
Jerome V. C. Smith	Conway, N.H. . . July 20, 1800	Aug. 20, 1879	1854-55 . 2
Alexander H. Rice	Newton . . . . . Aug. 30, 1818	. . . . .	1856-57 . 2
Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr.	Boston . . . . . Feb. 27, 1817	. . . . .	1858-60 . 3
Joseph M. Wightman	" . . . . . Oct. 19, 1812	Jan. 25, 1885	1861-62 . 2
Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr.	" . . . . . Feb. 27, 1817	. . . . .	1863-66 . 4
Otis Norcross	" . . . . . Nov. 2, 1811	Sept. 5, 1882	1867 . . 1
Nathaniel B. Shurtleff	" . . . . . June 29, 1810	Oct. 17, 1874	1868-70 . 3
William Gaston	Killingly, Conn. . Oct. 3, 1820	. . . . .	1871-72 . 2
Henry L. Pierce	Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825	. . . . .	1873 . . 1
Samuel C. Cobb	Taunton . . . . . May 22, 1826	. . . . .	1874-76 . 3
Frederick O. Prince	Boston . . . . . Jan. 18, 1818	. . . . .	1877 . . 1
Henry L. Pierce	Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825	. . . . .	1878 . . 1
Frederick O. Prince	Boston . . . . . Jan. 18, 1818	. . . . .	1879-81 . 3
Samuel A. Green	Groton . . . . . Mar. 16, 1830	. . . . .	1882 . . 1
Albert Palmer	Candia, N. H. . . Jan. 17, 1831	May 21, 1887.	1883 . . 1
Augustus P. Martin	Abbot, Maine . . Nov. 23, 1835	. . . . .	1884 . . 1
Hugh O'Brien	Ireland . . . . . July 13, 1827	. . . . .	1885-88 . 4
Thomas N. Hart	North Reading . . Jan. 20, 1829	. . . . .	1889 . . .

The election of Mayor for 1845 was more warmly contested than in any former year. There were not less than eight several ballotings by the citizens. At the eighth trial, on the twenty-first of February, Thomas A. Davis was elected.

In the meantime, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the sixth of October, Thomas A. Davis, being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council; and on the twenty-second of November he died, being the only Mayor who has died in office since the organization of the city government in 1822.

On the eleventh of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was elected Mayor by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845. Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

In 1851 Benjamin Seaver, having already been elected an Alderman of the city for 1852, was afterwards chosen Mayor for said year. At the commencement of the ensuing municipal year, 1852, he resigned as an Alderman, and accepted the office of Mayor.

The election of Mayor for 1854 was continued through three ballotings, from December 12, 1853, to January 9, 1854. In the meantime the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

At the municipal election, in 1872, William Gaston was certified, by the returns of the officers of the several wards, to have been elected Mayor of the city for the next municipal term. But, upon charges of alleged fraudulent practices in one of the wards of the city, a recount of all the ballots cast at said election was demanded and made; and, it appearing therefrom that Henry L. Pierce had 79 plurality, he was declared duly elected Mayor for the year 1873.

In 1873 Henry L. Pierce, Mayor of the city, was elected a member of the 43d Congress from the Third Massachusetts District, in place of William Whiting, deceased. Mr. Pierce resigned his office as Mayor on November 29, and occupied his seat in Congress on December 1, 1873.

The duties of the Mayor for the remainder of the municipal year were performed by Leonard R. Cutter, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, who signed all official papers as "Acting Mayor."

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, reëlected; and Thomas C. Wales and Redford Webster, elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, reëlected for 1826, declined.

In 1828 Robert Fennelly died while in office.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

In 1845 William Parker resigned.

In 1848 George E. Head resigned, and was chosen one of the Principal Assessors.

In 1853 Lyman Perry, who had been elected, died before his qualification.

In 1855 John M. Clark resigned, and was appointed Sheriff of Suffolk County.

In 1856 Levi B. Meriam died while in office.

In 1858 Rufus B. Bradford resigned, and was afterwards appointed Measurer of Grain.

In 1859 Timothy A. Sumner resigned, on account of illness, and soon afterwards died.

In 1878 Samuel C. Perkins died while in office.

In 1879 Benjamin Pope died while in office.

In 1880 George E. Bell died while in office.

In 1885 Edwin F. Leighton died while in office.

In 1888 William P. Carroll died while in office.

At the municipal election, in 1852, *nine* Aldermen had a majority of ballots; but, in accordance with the statute, the eight who had the highest number of votes were declared elected.

The municipal government for 1855 was the first one that was organized under the new or revised City Charter, which provided for the annual election of *twelve* Aldermen.

At the municipal election, Dec. 14, 1880, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of fifteen votes over James J. Flynn, and a very slight difference in the number of ballots cast for other candidates who failed of election. A recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen was thereupon demanded in legal form. A committee of the Board of 1880, having made the recount,

reported, Dec. 27, that Mr. Flynn was elected, having received a plurality of votes over Mr. Frost; and Mr. Flynn took the seat at the organization of the Board of 1881. Mr. Frost gave notice of his intention to contest the seat of Mr. Flynn, and also of Mr. Haldeman who had received the next greatest number of votes. A committee of the Board of 1881 was appointed to consider the matter, and reported, March 14, 1881 (City Document No. 38, of 1881), the majority declaring Mr. Frost entitled to the seat held by Mr. Flynn, with two minority reports. The majority report was accepted, March 21, and Mr. Frost took the seat. One peculiar incident in this case was the reception of a numerously signed petition asking the Board to examine and recount the ballots for Messrs. Woolley, Haldeman, and Flynn, sitting members, and Messrs. William Frost, John Thompson, and George S. Dexter, standing next highest on the precinct returns; another was the fact that many ballots were either mislaid or stolen, in Precinct 3 of Ward 13, on election day.

At the municipal election, Dec. 13, 1881, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 154 votes over Charles V. Whitten. On petition, in due legal form, a committee of the Board of 1881 made a recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen, and reported that Mr. Whitten was elected over Mr. Frost, and Mr. Whitten took the seat. Mr. Frost contested the seat of Mr. Whitten, and called for a reëxamination of the ballots cast. Such examination was made by a new committee, which reported, January 17, that William Frost had 19,861, and Charles V. Whitten had 19,825. On January 19, 1882, the seat was awarded to Mr. Frost.

For reports of *contested seats* in the Board of Aldermen see City Document No. 7 for 1861, and City Document No. 16 for 1862.

At the municipal election, Dec. 12, 1882, the returns of the precinct officers showed Edwin F. Leighton to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 102 votes over Joseph Caldwell. On petition in due legal form a committee of the Board of 1882 recounted the ballots cast for these two candidates, and reported, Dec. 26, that Joseph Caldwell appeared to be chosen by a plurality of 14; and that in addition there were found 3 ballots for "——— Caldwell," 1 for "E. F. Leighton," 18 for "F. Leighton," and 11 for "——— Leigh-

ton ; " also, that, " with the exception of the name ' E. F. Leighton,' which was written, the abbreviated names above recited were plainly legible beyond the edges of ' stickers,' or ' pasters,' which covered and concealed the Christian names of Messrs. Caldwell and Leighton, those stickers having been pasted upon an adjoining name, but being of such length as to partly cover the names in question." The committee further reported that there was plainly no intent to cancel the names over which the stickers extended. Mr. Caldwell, who was a member of the Board of 1882, thereupon stated his intention of not appearing to claim a seat in the Board of 1883, and introduced an order, which was passed, declaring that, in the opinion of the Board, the abbreviated ballots should be credited to Mr. Leighton. The Board of 1883, on petition of Mr. Leighton, awarded him the seat at the first meeting, Jan. 1.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828; also, Holmes Hinkley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Boles, Ward 3, reëlected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

Henry Andrews, Ward 2, elected in 1833, afterwards took the intermediate letter R.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.

The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.

The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.

The Junior of Ezra Lincoln omitted 1851.

The Junior of William B. Fowle omitted 1865.

Ezra Forristall, Ward 6, resigned in May, 1853, and was elected Superintendent of Health.

Daniel J. Coburn, Ward 5, resigned in April, 1856, and was thereafter appointed Chief of Police.

Edward F. Robinson, Ward 11, resigned in May, 1861, and was elected a Principal Assessor.

Charles J. McCarthy, Ward 7, resigned in March, 1862, and was appointed Paymaster of Relief Funds to families of soldiers in the United States service from Boston.

Daniel Dowd, a member from Ward 13, died in office, September, 1872.

Thomas H. Doherty, of Ward 2, died in office, August, 1873.

Hillman B. Barnes, of Ward 11, died in office, September, 1874.

Edward J. Long of Ward 8, died in office, November, 1875.

Stephen G. Jones, of Ward 4, resigned in March, 1876.

Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, of Ward 13, died in office, March, 1876.

Joseph Healy, of Ward 10, died in office, April 18, 1880.

George T. Perkins, of Ward 17, died in office, December 7, 1880.

Daniel J. Sweeney, Porter street, Ward 2, East Boston, and re-elected to the Common Council of 1881, died in office, Dec. 19, 1880.

Eugene B. Hagar, of Ward 10, resigned June 16, 1881, and was appointed Assistant City Solicitor.

Andrew J. Bailey, of Ward 4, resigned Oct. 27, 1881, and was chosen City Solicitor.

Nahum M. Morrison, of Ward 23, resigned March 16, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

Abraham T. Rogers, of Ward 22, resigned July 13, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

William L. Harding, of Ward 3, died in office, March 4, 1882.

James J. Flynn, of Ward 13, resigned in June, 1883, and was chosen Superintendent of Streets.

Cornelius F. Doherty, of Ward 2, resigned in July, 1883, and was appointed in the Service Division of the Water Department.

Michael J. Houghton, of Ward 6, resigned in July, 1883, and was appointed Assistant Superintendent in the Inspection and Waste Division of the Water Department.

Eugene D. Sullivan, of Ward 12, resigned in September, 1883, and was appointed clerk in the City Collector's Department.

George E. Bacon, of Ward 4, resigned March 6, 1884.

Francis P. Maguire, of Ward 8, resigned February 20, 1884.

William J. Kilduff, of Ward 19, died in office, Dec. 7, 1884.

William M. Osborne, of Ward 21, resigned Aug. 27, 1885, and was appointed a member of the Board of Police.

Neil J. Gillespie, of Ward 7, died in office, Nov. 28, 1888.

Charles J. Brooks, of Ward 10, died in office, Jan. 21, 1889.

Thomas F. Nunan, of Ward 15, died in office, August 13, 1889.

Francis W. Sprague, 2d, of Ward 10, resigned Oct. 10, 1889.

There have been the following successfully contested elections: —

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour at which the voters were notified it would be closed was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding, to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket, adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities, at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to affect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates (after having been first thrown out by the ward officers)[1] were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the said four votes, were by the decision of the Council declared elected, leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The sixth, January 20, 1853, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held.

The seventh, February 3, 1853, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 11, on the ground that the Mayor and Aldermen had no right to issue warrants for election of members of the Common Council, after the annual election, and before the organization of the government-elect. But inasmuch as the elections in question were conducted *bonâ fide*, and no other informality was apparent, and as this custom of supplementary elections had been in vogue for twenty years, the members thus elected were by the vote of the Common Council declared entitled to their seats.

The eighth, March 19, 1863, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, on the ground that at the time of his election he was not an inhabitant of that ward. Before a decision was reached on this point the member in question resigned.

The ninth, April 9, 1863, vacated the seats of the entire delegation from Ward 10, on the ground that more votes were returned than there were persons who voted in that ward at the municipal election, — occasioned by mistake, probably, in the counting of the

[1] This fact was admitted, though not stated in the report of the committee.

ballots, — the variation being so great as to affect the election of the whole delegation. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The tenth, January 24, 1867, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, who was chosen at an *adjourned meeting* (held on account of a tie-vote at the regular meeting, Dec. 10, 1866), on the ground that the polls at said adjourned meeting were not kept open the same number of hours as were required by the original warrant. At a subsequent election the same member was returned to the Common Council. [See City Doc. No. 12 for 1867.]

The eleventh, January 16, 1868, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 10, because by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twelfth, January 6, 1870, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, for the same reason as recited above.

The thirteenth, January 5, 1871, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 15, for the same reason.

The fourteenth, January 18, 1872, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 7, for the same reason.

The fifteenth occurred as follows: —

At the annual municipal election in 1871 Frederick S. Risteen was declared elected as a member from Ward 10. This election was contested by J. Q. A. Brackett, and a recount of the original ballots showed that said Brackett was elected by a plurality of one ballot over F. S. Risteen, and said Brackett was accordingly declared by the Common Council of 1872 to be entitled to the seat. Subsequently Mr. Risteen contested this decision, on the ground that his name was erased from a number of ballots by some one of the ward officers *after* said ballots were deposited by the voters. After a protracted inquiry the Common Council sustained this view of the case, and Mr. Risteen was again returned to his former seat, and was again duly qualified on February 1, 1872. [See City Doc. No. 18 for 1872.]

The sixteenth, January 4, 1874, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The seventeenth, January 14, 1875, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 1, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The eighteenth, January 4, 1877, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The nineteenth, January 10, 1878, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in that ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twentieth, Dec. 27, 1880 (see records of Board of Aldermen of said date), vacated the seats of one member from each of the following-named wards, viz., 3, 13, 16, and 19, because, from an examination of the original ballots cast in said wards, it appeared that other persons were chosen. From an examination made at the same time of the original ballots cast in Ward 5, it appeared that, instead of there being a tie vote for a third member from said ward, three members were duly chosen. Peculiar features of the case in Ward 13 are, that some of the ballots undoubtedly deposited by the voters of Precinct 3 of this ward were either mislaid or stolen at the polling place; and that the Committee of the Board of Aldermen of 1880, who examined the ballots for Common Council in that ward, erroneously reported that the sitting member had been duly elected. [See City Doc. 54 of 1881.]

In 1887, one seat in the representation of Ward 4, and one in that of Ward 15, were vacated, and the contestants declared elected, the Council exercising its discretion as to the intent of the voter in certain cases of technical irregularity. [See City Docs. Nos. 6, 11, of 1887.]

In 1889, one seat in the representation of Ward 3, and one in that of Ward 12, were vacated, and the contestants declared elected, the intent of the voter in cases of technical irregularity being considered.

See "Reports of Controverted Elections in the Common Council of the City of Boston, from 1827 to 1889." Boston: 1889, pp. xvii and 277.

1822.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN.

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
*Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,
*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Bryant Parrott Tilden.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*William Prescott, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
*Charles Wells,
*Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
*Benjamin Lamson,
*Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
*Joshua Emmons,
*Samuel Jones.
(See Notes.)

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.
*George Washington Coffin,
*Thomas Kendall,
*Horatio Gates Ware,
*Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.
*Samuel Appleton,
*Thomas Motley,
*Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott,
*John Welles.

Ward 10.
*Andrew Drake,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Mosely,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.
*George Watson Brimmer,
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.
*Cyrus Alger,
*John French,
*John Howe,
*Moses Williams.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1823.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Welles, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Thaddeus Page,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
*Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.
*Martin Bates,
*Benjamin Lamson,
*Joseph Stodder,
*John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.
*Theodore Dexter,
*Samuel Jones,
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Henry Farnum.

Ward 5.
*Thomas Kendall,
*Isaac Winslow,
*Elias Haskell,
*John Sullivan Perkins,

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*John Stevens,
*William Wright.

Ward 7.
*Jonathan Amory,
*Enoch Silsby,
*Samuel Swett,
*Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.
*Benjamin Russell,
*James Savage,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.
*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Welles,
*Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
*David Francis,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.
*Asa Bullard,
*Charles Howard,
*Josiah Stedman,
*Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.
*Samuel Bradlee,
*Noah Brooks,
*Francis Jackson,
*Charles Sprague.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1824.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
*George Odiorne,
*David Weld Child,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*Ashur Benjamin,
*Enoch Patterson,
*Caleb Eddy,
*Stephen Hooper (died September),
*Cyrus Alger (from November).

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, *President.*

Ward 1.

*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Joseph Wheeler,
*Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.

*William Little, Jr.,
*Oliver Reed,
*Joseph Stone,
*Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Edward Page,
*William Sprague.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Cooledge,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Jeremiah Fitch,
*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn.

Ward 5.

*Elias Haskell,
*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*George Washington Otis,
*Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Joel Prouty,
*William Wright,
*Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.

*Charles Pelham Curtis,
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.

*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*John Ballard,
*John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.

*Thomas Beale Wales,
*James Savage,
*Phineas Upham,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver.

Ward 11.

*Josiah Stedman,
*Samuel Frothingham
*Giles Lodge,
*Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.

*Samuel Bradlee,
*Francis Jackson,
*Isaac Thom,
*Charles Bemis.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1825.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*George Blake,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Bryant.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Francis Johonnot Oliver, *President.*

Ward 1.

*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.

*Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham William Fuller,
*Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Cooledge,
*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*Theodore Dexter,

Ward 5.

*John Sullivan Perkins,
*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Simonds.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.

*Charles Pelham Curtis.
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benjamin Willis,
*Jeffrey Richardson,
*Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,

Ward 10.

*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.

*Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.

*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Ephraim Groves Ware.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1826.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Lewis Lerow,
*Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
*Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*William Sprague,
*Amos Farnsworth,
*Asa Adams.

Ward 4.
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*John Warren James,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.
*Augustus Peabody,
*Charles Pelham Curtis,
*Isaac Parker,
*Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.
*Francis Bassett,
*Joseph Helger Thayer,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*John Baker.

Ward 9.
*John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,
*Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.
*Aaron Baldwin,
*John Parker Rice,
*Solomon Piper,
*Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Henry Hatch.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1827.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Cyrus Alger,
*John Bellows,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,
*John Foster Loring,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Thomas B. Wales,
*James Savage.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Barry,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.
*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
*John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.
*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Asa Adams,
*Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.
*William Rounsville Pierce Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring,
*Joseph Warren Lewis.

Ward 7.
*Samuel Dorr,
*Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
*Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.
*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.
*John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford,
*John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.
*Jonathan Simonds,
*George Brinley,
*William Parker,
*Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.
*Adam Bent,
*William Wright,
*William Little, Jr.,
*George Gay.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1828.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*John Foster Loring,
*Robert Fennelly,
*James Savage,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Phineas Upham,
*John Pickering,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Richardson Adan, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Samuel Aspinwall,
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Horace Fox,
*Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Frederick Gould,
*Henry Fowle, Jr.,
*George Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John D. Dyer (res. April),
*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Jas. L. P. Orrok (from May).

Ward 4.

*Joseph Eveleth,
*Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham, Jr.,
*James Means.

Ward 5.

*George Washington Otis,
*William Parker,
*Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*Ebenezer Appleton,
*David Moody.

Ward 7.

*John Arno Bacon,
*John Belknap,
*Geo. W. Adams (from May),
*Thos. Wren Ward (res. July),
*Waldo Flint (res. Feb.),
*Benj. T. Pickman (from Aug.)

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Norman Seaver,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*William Parker,
*Robt. Treat Paine (fr. May),
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Geo. Bethune (res. April).

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Alpheus Cary,
*Walter Cornell,
*Joseph Neale Howe,
*Benjamin Stevens.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1829.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
*Charles Wells.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Eliphalet Williams, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Henry Sewall Kent,
*Samuel Ellis,
*Thos. Reed (died February),
*Daniel Ballard (from March).

Ward 3.

*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.

*Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham,
*John Rayner,
*Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*George Lane,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
*Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.

*Geo. W. Adams (died May),
*Benjamin Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Walter Frost,
*Isaac Danforth (from May).

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Levi Brigham,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Oliver Fisher,
*Walter Cornell,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1830.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
*Charles Wells,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Moses Williams.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Christopher Gore,
*Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Samuel Ellis,
*Daniel Ballard,
*John B. Wells.

Ward 3.
*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Larra Crane,
*Michael Lovell.

Ward 4.
*Quincy Tufts,
*John Rayner,
*Samuel Davenport Torrey,
Washington Parker Gragg.

Ward 5.
*Winslow Wright,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
*Jared Lincoln,
*Joshua Seaver,
*Benjamin Parker (seat vacated in February).

Ward 7.
*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Isaac Danforth,
*Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Levi Brigham,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.
*John Parker Rice,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
*Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*James Wright.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1831.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*Adam Bent,
*John Binney,
*Richard Devens Harris.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*John Brigden Tremere,
*Charles French,
*Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Daniel Ballard,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.
*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
Washington Parker Gragg,
*Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.
*Winslow Wright,
*William Parker,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Ensign Sargent,
*Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.
*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Levi Bartlett,
*Abbott Lawrence.

Ward 8.
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Joseph Reynolds Newell,
*Leach Harris.

Ward 9.
*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Levi Bliss,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.
*Otis Everett,
*Perez Gill,
*Jabez Ellis,
*Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.
*Henry Hatch,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Thomas Melville Vinson,
*John Stevens.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1832.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*Benjamin Russell,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Richard D. Harris (res. February),
*Jabez Ellis,
*James Bowdoin,
*John Stevens (died),
*William Tileston (from February).

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Prescott Bigelow, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Charles French,
*John Center,
*Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Ephraim Milton,
*Daniel Dickenson,
*John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.

*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Asa Swallow,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.

*George Hallet,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*John Rayner,
*Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.

*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn.
*William Parker,
*Levi Boynton Haskell,
*Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Porter,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice.

Ward 8.

*Thomas Minns,
*Richard Hildreth,
*James Brown,
*John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.

*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Josiah Pierce,
*Francis Brinley, Jr.,
*John Collamore, Jr.

Ward 11.

*Joseph Hay,
*John Lillie Phillips,
*Gilman Pritchard,
*Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.

*Henry Hatch,
*Thomas Hunting,
Ebenezer Hayward,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.

*Thomas Clark, *Clerk.*

1833.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Joseph Warren Revere,
*Benjamin Fiske.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*John Prescott Bigelow, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Bill Richardson,
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*John B. Wells,
*Henry Andrews,
*George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.

*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
*Philip Adams.

Ward 4.

*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*Edward Blake,
*Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.

*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*Luther Parks.

Ward 7

*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
*Francis Osborn Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Amee,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.

*Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.

*Robert Treat Paine,
*John Doggett.
Samuel Gilbert, Jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.

*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Dunham.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1834.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Jabez Ellis,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Henry D. Gray,
*Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*John Brigden Tremere,
*George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.
*Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
*Asa Lewis,
*George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.
*Michael Roulstone,
*Nath'l Fellows Cunningham,
*Calvin Washburn,
*Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.
*Jesse Shaw,
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.
*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Henry Sargent,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.

Ward 9.
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Daniel Messinger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.
*Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1835.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Charles Leighton,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.
*Henry D. Gray
*Robert Keith,
*Isaac Harris,
*Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.
*John Warren James,
*Stephen William Olney,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*William Turner Spear,
*George Washington Smith,

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Calvin Washburn,
*Enoch Hobart,
*Abraham Waters Blanchard,
*John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.
*Jesse Shaw,
*Stephen Titcomb,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood.

Ward 7.
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
*Horatio Masa Willis,
*James Means.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.,
*Ebenezer Bailey,
*Horace Dupee.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*Zebedee Cook, Jr.,
*James Harris.

Ward 10.
*Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin,
*Richard Sullivan Fay,
*Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.
*Ruel Baker,
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson.

Ward 12.
*Thomas Hunting,
*William Bradlee Dorr,
*John Greene, Jr.,
*John Bliss Stebbins.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1836.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN.

*Winslow Lewis,
*John Burbeck McCleary,
*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Greele,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL

*Josiah Quincy, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Joseph Bassett,
*Gilbert Nurse,
*William Eaton.

Ward 2.
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Nathan Carruth,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
*John Boles,
*Benjamin Kimball,
*Jason Dyer Battles,
*Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Henry Lincoln,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.
*Abraham Waters Blanchard,
*John Cochran Park,
George Washington Edmands,
*Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.
*Isaac Waters,
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Amos Wood,
*Henry Upham.

Ward 7.
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
Henry Edwards,
James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
*Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.
*Solomon Piper,
*Israel Martin (res. March),
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benj. Yeaton (from April).

Ward 11.
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett,
*John Thompson,
*Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.
*Alpheus Stetson,
*Stephen Child,
*George Savage,
*Solon Jenkins.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1837.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Samuel Quincy,
*John B. Wells,
*Thomas Richardson.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Eleazer Pratt,
*Isaac Harris,
*Erastus Thompson (d. Aug.),
*Thomas Hudson,
*Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.

Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Nathan Carruth,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.

*John Boles,
*Jason Dyer Battles,
*Asa Barker Snow,
*William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Joseph Thornton Adams,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.

*Ebenezer Ellis,
*Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
*Philip Greely, Jr.,
Francis Brown.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*George Washington Bazin,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.

*Levi Bartlett,
James Thomas Hobart,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Horace Dupee,
*William Greene Eaton,
*Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.

*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks

Ward 10.

*Solomon Piper,
*Jedediah Tuttle,
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benjamin Yeaton.

Ward 11.

*Philip Marrett,
*Lemuel Shattuck
*Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.

*George Savage,
*Solon Jenkins,
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*John Thomas Dingley.

*RICHARD G. WAIT, *Clerk.*

1838.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Thomas Richardson,
*Isaac Harris,
*Martin Brimmer.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Eleazer Pratt,
*Thomas Hudson,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.
*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.
*Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
*William Eaton,
*Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
*James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Henry Rice,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.
*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.
*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benjamin Yeaton,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 11.
*Philip Marrett,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.
*Jeremy Drake,
*Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
*Samuel Wheeler,
*Warren White.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1839.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Joseph Henshaw Hayward,
*Thomas Hunting,
*Thomas Richardson,
*Isaac Harris,
*James Harris.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.
*John B. Wells,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*Zebina Lee Raymond,
*William Dillaway.

Ward 2.
*Thomas Moulton,
*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*Geo. Wm. Gordon (res. May),
*Charles Wilkins,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred A. Wellington (May).

Ward 5.
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*William Vinal Kent,
*Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.
*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*Horace Williams.

Ward 7.
*Isaac Parker,
*Philip Marrett,
*Ezra C. Hutchins,
*Edward Blake.

Ward 8.
*Eliphalet Williams,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.
*Gideon French Thayer,
*Ruel Baker,
*Winslow Lewis, Jr.,
*Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.
*Warren White,
*Samuel Wheeler,
*Elisha Copeland, Jr.,
*John Stevens.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*Nicholas Noyes,
*George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1840.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Nathan Gurney.
*Thomas Hunting.
*James Clark,
*Charles Wilkins,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Philip Marrett, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
*William Russell Lovejoy,
*Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington,
*Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
George Washington Otis, Jr.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Elijah Williams, Jr.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
*Philip Marrett,
*Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory.
*Charles Brooks,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*George William Phillips,
*Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.

*John Stevens,
*Holmes Hinkley,
*George Savage,
*John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane,
*Eben Jackson.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1841.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Thomas Hunting,
*James Clark,
*Charles Wilkins,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory,
*Benson Leavitt.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*William Dillaway,
*Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*Joseph Thornton Adams,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington.

Ward 5.

Geo. Washington Otis, Jr.,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Freeman Stowe,
*Edward Parker Meriam.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln, [April),
*Newell A. Thompson (res.
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Enoch Train,
*Jos. Neale Howe, Jr. (from July).

Ward 7.

*Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake,
*John Plummer Healy,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Daniel Kimball,
*Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.

*John Gardner Nazro,
*Richard Urann,
*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.

*Samuel Leeds,
*William Henry Howard,
*Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1842.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
*William Parker,
*Joseph Tilden,
*James Longley,
*Richard Urann.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Norton Newcomb,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.
*Samuel Emmes,
*Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield.

Ward 4.
*Moses Grant,
*Francis B. Crowninshield,
*William Brown Spooner,
*Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
*George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plimpton,
Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.
*Ezra Lincoln,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Enoch Train,
*Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.

Ward 7.
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Edward Blake,
*John Plummer Healy,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
*Josiah Moore Jones,
*Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.,
*Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.
*Luther Blodgett,
*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.
*John Thomas Dingley,
*William Dall,
*Asaph Parmelee,
*Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.
*Jeremy Drake,
*Willis Howes,
*John Tillson,
*Caleb Thurston.

*Richard G. Wait, *Clerk.*

1843.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Parker,
*James Longley,
*Richard Urann,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*Josiah Stedman,
*Jonathan Preston.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Edward Blake, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*Josh. B. Fowle (seat vac. Feb.),
*J. G. L. Libbey (seat vac. Feb.),
*Daniel Bartlett, Jr. (Feb.),
*Wm. Henry Learnard (Feb.).

Ward 2.

*Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.

*Francis B. Crowninshield,
*Noah Sturtevant,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thos. Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plimpton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
*James Fowle.

Ward 6.

*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.,
*Kimball Gibson,
*Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.

*Edward Blake,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, Jr.,
*George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
*Josiah Moore Jones,
*Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
*Clement Willis.

Ward 10.

*Luther Blodgett,
*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Eben Jackson,
*John Tillson,
*Romanus Emerson.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1844.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
*Jonathan Preston,
*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*James Longley,
*Simon Wilkinson.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Peleg Whitman Chandler, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Isaac Harris,
*William Henry Learnard,
*Job Turner,
*John P. Ober.

Ward 2.

*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis,
*Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley,
*Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.

*Francis Boardman Crowninshield,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
*Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.

*Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
*John Gardner,
*Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton (died April),
*John Brooks Parker (May),
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*Samuel Harris.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
*Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.

*William Hayden,
*Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*William Pope.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Asa Brown,
*Henry W. Fletcher,
*Isaac Jones.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1845.

MAYOR.

*THOMAS ASPINWALL DAVIS (died November).

*JOSIAH QUINCY, Jr. (from December 11).

ALDERMEN,

*Benson Leavitt,
*William Parker (resigned),
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
*Lyman Reed,
*Jas. S. Savage (from Mar.).

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Peleg Whitman Chandler, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Henry Northey Hooper,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Perkins Boynton,
*Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.

*James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner.

Ward 3.

*Asa Swallow,
*James Whiting,
*Artemas Ward,
*Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.

*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall,
*Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.

*Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.

*Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
*Otis Clapp,
*George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
*Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.

*William Hayden,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.

*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*John Green, Jr.,
George Davis,
*Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.

*Samuel C. Demerest,
*Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
*Theophilus Stover.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1846.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*William Parker,
*Jonathan Preston,
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederick Gould,
*Charles Allyn Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

*George Stillman Hillard, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William Eaton,
*John P. Ober,
*Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle.

Ward 3.
*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*George Cofran,
*Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.
*Samuel W. Hall,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Abel Phelps,
*Thomas P. Pope.

Ward 5.
*Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.
*Otis Clapp,
*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.
*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*John Gardner,
*Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.
*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.
*Clement Willis,
*William Whitney,
*Walter Bryant,
*Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.
*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.
*Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
*Seth Adams,
*John W. Crafts.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1847.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*William Parker,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederick Gould,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*George Stillman Hillard, to July 1st, *President.*

*Benjamin Seaver, from July 1st.

Ward 1.

*John P. Ober,
*Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
*Noah Lincoln, Jr.

Ward 2.

*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle,
*William Wildes.

Ward 3.

*James Whiting,
James Boynton,
*Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt,

Ward 4.

*William Brown Spooner,
*Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Seaver,
*Eliphalet Jones,
*William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*William G. Brooks,
*Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryent,
*Henry W. Cushing,
*William Blake,
*Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

*Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
*Ezra Lincoln, Jr.,
*Samuel Wales, Jr.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

William Eaton,
*Jabez Coney,
*Samuel S. Perkins,
*Alvan Simonds.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1348.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederick Gould,
*Geo. Edw. Head (res. Apr.).
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant (from April).

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Daniel Bartlett, Jr.,
*Noah Lincoln, Jr.,
John H. Bowker (resigned),
*Abel B. Munroe,
*William Palfrey.

Ward 2.

Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
*William Wildes,
George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.

James Boynton,
*George Cofran,
*Edwin C. Bailey,
*Thomas Critchet.

Ward 4.

*Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Darwin E. Jewett,
*Benjamin Seaver.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
Francis Brown,
*William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter,
*John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryent,
*Henry W. Cushing,
*William Blake,
*Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

George R. Sampson,
*Samuel Wales, Jr.,
*Solomon Hopkins,
*Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

*Samuel S. Perkins,
*Alvan Simonds,
Benjamin James,
*Joseph Smith.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1849.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*William Pope,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant,
*Samuel Hall.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Abel B. Munroe,
*William Palfrey,
*Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.
*George Cofran,
*Thomas Critchet,
*Julius A. Palmer,
*Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Benjamin Seaver,
*John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.
Francis Brown,
*Frederick Crosby,
*Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.
*Richard B. Carter,
*John Phelps Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.
*Samuel Topliff,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.
*Tisdale Drake,
*Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
*Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.
George R. Sampson,
*George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
*Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.
*Manlius S. Clarke,
*George Wm. McLellan,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Francis Richards.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Benjamin James,
*Joseph Smith,
*Samuel D. Crane.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1850.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*Billings Briggs,
*Moses Grant,
*Samuel Hall,
*Solomon Piper,
*Henry Manning Holbrook,
James Perkins.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis Brinley, *President.*

Ward 1.

*Abel B. Monroe,
*Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman,
*John Cushing.

Ward 2.

Freeborn F. Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.

*Julius A. Palmer,
*Robert Marsh,
Solomon Carter,
*Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.

*Henry Lincoln,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Henry J. Gardner,
*William C. Ford.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright,
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Avery Plumer, Jr.

Ward 6.

*John P. Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Edward Hennessey,
*Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.

*William G. Brooks,
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
*Samuel A. Appleton.

Ward 8.

*Willard A. Harrington,
*Nathaniel Brewer,
*David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 9.

*Francis Brinley,
*Calvin W. Clark,
*James W. Sever,
*Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.

*George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
*Reuben Lovejoy,
Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.

*George William McLellan,
*Manlius S. Clarke,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Francis Richards.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*Jabez Coney,
*Joseph Smith,
*Samuel D. Crane.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1851.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*Billings Briggs,
*Moses Grant,
*Henry Manning Holbrook,
*Abel B. Munroe,
*Calvin Whiting Clark,
Moses Kimball,
*Benjamin Smith.

*Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis Brinley, *President.*

Ward 1.
*John Cushing,
*James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
*Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford.

Ward 3.
Solomon Carter,
*Hiram Bosworth,
*Thomas Sprague,
*Andrew Abbot.

Ward 4.
*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
*Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.
*Benjamin Beal,
*Avery Plumer, Jr.,
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.
*Henry Lincoln,
*John P. Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.
*Francis Brinley,
*James W. Sever,
*David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
*Oliver B. Dorrance,
*Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
*Francis Richards,
*Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.
*Bradley N. Cumings,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Andrew J. Loud,
*Theodore P. Hale.

Ward 12.
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*Joseph Smith,
*Samuel D. Crane,
*Zibeon Southard.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1852.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

*John Plummer Ober,
Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
*Jacob Sleeper,
*Lyman Perry,
*Benjamin Leach Allen,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Isaac Cary.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Elijah Stearns,
Benjamin Fessenden,
*Edward A. Vose,
*George Wilson.

Ward 2.
Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Andrew Burnham.

Ward 3.
*Thomas Sprague,
*Andrew Abbot,
Samuel A. Bradbury,
*Dexter Roby.

Ward 4.
*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
*John J. Rayner.

Ward 5.
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall,
*Harvey Jewell,
*Joseph D. Roberts.

Ward 6.
*Henry Lincoln,
Paul Adams,
*William Thomas,
*Frederick H. Stimpson.

Ward 7.
*David Chapin,
*Samuel Nicolson,
*Edward H. Eldredge,
*Farnham Plummer.

Ward 8.
John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
Amos Cutler,
George W. Warren.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
*Peter C. Jones,
*John Odin, Jr.

Ward 10.
*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
*John F. Banister.

Ward 11.
*Theodore P. Hale,
*Horace A. Breed,
*Aaron Hobart,
*David Hamblen.

Ward 12.
*Zibeon Southard,
John Proctor,
*George N. Noyes,
Samuel R. Spinney.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1853.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
*Jacob Sleeper,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Isaac Cary,
*James Whiting,
*Benjamin Franklin White,
*Oliver Frost.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Elijah Stearns,
*Charles T. Woodman,
Charles A. Turner.

Ward 2.
Andrew Burnham,
*Henry D. Gardiner,
*Daniel D. Kelly,
*Benjamin F. Russell.

Ward 3.
*Thomas Sprague,
*Dexter Roby,
*Mical Tubbs,
*Charles Dupee,

Ward 4.
Henry J. Gardner,
*John J. Rayner,
*William F. Goodwin,
*Martin L. Hall.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
*Joseph D. Roberts,
*Israel C. Rice,
Matthew Binney,

Ward 6.
Paul Adams,
*Ezra Forristall (res. May),
Francis B. Winter,
*Henry F. Durant,
Wm. Washburn (from May).

Ward 7.
*Samuel Nicolson,
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*William Burrage.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
*John H. Thorndike,
Calvin P. Hinds.

Ward 9.
*Peter C. Jones,
*Thacher Beal,
*Joseph L. Drew,
Jonas H. French.

Ward 10.
*John F. Banister,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel J. M. Homer,
*Joel Richards.

Ward 11.
*Horace A. Breed,
Alexander Hamilton Rice,
*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
*Gardner P. Drury (res. Feb.),
*John A. Cummings (fr. Feb.).

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
*Joshua Jenkins,
*William S. Thacher,
*James F. Whittemore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1854.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

*Benjamin Leach Allen,
*Oliver Frost (res. May),
*John Thomas Dingley,
*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
William Washburn,
*Tisdale Drake,
*George Frederick Williams,
George Odiorne,
*Abel B. Munroe (from May)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Charles T. Woodman,
*Timothy C. Kendall,
*William P. Howard,
*John Davis.

Ward 2.
*Daniel D. Kelly,
Morrill Cole,
Watson G. Mayo,
*Ebenezer Atkins.

Ward 3.
*Charles Dupee,
*Mical Tubbs,
Caleb S. Johnson,
*Benjamin F. Mahan.

Ward 4.
*Martin L. Hall,
*William F. Goodwin,
*George W. Messinger,
John M. Clark.

Ward 5.
*Pelham Bonney,
George W. Chipman,
*Levi Boles,
*Daniel Warren.

Ward 6.
*George S. Jones,
*J. Amory Davis,
*Hiram Simmons,
*Ebenezer Johnson.

Ward 7.
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*Artemas Stone,
David Whiton.

Ward 8.
George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
Calvin P. Hinds,
*Charles O. Rogers.

Ward 9.
*John Odin, Jr.,
*Joseph L. Drew,
*Thacher Beal,
J. W. T. Stodder.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*David Bryant,
*Hezekiah Prince,
*John R. Mullin.

Ward 11.
*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
Alexander H. Rice,
*John W. F. Hobbs,
*Charles Mayo.

Ward 12.
Charles C. Conley,
*James F. Whittemore,
*Joshua Jenkins,
*Edward H. Brainard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1855.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

WILLIAM WASHBURN, *Chairman.*

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Wm. Washburn,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel Topliff,
*Thomas Sprague,
*Joseph Lawrence Drew,
*Charles Todd Woodman,
John M. Clark (res. June),
*Salma Elger Gould,
*Charles Woodberry,
Albion Keith Parris Joy,
*Benjamin Franklin Cooke,
*Geo. Washington Messinger (from June)

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH STORY, *President.*

Ward 1.
*William P. Howard,
William Marble,
*Samuel P. Whitman,
*George D. Ricker.

Ward 2.
*Bradbury G. Prescott,
*Austin Gove,
*Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter.

Ward 3.
*Samuel Jepson,
*Jonathan B. Severance,
William H. Lounsbury,
Edward W. Hinks.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
Charles B. Farley,
*Lorenzo S. Cragin,
*Jerome W. Tyler.

Ward 5.
George W. Chipman,
Joseph Story,
*Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris.

Ward 6.
*George S. Jones,
George W. Learnard,
Benjamin F. Stevens,
Alvin Vinal.

Ward 7.
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*Artemas Stone,
Hales W. Suter.

Ward 8.
*Charles O. Rogers,
*Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*Frederick L. Washburn.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
John W. T. Stodder,
Charles Nowell,
William B. Merrill.

Ward 10.
*Hezekiah Prince,
*William A. Bell,
Samuel W. Ropes,
*Charles S. Burgess.

Ward 11.
*Charles Mayo,
*John W. F. Hobbs,
*Eben Tarbell,
*Jairus A. Frost.

Ward 12.
*Edward H. Brainard,
George S. Dexter,
*Daniel Hall,
*Jedediah P. Bean.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1856.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

* PELHAM BONNEY, *Chairman.*

*John Thomas Dingley,
*Eben Jackson,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Timothy Converse Kendall,
William Howard Calrow,
*Farnham Plummer,
*James Cheever,
*Osmyn Brewster,
*Levi Benjamin Meriam (died April),
*Otis Rich,
*Geo. Washington Torrey,
Robert Codman,
*Joseph Milner Wightman (from April).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

OLIVER STEVENS, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Oliver Frost,
William Parkman,
*William A. Krueger,
*Henry L. Dalton.

Ward 2.
*Amos A. Dunnels,
Edward F. Porter,
*Bradbury G. Prescott,
*William S. Albertson.

Ward 3.
James M. Stevens,
Lucius A. Bigelow,
*James W. Russell,
*John Peak.

Ward 4.
Robert I. Burbank,
*Jerome W. Tyler,
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens.

Ward 5.
*Joseph A. Pond,
*Reuben Reed,
Barnet F. Warner,
*Daniel J. Coburn (res. April),
Joseph Story (from April).

Ward 6.
*Ebenezer Johnson,
Ezra Farnsworth,
*John G. Webster,
Davis B. Roberts.

Ward 7.
Samuel Hatch,
Hales W. Suter,
*Rufus B. Bradford,
*Daniel Cragin.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
*Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*David F. McGilvray.

Ward 9.
Jonas H. French,
*Thacher Beal,
Nahum M. Morrison.
*L. Miles Standish.

Ward 10.
*Joel Richards,
*John R. Mullin,
*Robert Slade,
*Nathaniel C. Nash.

Ward 11.
Francis J. Parker,
William F. Richardson,
*Frederick F. Thayer,
Julian O. Mason.

Ward 12.
Ezra Harlow,
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
*Lewis C. Whiton,
*Sumner Crosby.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*

1857.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

*Pelham Bonney, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Oliver Frost,
*John Thomas Dingley,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Osmyn Brewster,
*Otis Rich,
*Joseph Milner Wightman,
Solomon Carter,
Samuel Hatch,
*Silas Peirce,
*James Nute,
*Timothy Allen Sumner.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Oliver Stevens, *President.*

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
*Henry L. Dalton,
*William A. Krueger,
John B. Wedger.

Ward 2.
*William C. Ford,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.
*Charles Emerson,
James M. Stevens,
James J. Cobb,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.

Ward 4.
Jacob A. Dresser,
Oliver Stevens,
Francis E. Faxon,
George N. Nichols.

Ward 5.
*Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris,
Barnet F. Warner,
*George A. Shaw.

Ward 6.
*Ebenezer Johnson,
Davis B. Roberts,
John S. Damrell,
*George W. Tuxbury.

Ward 7.
*Rufus B. Bradford,
John H. Barry,
Henry E. Bayley,
George S. Hale.

Ward 8.
*Frederick L. Washburn,
*David F. McGilvray,
James H. Beal,
Benjamin French.

Ward 9.
*Newell A. Thompson,
William B. Merrill,
Nahum M. Morrison,
Sidney A. Stetson.

Ward 10.
*Joseph Smith,
*David Bryant,
*John R. Mullin,
*John Tyler.

Ward 11.
*Frederick F. Thayer,
William Fox Richardson,
*Josiah B. Richardson,
*Samuel W. Waldron, Jr.

Ward 12.
Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
*Lewis C. Whiton,
*Davis W. Bailey,
*Henry Mason.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1858.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Joseph Milner Wightman, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Osmyn Brewster,
*Otis Rich,
*Joseph Milner Wightman,
Samuel Hatch (from Feb.),
*Silas Peirce,
*James Nute (resigned March),
*Samuel Dexter Crane,
*Charles Emerson,
*Rufus B. Bradford (res. Feb.),
George Dennie,
*George Augustus Curtis,
*Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins (fr. April).

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Samuel Wallace Waldron, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.

William Parkman,
John B. Wedger,
*John W. Bartlett,
Albert Betteley.

Ward 2.

*William C. Ford,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.

*Charles Dupee,
James J. Cobb,
*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker.

Ward 4.

Francis E. Faxon,
*Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
*Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade.

Ward 6.

*Tisdale Drake,
*George W. Tuxbury,
*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker.

Ward 7.

*J. Putnam Bradlee,
Henry E. Bayley,
John H. Barry,
Henry W. Haynes.

Ward 8.

James H. Beal,
Benjamin French,
*Elijah Drew,
Timothy R. Page.

Ward 9.

*Newell A. Thompson,
*L. Miles Standish,
*Thomas M. Howard,
*Edward F. Robinson.

Ward 10.

*Charles S. Burgess,
*John R. Mullin,
*John Tyler,
John A. Warren.

Ward 11.

*Sam'l W. Waldron, Jr.,
*Edward F. Hall,
William S. McGowan,
Calvin A. Richards.

Ward 12.

*Benjamin B. Brown,
*George P. French,
Henry B. Janes,
*Chauncy Page.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1859.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Silas Peirce, *Chairman.*

*Silas Peirce,
*Timothy Allen Sumner (res. April),
*Samuel Dexter Crane,
*Charles Emerson,
George Dennie,
*George Augustus Curtis,
*Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins,
*Clement Willis,
*William Welden Allen,
Joseph Tilden Bailey,
*Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Otis Clapp (from April).

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Josiah Putnam Bradlee, *President.*

Ward 1.
William Parkman,
*John W. Bartlett,
Samuel B. Krogman,
*Cornelius Doherty.

Ward 2.
*William C. Ford,
*Daniel D. Kelly,
*Gilbert E. Pierce,
*Joseph Robbins.

Ward 3.
*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
*Thomas Mooney.

Ward 4.
*Josiah Putnam Bradlee,
Francis E. Faxon,
*Francis D. Stedman,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.
*Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade,
*Theophilus Burr, Jr.

Ward 6.
*Tisdale Drake,
*John G. Webster,
*John H. Robinson,
Philip H. Sears.

Ward 7.
Henry E. Bayley,
*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley.

Ward 8.
Timothy R. Page,
*John S. Tyler,
*Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder.

Ward 9.
*L. Miles Standish,
William Carpenter,
*Horace Jenkins,
Levi L. Willcutt.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*Charles S. Burgess,
*Justin Jones,
*Ansel Lothrop.

Ward 11.
William Fox Richardson,
Calvin A. Richards,
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
*Joseph F. Paul.

Ward 12.
Samuel R. Spinney,
Henry B. Janes,
Osborn Howes,
*Joel Baker, Jr.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1860.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

OTIS CLAPP, *Chairman.*

*Jonathan Preston,
*Silas Peirce,
*Samuel Dexter Crane,
*Jesse Holbrook,
*Ebenezer Atkins,
*Clement Willis,
Joseph Tilden Bailey,
*Thos. Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Otis Clapp,
Francis Edwin Faxon,
*Harrison Otis Briggs,
*James Laighton Hanson.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSIAH PUTNAM BRADLEE, *President.*

Ward 1.
*Cornelius Doherty,
*John Dacey,
*Thomas A. Matthews,
Albert P. Morrison.

Ward 2.
*Gilbert E. Pierce,
*Joseph Robbins,
Daniel Goodwin,
George T. Sampson.

Ward 3.
*John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
*John Allison,
*J. Milton Roberts.

Ward 4.
*J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William E. Webster.

Ward 5.
*Jairus Beal,
*Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
*N. C. A. Preble.

Ward 6.
*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker,
*Benjamin G. Boardman,
*G. Howland Shaw.

Ward 7.
*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley,
John Leahy.

Ward 8.
*John S. Tyler,
*Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder,
*Joseph H. Bradley.

Ward 9.
*Francis Richards,
Sidney A. Stetson,
William Carpenter,
*Horace Jenkins.

Ward 10.
*Robert Cowdin,
*Justin Jones,
*Ansel Lothrop,
*Samuel A. B. Bragg.

Ward 11.
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
*Joseph F. Paul,
*George P. Sanger,
William B. Fowle, Jr.

Ward 12.
*Joseph W. Howard,
Henry Souther,
*George W. Sprague,
*Benjamin Pope.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1861.

MAYOR.

*JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Silas Peirce, *Chairman.*

*Jonathan Preston,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Silas Peirce,
Samuel Hatch,
*Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*James Laighton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
*G. Washington Parmenter,
*Moses Clark,
John Francis Pray,
*Elisha Tyson Wilson.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*Joseph Hildreth Bradley, *President.*

Ward 1.

*John Dacey,
*Andrew Ainsworth,(res. Oct.),
John W. Leighton
*Cornelius Murphy,
Horace Dodd (from Nov.)

Ward 2.

Nathaniel Seaver,
George T. Sampson,
Albert Bowker,
*Stephen N. Stockwell.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
*J. Milton Roberts,
Sylvanus A. Denio,
John Rogers (res. May),
*Philip O'Donnell (from May).

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

*Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
Daniel Carr, Jr.,
*John S. Pear.

Ward 6.

*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker,
*Benjamin G. Boardman,
*Daniel Davies.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley,
*Henry W. Foley.

Ward 8.

Timothy R. Page,
*Joseph H. Bradley,
Morris C. Fitch,
Frederick Grant.

Ward 9.

*Francis Richards,
John C. J. Brown,
William A. Clark,
*Francis H. Ward.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
*Justin Jones,
*John Borrowscale,
*Joseph F. Huntress.

Ward 11.

*Nathaniel Brewer,
*Edward F. Robinson (res. May),
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Calvin A. Richards (f'm May).

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
Henry Souther,
*George W. Sprague,
Hollis R. Gray.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1862.

MAYOR.

*JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Phillips Rich, *Chairman.*

*Thos. Phillips Rich,
*Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
James Laighton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
G. Washington Parmenter,
John Francis Pray,
*Elisha Tyson Wilson,
*Francis Richards,
*Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
Calvin Allen Richards,
*Otis Norcross.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Joshua Dorsey Ball, *President.*

Ward 1.

John W. Leighton,
*Cornelius Murphy,
Dennis Bonner,
Matthew Keany.

Ward 2.

Albert Bowker,
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
*Philip O'Donnell,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy.

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

*John S. Pear,
Joseph A. Brown,
Linus M. Child,
*Michael F. Wells.

Ward 6.

*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
*George P. Clapp,
George O. Shattuck.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy (resigned March),
*James Riley,
*Henry W. Foley,
*Edward Ryan (from March).

Ward 8.

*Joseph Buckley,
*John S. Tyler,
Morris C. Fitch,
Windsor Hatch, 2d.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
*Samuel G. Bowdlear,
William H. Ireland.

Ward 10.

Joel Richards,
Loring B. Barnes,
Cyrus Hicks,
Horace B. Fisher.

Ward 11.

William B. Fowle, Jr.,
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Lucius A. Cutler.

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
*Stanley Gore.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1863.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

THOMAS COFFIN AMORY, Jr., *Chairman.*

*Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*Silas Peirce,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
*Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
*Otis Norcross,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*Moses Clark,
*Robert Marsh,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Hiram Ambrose Stevens.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE SILSBEE HALE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Matthew Keany,
Dennis Bonner,
John W. Leighton,
*Patrick McLaughlin.

Ward 2.
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed,
*Charles R. McLean.

Ward 3.
*John C. Tucker,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy,
*Philip O'Donnell,

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
*William W. Warren.

Ward 5.
Joseph A. Brown,
*Michael F. Wells,
*Joseph Allen,
*Joseph Richardson.

Ward 6.
*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury.

Ward 7.
*Jabez Frederick,
*Edward Ryan,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney.

Ward 8.
*Joseph Buckley,
George S. Hale,
Morris C. Fitch,
J. Tisdale Bradlee.

Ward 9.
William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.
*John Borrowscale,
Loring B. Barnes,
Horace B. Fisher,
*Patrick F. Logan.

Ward 11.
Lucius A. Cutler,
*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Nathan Morse.

Ward 12.
*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
*Wm. Gallagher,
Lewis J. Bird.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1864.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Otis Norcross, *Chairman.*

*Geo. Washington Messinger,
*Otis Norcross,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*Robert Marsh,
*Hiram Ambrose Stevens,
Geo. Washington Warren,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
Wm. Warland Clapp, Jr.,
*Geo. Washington Sprague,
*Daniel Davies,
*Charles Francis Dana.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

George Silsbee Hale, *President.*

Ward 1.
Matthew Keany,
*Jabez F. Hewes,
Albert S. Pratt,
John Turner.

Ward 2.
*Augustus Reed,
*Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay.

Ward 3.
John Glancy,
Edwin M. Putman,
*Lewis Rice,
P. H. Farren.

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
*William W. Warren.

Ward 5.
*Michael F. Wells,
*Joseph Allen,
Robert Bunten,
Thomas Gaffield.

Ward 6.
William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury,
Patrick T. Jackson.

Ward 7.
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
*William Mooney.

Ward 8.
George S. Hale,
J. Tisdale Bradlee,
Samuel H. Loring,
Thomas F. Richardson.

Ward 9.
William Carpenter,
*Jonas Fitch,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.
*Joshua P. Preston,
Cadis B. Boyce,
Solomon B. Stebbins,
*George P. Darrow.

Ward 11.
*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.

Ward 12.
*William Gallagher,
Thomas Gogin,
Horace Smith,
Moses Colman.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1865.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*George Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

*Geo. Washington Messinger,
*Lemuel Miles Standish,
*Robert Marsh,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
William Warland Clapp, Jr.,
*Geo. Washington Sprague,
*Daniel Davies,
*Charles Francis Dana,
Edward Francis Porter,
Thomas Gaffield.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bentley Fowle, Jr., *President.*

Ward 1.

*Jabez F. Hewes,
John Turner,
*Patrick McLaughlin,
John Miller.

Ward 2.

*Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay,
Andrew Hall.

Ward 3.

William C. Burgess,
*Nicholas J. Bean,
Allen Riley,
*John F. Flynn.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
*William W. Warren,
*Granville Mears,
*Joel Gray.

Ward 5.

Joseph Story,
*Joseph Allen,
Noah W. Farley,
*Augustine G. Stimson.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
*Jarvis D. Braman,
*Francis W. Palfrey.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
*John P. Ordway,
*William Mooney,
William D. Park.

Ward 8.

*Clement Willis,
Samuel H. Loring,
Walbridge A. Field,
Horace L. Bowker.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
*Jonas Fitch,
John C. Haynes,
Gilbert C. Brown.

Ward 10.

Solomon B. Stebbins,
*Joshua P. Preston,
*George P. Darrow,
Cadis B. Boyce.

Ward 11.

William B. Fowle, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Adams,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
*Job T. Souther,
Benjamin Dean,
Freeborn Adams, Jr.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1866.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

*Geo. Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Geo. Washington Messinger,
Samuel Dexter Crane,
*John Steele Tyler,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,
*Daniel Davies,
Edward Francis Porter,
Thomas Gaffield,
*Jonas Fitch,
*Charles Wesley Slack,
*Gilbert Wait,
Noah Mayo, Jr.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Joseph Story, *President.*

Ward 1.
Albert Bowker,
William J. Ellis,
Francis J. Munroe,
Moses B. Tower.

Ward 2.
John Miller,
*John F. Flynn,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson.

Ward 3.
Joseph Story,
*Augustine G. Stimson,
Noah W. Farley,
*Elam W. Hale.

Ward 4.
Alexander Wadsworth,
*Granville Mears,
*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes.

Ward 5.
Clement Willis,
*James J. Flynn,
Walbridge A. Field,
William D. Park.

Ward 6.
Benj. F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
*Jarvis D. Braman,
*Alfonso Bowman.

Ward 7.
*Christopher A. Connor,
Thomas Leavitt,
Hugh A. Madden,
*Michael Carney.

Ward 8.
*George P. Darrow,
Israel S. Trafton,
Edward A. White,
William S. Hills.

Ward 9.
Nahum M. Morrison,
John C. Haynes,
George Nowell,
*Jeremiah L. Newton.

Ward 10.
Moses W. Richardson,
*Daniel G. Grafton,
*Samuel W. Hodges,
Charles Caverly, Jr.

Ward 11.
Matthias Rich,
*Jonas Ball,
Hubbard W. Tilton,
Henry D. Hyde.

Ward 12.
*George P. French,
Benjamin Dean,
*Solomon S. Gray,
Henry E. Bradlee.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1867

MAYOR.

*OTIS NORCROSS.

ALDERMEN.

*Charles Wesley Slack, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Geo. Washington Messinger,
Thomas Gaffield,
*Jonas Fitch,
*Charles Wesley Slack,
*William Cumston,
*Charles Rankin McLean,
Albert Stevens Pratt.
*Jarvis Dwight Braman,
Edward Augustus White,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
Newton Talbot.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Weston Lewis, *President.*

Ward 1.

Andrew Hall,
Nathaniel McKay,
William Woolley,
George E. Young.

Ward 2.

*John C. Tucker,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson,
Michael Carney.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
John F. Jarvis,
*Edward R. Merritt,
*Charles R. Train.

Ward 4.

*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Francis A. Osborn.

Ward 5.

Walbridge A. Field,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
H. Burr Crandall,
Oliver C. Livermore.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
*Alfonso Bowman,
William H. Emerson,
Warren L. Tower.

Ward 7.

*Christopher A. Connor,
*Michael Carney,
Henry C. Lougee,
*George Baxter, Jr.

Ward 8.

William S. Hills,
*Sewall B. Bond,
*Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
George Nowell,
*Jeremiah L. Newton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins.

Ward 10.

*Samuel W. Hodges,
*Daniel G. Grafton,
Charles Caverly, Jr.,
*Albert F. Upton.

Ward 11.

Weston Lewis,
Henry D. Hyde,
Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean.

Ward 12.

*George P. French,
Thomas Gogin,
Henry W. Wilson,
*Howard A. Doe.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1868.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

*Geo. Washington Messinger, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Charles Todd Woodman,
*George W. Messinger,
*Joseph Frost Paul,
*Francis Richards,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
*Jarvis Dwight Braman,
Edward Augustus White,
Newton Talbot,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Samuel Crocker Cobb,
Moses Fairbanks.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Charles Hastings Allen, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Woolley,
George E. Young,
J. Byron Nason,
Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.

Michael Carney,
Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
Edward Malone.

Ward 3.

*Charles R. Train,
*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
*Lewis Rice,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
*Zimri B. Heywood.

Ward 5.

Michael J. Driscoll,
*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
*Sereno T. Thayer.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
Robert Bishop,
*Michael G. Minon,
John White.

Ward 8.

*George P. Darrow,
*Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden,
*Sidney Squires.

Ward 9.

*Jeremiah L. Newton,
John W. Leighton,
*Samuel Rice,
Ebenezer Nelson.

Ward 10.

*Charles S. Butler,
*George P. Denny,
Horace T. Rockwell,
Samuel B. Hopkins.

Ward 11.

Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean,
William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
Henry W. Wilson,
*Albert J. Wright,
Wm. T. Van Nostrand.

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
Benjamin Franklin,
L. Foster Morse,
*Joseph T. Ryan.

Ward 14.

*William Hobbs, Jr.
Augustus Parker,
Henry B. Phelps,
Henry W. Pickering.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
Horace H. White.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1869.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

BENJAMIN JAMES, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Francis Richards,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
Edward Augustus White,
Newton Talbot,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
Nathaniel Seaver,
Moses Fairbanks,
*Lewis Rice,
John Tisdale Bradlee,
Wm. Treadwell Van Nostrand,
*George Partridge Baldwin.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GILES HARRIS, *President.*

Ward 1.

Andrew Hall,
William Woolley,
George E. Young,
Jeremiah H. Pote.

Ward 2.

Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
Edward Malone,
*Thomas Doherty.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap,
George Going.

Ward 4.

*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
Alexander Wadsworth,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Nathan H. Daniels.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
Amos L. Noyes,
Milford J. Cole.

Ward 6.

William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker,
G. T. W. Braman.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
Albert F. Cole,
Winslow B. Lucas,
James K. Crowley.

Ward 8.

*Joel Richards,
*Sidney Squires,
*Sewall B. Bond,
*Edmund B. Vannevar.

Ward 9.

John W. Leighton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins,
Ebenezer Nelson,
William Frost.

Ward 10.

*George P. Denny,
Samuel B. Hopkins,
*Charles S. Butler,
Albert Gay.

Ward 11.

William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow,
George E. Learnard,
John O. Poor.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
George H. Johnston,
Solomon A. Woods,
Melville E. Ingalls.

Ward 13.

*Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
George C. Pearson,
David P. Davis.

Ward 14.

Henry W. Pickering,
*William Hobbs, Jr.,
Gurdon C. Judson,
Giles H. Rich.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
*Nathan D. Conant.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1870.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

NEWTON TALBOT, *Chairman.*

*Robert Cowdin,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
Newton Talbot,
*Walter Edward Hawes,
*Christopher Augustus Connor,
Francis Wayland Jacobs,
Grenville Temple Winthrop Braman,
George Washington Pope,
*Charles Edwin Jenkins,
George Oliver Carpenter,
Henry Lillie Pierce.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

MELVILLE EZRA INGALLS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Andrew Hall,
William Woolley,
Joseph H. Barnes,
William F. Brooks.

Ward 2.
Dennis Bonner,
*Thomas Doherty,
Thomas W. Brown, Jr.,
William Taylor.

Ward 3.
*Michael F. Wells,
George Going,
Albert C. Pond,
*Eugene C. Donnelly.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
Charles B. Perkins,
*Barney Hull.

Ward 5.
*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
John J. Murphy,
John Quinn.

Ward 6.
William H. Emerson,
Horace G. Tucker,
Stephen R. Niles,
George M. Barnard, Jr.

Ward 7.
Robert Bishop,
John O'Brien,
John H. Giblin,
*Patrick O'Connor.

Ward 8.
*Sewall B. Bond,
*Sidney Squires,
*Edmund B. Vannevar,
Isaac H. Robbins.

Ward 9.
Matthias Rich,
*Frederick A. Wilkins,
William Frost,
John S. Moulton.

Ward 10.
Albert Gay,
*Calvin M. Winch,
Solomon S. Rowe,
William J. Smith.

Ward 11.
George E. Learnard,
John O. Poor,
Daniel A. Patch,
William C. Roberts.

Ward 12.
Hollis R. Gray,
Solomon A. Woods,
Melville E. Ingalls,
John B. Meads.

Ward 13.
*Thomas Dolan,
*Joseph T. Ryan,
*William Morse,
*Franklin Williams.

Ward 14.
Augustus Parker,
Joel Seaverns,
*Adams Ayer,
Herman D. Bradt.

Ward 15.
*Everett C. Kingsbury
James Devine,
Patrick H. Rogers,
Charles D. Bickford

Ward 16.
William Pope,
*William Sayward,
Thomas F. Temple,
George L. Burt.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1871.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

*Charles Edwin Jenkins, *Chairman.*

*Robert Cowdin,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Edward Augustus White,
George Washington Pope,
*Charles Edwin Jenkins,
Henry Lillie Pierce,
*Avery Plumer,
*George Dexter Ricker,
*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
William Woolley,
Samuel Little,
Leonard Richardson Cutter.

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

Matthias Rich, *President.*

Ward 1.

Joseph H. Barnes,
William F. Brooks,
James Smith,
Frederick Pease.

Ward 2.

Dennis Bonner,
Thomas W. Brown, Jr.,
William Taylor,
William Cunningham.

Ward 3.

Albert C. Pond,
*George S. Kendall,
*Thomas R. Jacobs,
Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.

Ward 4.

William E. Bicknell,
*Barney Hull,
Alfred A. Clatur,
John Robertson.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
*John W. Foye,
Henry N. Stone.

Ward 6.

*Prescott Barker,
Stephen R. Niles,
*William E. Perkins,
David L. Webster.

Ward 7.

*James J. Flynn,
*Patrick O'Connor,
John O'Brien,
Robert McDevitt.

Ward 8.

*Sidney Squires,
*Edmund B. Vannevar,
Isaac H. Robbins,
*Edward J. Long.

Ward 9.

Matthias Rich,
John S. Moulton,
Washington L. Prescott,
James D. K. Willis.

Ward 10.

*Calvin M. Winch,
Solomon S. Rowe,
William J. Smith,
Stephen L. Emery.

Ward 11.

Daniel A. Patch,
William C. Roberts,
Wallace F. Robinson,
M. F. Dickinson, Jr.

Ward 12.

Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
Solomon A. Woods,
Charles H. Hersey,
John H. Locke.

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
*Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
Thomas Brennan.

Ward 14.

*Adams Ayer,
Herman D. Bradt,
Theodore C. Faxon,
Isaac P. Gragg.

Ward 15.

*Everett C. Kingsbury,
James Devine,
Alfred H. Perry,
Charles D. Bickford.

Ward 16.

William Pope,
*William Sayward,
George L. Burt,
William H. West.

Washington P. Gregg, *Clerk.*

1872.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

SAMUEL LITTLE, *Chairman.*

Moses Fairbanks,
*George Dexter Ricker,
William Woolley,
Samuel Little,
Leonard Richardson Cutter,
Thomas Leighton Jenks,
*Sidney Squires,
*William Sayward,
Stephen Abbot Stackpole,
*John Taylor Clark,
*William Chadwell Poland,
*James Power.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

MARQUIS FAYETTE DICKINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.
William F. Brooks,
James Smith,
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.
William Cunningham,
Neil Doherty,
Patrick Collins,
*Timothy J. Dacey.

Ward 3.
Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.,
Thomas J. Anderson,
George P. Kingsley,
*Horace E. Walker.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
Alfred A. Clatur,
John Robertson,
Edward O. Shepard.

Ward 5.
*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
Horace Loring,
Francis M. Hughes.

Ward 6.
Henry W. Pickering,
*William E. Perkins,
David L. Webster,
*Edward J. Holmes.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John B. Martin,
John E. Fitzgerald,
Abraham J. Lamb.

Ward 8.
Isaac H. Robbins,
Charles Darrow,
Benjamin Heath,
*David Whiston.

Ward 9.
John S. Moulton,
Washington L. Prescott,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.
Stephen L. Emery,
James F. Marston,
John J. McNutt,
Frederick S. Risteen.

Ward 11.
Wallace F. Robinson,
M. F. Dickinson, Jr.,
Wilmon W. Blackmar
Asa H. Caton.

Ward 12.
Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
Charles H. Hersey,
John H. Locke,
William H. Hart.

Ward 13.
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
Thomas Brennan,
*Daniel Dowd,
Bartholomew Dolan.

Ward 14.
Herman D. Bradt,
Theodore C. Faxon,
Isaac P. Gragg,
William H. Jones.

Ward 15.
James Devine,
Charles D. Bickford,
*William G. Thacher,
Hiram A. Wright.

Ward 16.
George L. Burt,
William H. West,
Charles A. Burditt,
Hartford Davenport.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1873.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

LEONARD RICHARDSON CUTTER, *Chairman.*

*Nehemiah Gibson,
Thomas Gaffield,
Leonard Richardson Cutter,
*William Sayward,
*John Taylor Clark,
*James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
John Brown,
*Alanson Bigelow,
Hiram Emery,
*Charles Hulbert,
*Samuel Miller Quincy.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston,
Moses B. Tower,
William McKenney.

Ward 2.
Neil Doherty,
Patrick Collins,
*Timothy J. Dacey,
*Thomas H. Doherty.

Ward 3.
*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas J. Anderson,
George P. Kingsley,
*Jacob Abbott.

Ward 4.
William E. Bicknell,
Edward O. Shepard,
Charles E Powers,
Michael J. Flatley.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Francis M. Hughes,
*John W. Mahan,
*Robert McCue.

Ward 6.
Henry W. Pickering,
*William E. Perkins,
*Edward J. Holmes,
Elijah B. Hine.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John B. Martin,
Abraham J. Lamb,
*John Madden.

Ward 8.
Charles Darrow,
*David Whiston,
*Henry W. Harrington,
Edwin H. Woods.

Ward 9.
*George P. Denny,
Wash. L. Prescott,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.
James F. Marston,
Frederick S. Risteen,
J. Q. A. Brackett,
*Andrew J. Hall.

Ward 11.
Wilmon W. Blackmar,
Asa H. Caton,
*Samuel S. Cudworth,
*Hillman B. Barnes.

Ward 12.
Benjamin Dean,
Harrison Loring,
*Hiram A. Bowles,
Alonzo Warren.

Ward 13.
*William Morse,
Thomas Brennan,
William G. Train,
W. Elliot Woodward.

Ward 14.
William H. Jones,
Charles G. Davis,
Ebenezer Adams,
Halsey J. Boardman.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
Pierpont Edwards,
Frederick Bleiler,
*Michael Kelley.

Ward 16.
George L. Burt,
William H. West,
Charles A. Burditt,
James H. Upham.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1874.

MAYOR

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

Leonard Richardson Cutter,
*John Taylor Clark,
*James Power
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Alanson Bigelow.
Hiram Emery,
William Francis Brooks,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Charles Jones Prescott,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Francis Alonzo Peters,
Roland Worthington.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman.

Ward 2.
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
*James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.
William C. Burgess,
*Jacob Abbott,
George F. Gordon,
Thomas C. Butler.

Ward 4.
Edward O. Shepard,
Charles E. Powers,
Michael J. Flatley,
Henry H. Sprague.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
Michael H. McCarty,
*Richard Jennings.

Ward 6.
Elijah B. Hine,
David P. Kimball,
Samuel H. Russell,
Uriel H. Crocker.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
James K. Crowley,
John B. Martin,
Edward W. Barry.

Ward 8.
*David Whiston,
*Henry W. Harrington,
Edwin H. Woods,
Frank B. Brown.

Ward 9.
*George P. Denny,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur,
Francis H. Peabody.

Ward 10.
J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
*Zenas E. Smith,
Henry L. Leach.

Ward 11.
*Samuel S. Cudworth,
*Hillman B. Barnes (died Sept.),
John Goldthwait,
Horace M. Bearce,
Asa H. Caton (from Sept.)

Ward 12.
Benjamin Dean.
Harrison Loring,
Alonzo Warren,
Fred'k G. Walbridge.

Ward 13.
*William Morse,
William G. Train,
W. Elliot Woodward,
*Nathan S. Wilbur.

Ward 14.
Halsey J. Boardman,
Ebenezer Adams,
Charles G. Davis,
*Thacher F. Sweat.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
Frederick Bleiler,
Henry W. Putnam,
*Henry W. Fuller.

Ward 16.
William H. West.
Charles A. Burditt,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
Alexander Beal.

Ward 17.
Levi L. Willcutt,
William Minot, Jr.

Ward 19.
Francis Hunnewell,
Patrick Moley.

Ward 20.
*Edwin Sibley,
James F. Dacey

Ward 21.
*William H. Kent,
Francis W. Pray.

Ward 22.
George H. Long,
John T. Hicks.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1875.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

*John Taylor Clark.
*James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Samuel Miller Quincy,
Charles Jones Prescott,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Roland Worthington,
William Pope,
*Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HALSEY JOSEPH BOARDMAN, *President.*

Ward 1.
Emery D. Leighton,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman,
Jeremiah Harrigan.

Ward 2.
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
*James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.
William C. Burgess,
Charles M. Kingsley,
Thomas J. Anderson,
Jeremiah A. Murray.

Ward 4.
Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
William H. Whitmore,
Alex. F. Wadsworth.

Ward 5.
*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
*John H. Walsh,
John A. Duggan.

Ward 6.
David P. Kimball,
Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
Walter Harmon.

Ward 7.
*James J. Flynn,
John E. Fitzgerald,
*Patrick Barry,
*Thomas J. Fitzpatrick.

Ward 8.
Cyrus Hicks,
*Edward J. Long,
Edwin H. Woods,
*John Osborne, Jr.

Ward 9.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Cyrus A. Page,
Francis H. Peabody,
*Francis Jaques.

Ward 10.
J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
*Zenas E. Smith,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 11.
John Goldthwait,
J. Augustus Felt,
*Otis H. Pierce,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 12.
Henry W. Wilson,
Frederi'k G. Walbridge,
George L. Damon,
*James A. Lappen.

Ward 13.
William G. Train,
*Nathan S. Wilbur,
Ephraim D. Whitcomb,
George J. Coyle.

Ward 14.
Augustus Parker,
Halsey J. Boardman,
Lowell B. Hiscock,
John F. Newton.

Ward 15.
*William G. Thacher,
*Everett C. Kingsbury
Pierpont Edwards,
Isaac P. Clarke.

Ward 16.
Charles A. Burditt,
Alexander Beal,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
*Omar Loring.

Ward 17.
Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis.

Ward 19.
Patrick Moley,
Charles E. Rice.

Ward 20.
*Edwin Sibley,
*Ezra J. Trull.

Ward 21.
Benjamin F. Stacey,
John Kelley.

Ward 22.
*John N. Devereux,
Richard Power.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1876.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

John Taylor Clark,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
William Pope,
*Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
George Thomas Sampson,
Liverus Hull,
*Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,
Thomas Jones Whidden.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS BRACKETT, *President.*

Ward 1.
Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.
*Joseph Robbins,
William J. Burke,
Albert H. Taylor.

Ward 3.
John Kelley,
*Marcellus Day,
*Phinehas J. Stone, Jr.

Ward 4.
*John N. Devereux,
Stephen G. Jones (res. Mar.),
Franklin O. Reed (from Apr.),
George F. Shepard.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Sibley,
*Ezra J. Trull,
*Sidney E. Adams.

Ward 6.
William Taylor,
Michael Barr,
John W. Fraser.

Ward 7.
Daniel Doherty,
Joseph Doherty,
James O'Donnell.

Ward 8.
William C. Burgess,
Warren K. Blodgett,
James Hall, Jr.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
*George L. Ruffin.

Ward 10.
Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
John A. Smardon.

Ward 11.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Francis H. Peabody,
*Francis Jaques.

Ward 12.
*George A. Shaw,
*John Osborne, Jr.
Alfred I. Woodbury.

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn,
*Thomas J. Fitzpatrick (died in March),
James W. Fox (from Apr.),
John Mullen.

Ward 14.
Hollis R. Gray,
Martin L. Ham,
*Richard Pope.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Frederick G. Walbridge,
*James A. Lappen.

Ward 16.
Francis A. Davis,
*Abraham Firth,
William Tuttle.

Ward 17.
John Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 18.
J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr
*Otis H. Pierce.

Ward 19.
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
William E. Shay,
Christopher J. Spence ley.

Ward 20.
William G. Train,
James B. Graham,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.
Augustus Parker,
John F. Newton,
William Blanchard.

Ward 22.
Isaac P. Gragg,
Isaac P. Clarke,
Charles E. Rice.

Ward 23.
Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis,
Benjamin H. Tickner

Ward 24.
*Omar Loring,
*J. Wilder May,
J. Homer Pierce.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1877.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

*Nehemiah Gibson,
*John Taylor Clark,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
*Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,
Lucius Slade,
John E. Fitzgerald,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
George Dunbar,
*Richard Worth Robinson,
*Charles Woodard Wilder.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN POPE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.
William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.
John Kelley,
*Phinehas J. Stone, Jr.,
George B. Webster.

Ward 4.
Frederic B. Day,
George F. Shepard,
Peter S. Roberts.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Sibley,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
John H. Dee.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
John Kelley,
John A. Kidney.

Ward 7.
Richard Roach,
*Peter Cannon,
Edward O'Donnell.

Ward 8.
Warren K. Blodgett,
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Thomas O'Connor.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
*George L. Ruffin,
Robert M. Thompson.

Ward 10.
John A. Smardon,
James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth.

Ward 11.
Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.
John A. Duggan,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald.

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn,
James F. McClusky,
James W. Loughlin.

Ward 14.
*Richard Pope,
Martin L. Ham,
Joaquin K. Souther.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.
*John Cross,
Andrew Jackson,
Dennis A. Flynn.

Ward 17.
Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
*Charles H. Reed.

Ward 18.
*Otis H. Pierce,
J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 19.
Christopher J. Spenceley
James H. Nugent,
James Fagan.

Ward 20.
James H. Upham,
*Nathan S. Wilbur,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.
Lowell B. Hiscock,
William Blanchard,
Charles E. Pratt.

Ward 22.
Isaac P. Clarke,
James J. Barry.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.
J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Robert Rose, Jr.

Ward 25.
Webster F. Warren.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1878.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON BLISS STEBBINS, *Chairman.*

*Charles Rankin McLean,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Thomas Burdett Harris,
Clinton Viles,
Thomas Jones Whidden,
*Lucius Slade,
*Lewis Cary Whiton,
*Samuel Cony Perkins (died May),
Curtis Guild,
George Burrell Faunce,
*Charles Hayden,
*Josiah Shepard Robinson,
John Perrin Spaulding (from June).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN POPE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Edward Pearl,
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard.

Ward 2.
William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.
George B. Webster,
Benjamin Brintnall,
Nathaniel D. Toppan.

Ward 4.
Frederic B. Day,
Peter S. Roberts,
George H. Lovering.

Ward 5.
*Edwin Sibley,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
Charles W. Howland.

Ward 6.
John Kelley,
John A. Kidney,
John Drynan.

Ward 7.
Richard Roach,
*Peter Cannon,
*Alexander B. McGahey.

Ward 8.
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Dennis O'Connor,
Lemuel M. Ham.

Ward 9.
Uriel H. Crocker,
Robert M. Thompson,
John J. Smith.

Ward 10.
James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth (res. May),
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler (from May).

Ward 11.
Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald,
*Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.
John Mullen,
Thomas H. Devlin,
James A. McGeough.

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Thomas Hill,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.
*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.
Dennis A. Flynn,
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky.

Ward 17.
Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
Jesse L. Nason.

Ward 18.
John F. Colby,
Oscar H. Sampson,
*Nathan Sawyer.

Ward 19.
Christ'r J. Spenceley,
John P. Santry,
John P. Brawley.

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
William E. Whitcher,
Thos. E. Wilson.

Ward 21.
George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.
James J. Barry.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.
J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Henry N. Sawyer.

Ward 25.
George W. Hollis,
*Jacob F. Taylor.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1879.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
*Charles Hayden.
*Josiah Shepard Robinson,
*Daniel Dole Kelly,
*Benjamin Pope,
*James Joseph Flynn,
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
*George Edwin Bell.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM HENRY WHITMORE, *President.*

Ward 1.
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.

Ward 2.
Daniel J. Sweeney,
James J. Doherty,
Cornelius F. Doherty.

Ward 3.
Benjamin Brintnall,
John T. Hayes,
Frank E. Sweetser.

Ward 4.
George H. Lovering,
William H. Howard,
*Otis B. Dudley.

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
*Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.
John A. Kidney,
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Stephen F. McLaughlin.

Ward 7.
*Alexander B. McGahey,
Roger J. Kelley,
*John Doherty.

Ward 8.
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Charles V. Bunten,
James Christal.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy.

Ward 11.
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott,
*Charles F. Austin.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
*Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Nicholas Furlong,
Francis O'Brien.

Ward 14.
John H. Locke,
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.
John Cannon,
George H. Cavanagh,
Evan H. Morgan.

Ward 16.
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky,
John E. Bowker.

Ward 17.
Jesse L. Nason,
*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison.

Ward 18.
*Nathan Sawyer,
John F. Colby,
Thomas N. Hart.

Ward 19.
John P. Brawley (resigned Sept.),
Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
John A. Slattery (from Oct.).

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.
George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward (resigned Sept.),
Charles H. Plimpton,
Charles E. Pratt (from Oct.).

Ward 22.
James J. Barry,
Michael W. Costello.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John B. Blakemore.

Ward 24.
Henry N. Sawyer,
Albert T. Stearns,
George A. Fisher.

Ward 25.
John A. Sawyer.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1880.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
James Joseph Flynn,
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
*George Edwin Bell (died April 25).
Asa Harden Caton,
Frederick Griswold Walbridge.
George Larkin Thorndike,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell (from June).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HARVEY NEWTON SHEPARD, *President.*

Ward 1.
Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.
Clarence P. Lovell.

Ward 2.
Daniel J. Sweeney, Webster St.,
Cornelius F. Doherty,
*Daniel J. Sweeney, Porter St.

Ward 3.
Benjamin Brintnall (resigned May),
Frank E. Sweetser,
Hiram I. Nason,
Matthew Walsh (from June).

Ward 4.
William H. Howard,
*Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey.

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.
John A. Kidney, resigned June),
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Philip J. McLaughlin,
Edward Dixon (from July).

Ward 7.
John Doherty,
John P. J. Ward,
William J. Welch.

Ward 8.
James Christal,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden E. Viles.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.
Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy (died April 18).
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar, (from June).

Ward 11.
*Charles F. Austin,
William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Martin T. Folan,
John I. Lane.

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Lewis R. Tucker.

Ward 15.
Charles W. Donahoe,
Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley.

Ward 16.
John Taylor,
John E. Bowker,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.
*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison,
*Dudley R. Child.

Ward 18.
*Nathan Sawyer,
Thomas N. Hart,
*Nathaniel Brimbecom.

Ward 19.
Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
Jeremiah J. McNamara.

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.
Charles E. Pratt,
George H. Wyman,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.
Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John E. Blakemore.

Ward 24.
Henry N. Sawyer,
George A. Fisher,
Horace B. Clapp.

Ward 25.
George W. Hollis,
Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1881.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
†James Joseph Flynn (until March 21),
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell,
Charles Henry Hersey,
George Curtis,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman.
William Frost (from March 28).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ANDREW JACKSON BAILEY (till Oct. 27), *President.*
CHARLES EDWARD PRATT (from Oct. 27), *President.*

Ward 1.
Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Jesse M. Gove.

Ward 2.
* Daniel J. Sweeney,
Christopher P. Conlin,
Charles F. Quigley,
Cornelius F. Doherty (from Jan'y 15).

Ward 3.
Matthew Walsh,
* William L. Harding,
Francis J. Murphy.

Ward 4.
*Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey (resigned Oct. 27).
Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison, (from Nov. 17).

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett.

Ward 6.
Philip J. McLaughlin,
James F. Daly,
Martin S. McCormick.

Ward 7.
*John Doherty,
William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin.

Ward 8.
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden F. Viles,
John J Boyle.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
James W. Pope.

Ward 10.
Charles Wheeler,
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar (resigned June 16),
Prentiss Cummings, (from Sept. 15).

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams,
George L. Huntress.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
Joseph B. Gomez (until April 14),
Martin T. Folan (from April 21).

Ward 14.
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana.

Ward 15.
Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley,
William E. Bartlett.

Ward 16.
John E. Bowker,
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.
*Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.
Thomas N. Hart,
*Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery.

Ward 19.
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
P. James Maguire,
James Teevan.

Ward 20.
William C. Fisk,
Arthur F. Means,
Joseph P. Connell.

Ward 21.
Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.
Michael W. Costello,
Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.
Nahum M. Morrison,
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield.

Ward 24.
Horace B. Clapp,
Reuben S. Swan,
Otis Eddy.

Ward 25.
Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1882.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL ABBOTT GREEN.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON B. STEBBINS, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Varney Whitten (until Feb. 2),
Joseph Caldwell,
William Frost (from Feb. 6),
Charles Henry Hersey,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman,
Benjamin Franklin Anthony,
Thomas Norton Hart,
Laban Pratt,
Clinton White.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES EDWARD PRATT, *President.*

Ward 1.

Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Benjamin P. Bates.

Ward 2.

Charles F. Quigley,
James E. Fitzgerald,
Alfred N. Proctor.

Ward 3.

Matthew Walsh,
*William L. Harding (died March 4),
Ernest C. Marshall,
Francis J. Murphy (from March 20).

Ward 4.

Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison,
Horace E. Boynton.

Ward 5.

John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett,
Patrick J. Donovan.

Ward 6.

John W. Fraser,
James F. Daly,
Michael J. Houghton.

Ward 7.

William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin,
Daniel McLaughlin.

Ward 8.

John B. Fitzpatrick,
John J. Boyle,
John J. Cannon.

Ward 9.

Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Godfrey Morse.

Ward 10.

James G. Freeman,
Prentiss Cummings,
Edward P. Fisk.

Ward 11.

William F. Wharton,
George L. Huntress,
John D. W. French.

Ward 12.

William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
James H. Stack.

Ward 13.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
James A. Murphy.

Ward 14.

Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana,
William H. Frizzell.

Ward 15.

Frank F. Farwell,
Charles W. Donahoe,
Charles H. Orr.

Ward 16.

John Taylor,
David F. Barry,
James Donovan.

Ward 17.

*Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.

*Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery,
Frederick B. Taylor.

Ward 19.

P. James Maguire,
James Teevan,
John Good.

Ward 20.

William C. Fisk,
Joseph P. Connell,
Felix A. Strange

Ward 21.

Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.

Abraham T. Rogers (resigned July 13),
Michael J. Killion (from Sept. 14).

Ward 23.

Nahum M. Morrison (resigned March 16)
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Chas H. Wise (from April 12).

Ward 24.

Otis Eddy,
Munroe Chickering,
J. Frank Howland.

Ward 25.

Austin Bigelow,
John H. Lee.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*

1883.

MAYOR.

*ALBERT PALMER.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

William Woolley,
*Andrew Jackson Hall,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman,
Benjamin Franklin Anthony,
Francis William Pray,
Thomas Henry Devlin,
Paul Henry Kendricken,
William Joseph Welch,
*Edwin Forrest Leighton.

FREDERICK E. GOODRICH, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JAMES J. FLYNN (till June 11), *President.*
GODFREY MORSE (from June 14), *President.*

Ward 1.
Peter Morrison,
Edwin G. Smith,
Walter F. Burk.

Ward 2.
Cornelius F. Doherty (resigned June 28),
Charles F. Quigley,
William A. Foss,
James E. Fitzgerald (from July 31).

Ward 3.
*Ezra J. Trull,
Francis J. Murphy,
Ernest C. Marshall.

Ward 4.
Horace E. Boynton,
George E. Bacon,
Joseph W. Peterson.

Ward 5.
John P. Hilton,
Patrick J. Donovan,
Samuel Lombard.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Michael Barr,
Michael J. Houghton (resigned June 28),
Harvey N. Collison (from August 29).

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
Daniel McLaughlin,
Robert Donnelly.

Ward 8.
John B. Fitzpatrick,
John J. Boyle,
Francis P. Maguire.

Ward 9.
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry Parkman,
Godfrey Morse.

Ward 10.
James G. Freeman,
Prentiss Cummings,
Edward P. Fisk.

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
*Eugene D. Sullivan (resigned Sept. 20).

Ward 13.
*James J. Flynn (resigned June 14),
James A. Murphy,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray (from July 3).

Ward 14.
Benjamin W. Dean,
Charles M. Bromwich,
George H. Bond.

Ward 15.
Frank F. Farwell,
Charles H. Orr,
J. Edward Lappen.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
James F. Marley,
A. Francis Richards.

Ward 17.
Samuel Hichborn,
Francis L. White,
*William A. Thomes.

Ward 18.
Thomas J. Emery,
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne.

Ward 19.
P. James Maguire,
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
Thomas O'Flynn.

Ward 20.
Felix A. Strange,
*John P. O'Brien,
Francis A. Strater.

Ward 21.
Chauncey Thomas,
Lewis W. Morse,
James Goodman.

Ward 22.
Michael J. Killion,
Edward Finnerty.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
A. Spalding Weld.

Ward 24.
Otis Eddy,
J. Frank Howland,
Munroe Chickering.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1884.

MAYOR.

AUGUSTUS PEARL MARTIN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES V. WHITTEN, *Chairman.*

*Andrew J. Hall,
Lucius Slade,
Charles V. Whitten,
Charles H. Hersey,
George Curtis,
Francis W. Pray,
*Edwin F. Leighton,
Oliver G. Fernald,
James H. Nugent,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
John W. McDonald,
Andrew M. Morton.

FREDERICK E. GOODRICH, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN H. LEE, *President.*

Ward 1.
Walter F. Burk,
John E. Lynch,
William H. H. Emmons.

Ward 2.
James E. Fitzgerald,
John H. Sullivan,
Michael G. Lynch.

Ward 3.
Francis J. Murphy,
*Francis W. Curry,
Hugh E. Brady.

Ward 4.
Geo. E. Bacon, (resigned March 6,)
E. Gerry Brown,
Lyman H. Bigelow,
Thomas H. Green, (from April 2).

Ward 5.
John P. Hilton,
Patrick J. Donovan,
Samuel Lombard.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Harvey N. Collison,
Patrick Kearins.

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
Robert Donnelly,
John Doherty.

Ward 8.
Francis P. Maguire, (resigned February 20.)
William Taylor, Jr.,
William J. Reagan,
John E. McNelley, (from March 19).

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,
Alfred D. Foster,
Herbert L. Harding.

Ward 10.
James G. Freeman,
Edward P. Fisk,
D. Foster Farrar.

Ward 11.
William F. Wharton,
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume.

Ward 12.
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Michael H. Burke.

Ward 13.
James A. Murphy,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray.

Ward 14.
Charles M. Bromwich,
George H. Bond,
Henry J. McKee.

Ward 15.
J. Edward Lappen,
Samuel Kelley,
Dennis A. Horgan.

Ward 16.
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry,
James F. Marley.

Ward 17.
Samuel Hichborn,
Francis L. White,
*William A. Thomes.

Ward 18.
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne,
Charles W. Whitcomb.

Ward 19.
P. James Maguire,
Thomas O'Flynn,
*William J. Kilduff.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
Joseph P. Connell,
Francis A. Strater.

Ward 21.
James Goodman,
Lewis G. Farmer,
William M. Osborne.

Ward 22.
Edward Finnerty.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
A. Spaulding Weld.

Ward 24.
Henry P. Oakman,
Frank E. Brigham,
J Granville Young, Jr.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee,
William Mackin.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1885.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES V. WHITTEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — James Smith.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — William J. Welch.
Fourth Dist. — *Edwin F. Leighton.
Fifth Dist. — Thomas N. Hart.
Sixth Dist. — Jeremiah H. Mullane.
Seventh Dist. — Oliver G. Fernald.
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — James H. Nugent.
Tenth Dist. — George Curtis.
Eleventh Dist. — Benjamin F. Cutter
Twelfth Dist. — Charles V. Whitten.

AUGUSTUS N. SAMPSON, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD J. JENKINS, *President.*

Ward 1.
William H. H. Emmons,
John E. Lynch,
Bedfield Erskine.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Michael G. Lynch,
John H. Sullivan.

Ward 3.
Francis J. Murphy,
Hugh E. Brady,
William H. Murphy.

Ward 4.
Lyman H. Bigelow,
George N. Fisher, Jr.,
William H. Miller.

Ward 5.
Samuel Lombard,
William P. Henry,
Edward L. Quigley.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Harvey N. Collison,
Patrick Kearins.

Ward 7.
James H. Gallagher,
John Doherty,
*John Gallagher.

Ward 8.
William J. Reagan,
William Taylor, Jr.,
Richard J. Murray.

Ward 9.
Herbert L. Harding,
William O. Armstrong,
Benjamin B. Jenks.

Ward 10.
Edward P. Fisk,
D. Foster Farrar,
Jacob Fottler.

Ward 11.
John D. W. French,
Andreas Blume,
Thomas P. Beal.

Ward 12.
*Thomas J. Denney,
Michael H. Burke,
Edward J. Jenkins.

Ward 13.
Martin T. Folan,
Patrick L. Cassidy,
George F. H. Murray.

Ward 14.
William P. Cherrington,
William A. Daly,
*James F. Murphy.

Ward 15.
J. Edward Lappen,
Dennis A. Horgan,
Samuel Kelley.

Ward 16.
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher.

Ward 17.
Francis L. White,
William English,
William E. Hodgkins.

Ward 18.
John Albree,
Edward J. Hathorne,
Charles W. Whitcomb.

Ward 19.
Jeremiah J. McNamara,
Thomas O'Flynn,
Thomas F. Fallon.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
Felix A. Strange,
Patrick E. Riddle.

Ward 21.
James Goodman,
William M. Osborne (to August 27).
Albert W. Hersey,
Henry S. Dewey (from October 7).

Ward 22.
Patrick H. Costello,
Francis B. Kelley.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Charles H. Wise,
Edward P. Butler.

Ward 24.
Frank E. Brigham,
Henry P. Oakman,
John F. Brown.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1886.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES H. ALLEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — John H. Sullivan.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — Michael Barr.
Fourth Dist. — James G. Freeman.
Fifth Dist. — Thomas N. Hart.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.
Seventh Dist. — Chas. M. Bromwich
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — P. James Maguire.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — Henry F. Coe.
Twelfth Dist. — Samuel J. Capen.

AUGUSTUS N. SAMPSON, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD J. JENKINS, *President.*

Ward 1.
Bedfield Erskine,
Nathaniel M. Jewett,
John A. Webster.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Thomas O. McEnaney,
Benjamin J. Sullivan.

Ward 3.
Hugh E. Brady,
William H. Murphy,
Joseph H. Carroll.

Ward 4.
George N. Fisher, Jr.
Patrick Coyle,
Edwin F. Dunn.

Ward 5.
Edward L. Quigley,
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly.

Ward 6.
Patrick Kearins,
William J. Mahoney,
Christopher O'Brien.

Ward 7.
*John Gallagher,
Edward A. Rogan,
William B. F. Whall.

Ward 8.
William J. Reagan,
William Taylor, Jr.
Richard J. Murray.

Ward 9.
Herbert L. Harding,
William O. Armstrong,
William Power Wilson.

Ward 10.
D. Foster Farrar,
Jacob Fottler,
Nathaniel W. Ladd.

Ward 11.
Andreas Blume,
William R. Richards,
George P. Sanger, Jr.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
*Thomas J. Denney,
Edward J. Jenkins.

Ward 13.
Martin T. Folan,
John J. Egan,
Edward J. Leary.

Ward 14.
Albert F. Lauten,
William P. Cherrington,
Edward J. Powers.

Ward 15.
Samuel Kelley,
William S. McNary,
Robert Provan.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
William English,
*Whittemore Rowell,
Alpheus Sanford.

Ward 18.
Henry Frost,
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer.

Ward 19.
Thomas F. Fallon,
Barth. J. Connolly,
Thomas H. Duggan.

Ward 20.
James B. Graham,
James F. Davern,
John Murphy.

Ward 21.
Albert W. Hersey,
Henry S. Dewey,
Cassius Clay Powers.

Ward 22.
Francis B. Kelley.

Ward 23.
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Charles H. Wise,
Julius D. Whipple.

Ward 24.
John F. Brown,
Thomas H. Hickey,
Robert W. Light.

Ward 25.
John H. Lee,
William Scollans.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1887.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

PATRICK J. DONOVAN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — John H. Sullivan.
Second Dist. — Patrick J. Donovan.
Third Dist. — John A. McLaughlin.
Fourth Dist. — Tilly Haynes.
Fifth Dist. — Charles W. Smith.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.
Seventh Dist. — Chas. M. Bromwich
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — P. James Maguire.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — John H. Lee.
Twelfth Dist. — Samuel J. Capen.

JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

DAVID F. BARRY, *President.*

Ward 1.
John A. Webster,
Henry Carstensen,
Frank R. Morrison.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Thomas O. McEnaney,
Jeremiah F. Coleman.

Ward 3.
William H. Murphy,
Peter J. Gallagher,
John F. Sundberg.

Ward 4.
George N. Fisher, Jr.
Patrick Coyle,
Edwin F. Dunn.

Ward 5.
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly,
Maurice J. McKenna.

Ward 6.
William J. Mahoney,
John J. Murphy,
Augustus L. Perry.

Ward 7.
*John Gallagher,
William B. F. Whall,
Roger Haggerty.

Ward 8.
Edward J. Harrington,
Thomas F. Kelley,
John J. Kennedy.

Ward 9.
William Power Wilson,
Andrew B. Lattimore,
Frank Morison.

Ward 10.
Jacob Fottler,
Nathaniel W. Ladd,
Edward Sullivan.

Ward 11.
Andreas Blume,
William R. Richards,
George P. Sanger, Jr.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
Cornelius F. Desmond,
Thomas F. Tracy.

Ward 13.
Joseph B. Gomez,
Edward J. Leary,
John J. Teevens.

Ward 14.
Albert F. Lauten,
Edward J. Powers,
Frank J. Tuttle.

Ward 15.
William S. McNary,
Michael J. Carroll,
*Thomas F. Nunan.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Keliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
Robert H. Bowman,
John W. O'Mealey,
S. Edward Shaw.

Ward 18.
Henry Frost,
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer.

Ward 19.
Barth. J. Connolly,
Thomas H. Duggan,
James H. Sullivan.

Ward 20.
James F. Davern,
John Murphy,
Charles H. Dolan.

Ward 21.
Henry S. Dewey,
Cassius Clay Powers,
John H. Norton.

Ward 22.
John C. Short,
Richard Sullivan.

Ward 23.
Lewis L. P. Atwood,
Sidney L. Burr,
George R. Fowler.

Ward 24.
Robert W. Light,
Louis M. Clark,
Edmund F. Snow.

Ward 25.
John T. Chamberlain

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

1888.

MAYOR.

HUGH O'BRIEN.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES H. ALLEN, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — Jesse M. Gove.
Second Dist. — Philip J. Doherty.
Third Dist. — John A. McLaughlin.
Fourth Dist. — Wm. Power Wilson.
Fifth Dist. — Charles W. Smith.
Sixth Dist. — *William P. Carroll.[1]
James A. Murphy.[2]
Seventh Dist. — Samuel Kelley.
Eighth Dist. — Charles H. Allen.
Ninth Dist. — John C. Short.
Tenth Dist. — Nathan G. Smith.
Eleventh Dist. — Homer Rogers.
Twelfth Dist. — Otis Eddy.

JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

DAVID F. BARRY, *President.*

Ward 1.
Henry Carstensen,
Frank R. Morrison,
Joseph B. Maccabe.

Ward 2.
William A. Foss,
Frank Casey,
Robert C. Fanning.

Ward 3.
Frank E. Bagley,
Francis H. Dillon,
Michael J. Mitchell.

Ward 4.
Patrick Coyle,
William H. Oakes,
Israel F. Pierce.

Ward 5.
Samuel J. Cochran,
Edward F. Reilly,
Maurice J. McKenna.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
Philip J. McLaughlin,
William J. Mahoney.

Ward 7.
Roger Haggerty.
Patrick Cannon,
*Neil J. Gillespie.

Ward 8.
Thomas F. Kelley,
Thomas F. Keenan,
Joseph P. Lomasney.

Ward 9.
Andrew B. Lattimore,
Frank Morison,
Geo. Wesley Boynton.

Ward 10.
Edward Sullivan,
*Charles J. Brooks,
Francis W. Sprague, 2d

Ward 11.
William R. Richards,
James Means,
Frank E. Winslow.

Ward 12.
Cornelius F. Desmond,
Thomas F. Tracy,
James B. Hayes.

Ward 13.
John J. Teevens,
Jeremiah S. Mahoney,
Michael W. Norris.

Ward 14.
Edward J. Powers,
John McNamara,
James F. Mullen.

Ward 15.
Michael J. Carroll,
*Thomas F. Nunan,
William J. Murphy.

Ward 16.
David F. Barry,
Thomas J. Kelliher,
John W. Hayes.

Ward 17.
Robert H. Bowman,
S. Edward Shaw,
William H. Vialle.

Ward 18.
Augustus G. Perkins,
Frank B. Thayer,
Wm. Stanford Stevens.

Ward 19.
Thomas F. Fallon,
Thomas H. Duggan,
Thomas F. Lyons.

Ward 20.
Charles H. Dolan,
John J. Hoar,
John P. Kelley.

Ward 21.
Cassius Clay Powers,
Horace G. Allen,
Wm. Gardner Reed.

Ward 22.
Richard Sullivan.

Ward 23.
Sidney Cushing,
Anton Peters,
Andrew J. Robinson.

Ward 24.
Robert W. Light,
Louis M. Clark,
Edmund F. Snow.

Ward 25.
John T. Chamberlain.
John Comerford.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

[1] Died January 28 [2] From February 28.

1889.

MAYOR.

THOMAS N. HART.

ALDERMEN.

HOMER ROGERS, *Chairman.*

First Dist. — Jesse M. Gove.
Second Dist. — Benjamin F. Stacey.
Third Dist. — John A. McLaughlin.
Fourth Dist. — Wm. Power Wilson.
Fifth Dist. — Charles W. Smith.
Sixth Dist. — James A. Murphy.
Seventh Dist. — Samuel Kelley.
Eighth Dist. — Albert A. Folsom.
Ninth Dist. — John C. Short.
Tenth Dist. — William G. Reed.
Eleventh Dist. — Homer Rogers.
Twelfth Dist. — Otis Eddy.

EDWIN U. CURTIS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. ALLEN, *President.*

Ward 1.
Lewis Burnham,
John A. Campbell,
Frank C. Wood.

Ward 2.
Frank Casey,
Robert C. Fanning,
Patrick H. Quinn.

Ward 3.
Frank E. Bagley,
Francis H. Dillon,
William J. Doherty.

Ward 4.
William H. Oakes,
Israel F. Pierce,
Tobias Beck.

Ward 5.
Edward E. Drew,
Benjamin F. Hatch,
William T. Graham.

Ward 6.
John W. Fraser,
William J. Mahoney,
Neil F. Doherty.

Ward 7.
Patrick Cannon,
James D. Doherty,
James J. Donnelly.

Ward 8.
Thomas F. Keenan,
Daniel F. Breen,
Nathaniel G. Robinson.

Ward 9.
Albert H. Hall,
Charles E. Harris,
George von L. Meyer.

Ward 10.
[1] Francis W. Sprague, 2d,
Bowdoin S. Parker,
[2] Charles J. Brooks,
[3] Charles S. Sprague.

Ward 11.
Perlie A Dyar,
Francis C. Lowell,
Ira L. Moore.

Ward 12.
Edward J. Jenkins,
Cornelius F. Desmond,
John J. Mulhall.

Ward 13.
Martin T. Folan,
John J. Teevans,
Michael W. Norris.

Ward 14.
Charles J. Chance,
Nicholas F. McCarthy,
Samuel H. Wise.

Ward 15.
Michael J. Carroll,
*Thomas F. Nunan,
Edward P. Barry.

Ward 16.
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry,
James M. O'Brien.

Ward 17.
S. Edward Shaw,
John A. Keefe,
William W. Towle.

Ward 18.
Wm. Stanford Stevens,
Maurice J. Hahlo,
George E. Lovett.

Ward 19.
James H. Sullivan,
Thomas F. Lyons,
Andrew P. McCauley.

Ward 20.
Charles H. Dolan,
John J. Hoar,
John P. Kelley.

Ward 21.
Horace G. Allen,
Benjamin F. Brown,
M. W. Burlen.

Ward 22.
Richard Sullivan,
John F. Kinney.

Ward 23.
Sidney Cushing,
Frederick P. Knapp,
Franklin P. Pierce.

Ward 24.
Louis M. Clark,
Walter L. Hayes,
Harlan P. Paige.

Ward 25.
Henry P. Goodenough,
George F. Mitchell.

JOSEPH O'KANE, *Clerk.*

[1] Resigned on October 10, 1889. [2] Died on January 21, 1889. [3] Elected on February 12, 1889.

INDEX TO CITY COUNCILS OF BOSTON.

BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

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*Bigelow, John P. 1832, 1833
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*Bradlee, J. Putnam 1859, 1860
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*Brinley, Francis 1850, 1851
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*Flynn, James J. . . . . to June 11, 1883
Fowle, William B., jr. 1865
Gardner, Henry J. 1852, 1853
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*Hillard, George S. . . 1846, to July 1, 1847
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*Marrett, Philip 1837, 1838, 1839, 1845
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*Prescott, William 1822
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CORPORATE SEAL.

CITY OF ROXBURY.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF ROXBURY.

1846-1867.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the several Mayors of the City of Roxbury from the date of Incorporation to that of Annexation to the City of Boston.

NAME.	PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH.	DIED.	TERM OF SERVICE.
John Jones Clarke .	Norton, Mass., Feb. 24, 1803 .	Boston, Nov. 5, 1887 .	1846 — 1 year.
Henry Alex. Scammel Dearborn . .	Exeter, N.H., Mar. 3, 1783 .	Portland, July 29, 1851 *	1847-51 — 5 years.
Samuel Walker . .	England, Oct. 9, 1793	Roxbury, Dec. 11, 1860	1851-53 — 2 "
Linus Bacon Comins	Charlton, Mass., Nov. 29, 1817	. . . . .	1854 — 1 year.
James Ritchie . . .	Canton, Mass., May 12, 1815 .	Gurnett Light, Mar. 16, 1873	1855 — 1 "
John Sherburne Sleeper	Tyngsboro', Mass., Sept. 21, 1794	Boston, Nov. 14, 1878,	1856-58 — 3 years.
Theodore Otis . . .	Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 16, 1810	Boston, July 11, 1873,	1859-60 — 2 "
William Gaston . .	Killingly, Ct., Oct. 3, 1820 .	. . . . .	1861-62 — 2 "
George Lewis . . .	Roxbury, Mass., May 25, 1820	Boston, Oct. 9, 1887 .	1863-67 — 5 "

* Samuel Walker was elected by the two branches of the City Council, August 11, to fill the vacancy.

1846.

MAYOR.

JOHN JONES CLARKE.

ALDERMEN.

Elijah Lewis,	Moses Day,	Francis C. Head,
Dudley Williams,	Samuel Walker,	William Keith.
Laban S. Beecher,	Samuel Jackson,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS G. SHAW, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel Jackson,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Dove,
Sylvester Bowman,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Anson Dexter,
William D. Seaver.	James Guild.	Theodore Dunn.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Abraham G. Parker,	Linus B. Comins,	Francis G. Shaw,
George S. Griggs,	Stephen Hammond,	George W. Mann,
Esdras Lord.	Samuel Weld.	Ebenezer Dudley.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	George James,	
William G. Eaton,	Joseph R. Weld,	
John L. DeWolfe.	Calvin Young.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1847.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Elijah Lewis,	Calvin Young,	William B. Kingsbury,
William Keith,	Francis C. Head,	Nelson Curtis.
Richard Ward,	Robert Gardner,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

LINUS B. COMINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel Jackson,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Dove,
Sylvester Bowman,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Anson Dexter,
Simeon Litchfield.	Nathaniel Mayhew.	James E. Forbush.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Abraham G. Parker,	Linus B. Comins,	Ebenezer Dudley,
George S. Griggs,	Samuel Weld,	Chauncy Jordan.
Esdras Lord.	Thomas Lord.	George Brown.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	George James,	
William G. Eaton,	Franklin Fearing,	
William A. Crafts.	George H. Williams.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1848.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,	Richard Ward,	Benjamin F. Campbell,
William Keith,	William B. Kingsbury,	Samuel P. Blake.
Robert Gardner,	Calvin Young,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

LINUS B. COMINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel Jackson,	Alvah Kittredge,	Theodore Dunn,
Simeon Litchfield,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Stephen M. Allen,
Ebenezer Chamberlain.	Nathaniel Mayhew.	Ebenezer W. Stone.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Abraham G. Parker,	Linus B. Comins,	Chauncy Jordan,
George S. Griggs,	Stephen Hammond,	George Brown,
Esdras Lord.	Samuel Walker.	Benjamin Guild.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	Franklin Fearing,	
William G. Eaton,	Atkins A. Clark,	
William A. Crafts.	Enoch Nute.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1849.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,	Calvin Young,	William Mackintosh,
Richard Ward,	Nelson Curtis,	Daniel Jackson.
William B. Kingsbury,	John L. Plummer,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Sylvester Bowman,	Alvah Kittredge,	Stephen M. Allen,
Allen Putnam,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Ebenezer W. Stone,
James Munroe.	Nathaniel Mayhew.	Ephraim W. Bouvé
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Thatcher Sweat,	Stephen Hammond,	Chauncy Jordan,
Uriah T. Brownel,	Samuel Walker,	George Brown,
William Seaver.	Aaron D. Williams, jr.	Charles G. Mackintosh.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	Atkins A. Clark,	
William A. Crafts,	John F. J. Mayo,	
William Gaston.	Jonas Barnard.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1850.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.

ALDERMEN.

Francis C. Head,	Calvin Young,	William Mackintosh,
Richard Ward,	Nelson Curtis,	Daniel Jackson.
William B. Kingsbury,	John L. Plummer,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Allen Putnam,	Alvah Kittredge,	Theodore Dunn,
James Munroe,	Joseph N. Brewer,	Stephen M. Allen,
Sylvester Bowman.	Nathaniel Mayhew.	Jacob P. George.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Thatcher Sweat,	Aaron D. Williams, jr.	Chauncy Jordan,
William Seaver,	Hiram Hall,	George Brown.
Uriah T. Brownell.	Robert W. Parker.	Charles G. Mackintosh.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William J. Reynolds,	Jonas Barnard,	
William A. Crafts,	Hosea B. Stiles,	
William Gaston.	John F. J. Mayo.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1851.

MAYOR.

HENRY ALEXANDER SCAMMEL DEARBORN.*

ALDERMEN.

Daniel Jackson,	John L. Plummer,	Theodore Dunn,
Richard Ward,	George Curtis,	George Brown.
Calvin Young,	Hiram Hall,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM A. CRAFTS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 4.*	*Ward 7.*
Daniel P. Upton,	Alvah Kittredge,	Jacob P. George,
John R. Howard,	Joseph N. Brewer,	John C. Pratt,
Reuben Winslow.	George Davenport.	William D. Ticknor.
Ward 2.	*Ward 5.*	*Ward 8.*
Thatcher Sweat,	Aaron D. Williams, jr.	Charles G. Mackintosh.
Uriah T. Brownell,	Horace Williams,	Cornelius Cowing,
William Seaver.	Samuel Walker.	James W. Mason.
Ward 3.	*Ward 6.*	
William A. Crafts,	Hosea B. Stiles,	
William Gaston,	William H. Gray,	
Joseph Crawshaw.	John Richardson.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

* Deceased in July, and Samuel Walker elected by the City Council to fill the vacancy.

1852.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL WALKER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Abraham G. Parker,	James Guild,
Benjamin F. Campbell,	Alvah Kittredge,	John Hunt.
George Curtis,	Horace Williams,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GASTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Simeon Litchfield,	William Gaston,	Charles Hickling,
John Parker,	True Russell,	William S. Leland,
Daniel P. Upton,	John W. Parker,	William D. Adams,
George J. Lord.	Calvin B. Faunce.	Isaac S. Burrell.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	George Lewis,	
Arial I. Cummings,	Joseph N. Brewer,	
Joseph Houghton,	Frederick Guild,	
Wilder Beal.	George Davenport.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1853.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL WALKER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Abraham G. Parker,	John S. Sleeper,
Benjamin F. Campbell,	Alvah Kittredge,	Charles Hickling.
George Curtis,	Horace Williams,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GASTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Daniel P. Upton,	William Gaston,	William S. Leland,
George J. Lord,	John W. Parker,	William D. Adams,
Franklin Williams,	Calvin B. Faunce,	Isaac S. Burrell,
Joseph H. Chadwick.	William L. Hall.	William B. May.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	Joseph N. Brewer,	
Joseph Houghton,	George Lewis,	
Phineas Colburn,	Charles F. Bray,	
Arial I. Cummings.	Henry Davenport.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1854.

MAYOR.

LINUS BACON COMINS.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Charles Hickling,	Calvin B. Faunce,
George Curtis,	George J. Lord,	Benjamin Perkins.
Joseph N. Brewer,	Robert W. Ames,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES M. KEITH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	Charles B. Bryant,	William D. Adams,
Joseph H. Chadwick,	Horace King,	William B. May,
Joseph G. Torrey,	Obed Rand,	Walden Porter,
Thomas Farmer.	Alden Graham.	James M. Keith.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Hewes,	Henry Davenport,	
Joseph Houghton,	Joseph B. Wheelock,	
Phineas Colburn,	George W. Tuxbury,	
Henry Basford.	John R. Hall.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1855.

MAYOR.

JAMES RITCHIE.

ALDERMEN.

Calvin B. Faunce,	Joseph Houghton,	Francis Gardner,
Charles Bunker,	Asa Wyman,	Willliam D. Adams.
Samuel S. Chase,	Moses H. Webber,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM ELLISON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	Robert Simpson,	Henry P. Shed,
William Morse,	Robert W. Molineux,	Joseph W. Robbins,
George H. Pike,	William R. Huston,	John W. Wolcott,
Asa Wyman, Jr.	Joseph H. Swain.	James W. Cushing.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John M. Marston,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
Alvin M. Robbins,	William Ellison,	
William H. Palmer,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,	
Benjamin S. Noyes.	Clark I. Gorham.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1856.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

Nelson Curtis,	Joseph G. Torrey,	Jonathan P. Robinson,
Benjamin Thompson,	George S. Griggs,	Charles C. Nichols.
Charles E. Grant,	Nahum Ward,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN W. MAY, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	John W. May,	James W. Cushing,
William Morse,	John E. Gowen,	Robert C. Nichols,
George H. Pike,	William F. Dunning,	John T. Ellis,
Samuel Pearson, Jr.	Samuel Little.	William K. Lewis.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Phineas Colburn,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,	
Timothy R. Nute,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
William P. Fowle,	Daniel W. Glidden,	
Thomas L. D. Perkins.	Alonzo W. Folsom.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1857.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

Benjamin Thompson,	Charles C. Nichols,	Henry Willis,
Charles E. Grant,	Walden Porter,	George Lewis.
George S. Griggs,	Joseph H. Chadwick,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. SHED, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Franklin Williams,	John W. May,	Henry P. Shed,
William Morse,	Alfred G. Hall,	Robert C. Nichols,
Albert Brewer,	Samuel Little,	William Barton,
George J. Lord.	John Bowdlear.	William K. Lewis.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	John R. Hall,	
William P. Fowle,	Samuel A. Shurtleff,	
Thomas L. D. Perkins,	William Graham,	
Phineas Colburn.	James A. Tower.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1858.

MAYOR.

JOHN SHERBURNE SLEEPER.

ALDERMEN.

George Lewis,
William S. Deland,
John C. Clapp,
Samuel Pearson,
Benjamin S. Noyes,
Uriah T. Brownell,
Samuel A. Shurtleff,
Ivory Harmon.

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. SHED, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Morse,
Albert Brewer,
Ebenezer Ryerson,
Chester M. Gay.

Ward 2.

William P. Fowle,
Gideon B. Richmond,
Thatcher F. Sweat,
Albert Batchelder.

Ward 3.

Alfred G. Hall,
Patrick H. Rogers,
Thomas J. Mayall,
John M. Way.

Ward 4.

John R. Hall,
William Graham,
James A. Tower,
Hartley E. Woodbridge.

Ward 5.

Henry P. Shed,
Robert C. Nichols,
Ebenezer W. Bumstead
William Barton.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1859.

MAYOR.

THEODORE OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

George Lewis,
William B. May,
Joshua B. Fowle,
William Curtis,
Benjamin S. Noyes,
John C. Clapp,
Alonzo W. Folsom,
George Frost.

COMMON COUNCIL.

EBENEZER W. BUMSTEAD, *President.*

Ward 1.

William Morse,
Allen Putnam,
Benjamin F. Campbell,
Asa Wyman.

Ward 2.

Gideon B. Richmond,
Albert Batchelder,
John M. Marston,
Thatcher F. Sweat.

Ward 3.

Alfred G. Hall,
Patrick H. Rogers,
William H. Ward,
Malcolm McLaughlin.

Ward 4.

John R. Hall,
Hartley E. Woodbridge,
John H. Bufford,
Francis Freeman.

Ward 5.

Ebenezer W. Bumstead,
Thomas Farmer,
John T. Ellis,
John Dove.

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1860.

MAYOR.

THEODORE OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

William B. May,	William Curtis,	Alonzo W. Folsom,
Joshua B. Fowle,	Gideon B. Richmond,	George Frost.
Jerahmeel C. Pratt,	John C. Clapp,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

EBENEZER W. BUMSTEAD, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Benjamin F. Campbell,	George B. Faunce,	Ebenezer W. Bumstead,
Asa Wyman,	Patrick R. Guiney,	Charles D. Swain,
L. Foster Morse,	William H. Ward,	Oliver J. Curtis,
Charles Stanwood.	Malcolm McLaughlin.	William H. McIntosh.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Thatcher F. Sweat,	Hartley E. Woodbridge,	
John M. Marston,	Phineas B. Smith,	
Albert Batchelder,	Moses H. Day,	
Edward Lang, Jr.	Frederick A. Brown.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1861.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	Charles Stanwood,	Samuel C. Cobb,
Isaac S. Burrill,	Gideon B. Richmond,	Oliver J. Curtis.
Jerahmeel C. Pratt,	Robert Hale,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE B. FAUNCE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	George B. Faunce,	Charles D. Swain,
Lewis F. Whiting,	Malcolm McLaughlin,	William H. McIntosh,
Patrick E. Reed,	John McElroy,	David J. Foster,
Thomas C. Norton.	True Russell.	John F. Newton.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Thatcher F. Sweat,	Henry P. Shed,	
James T. Buswell,	Moses H. Day,	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington.	
John Stanton.	Edward Wise.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1862.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	Charles Stanwood,	Phineas B. Smith,
Samuel C. Cobb,	Gideon B. Richmond,	John H. Lester.
Ariel Low,*	William R. Huston,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

MOSES H. DAY, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	John McElroy,	Charles D. Swain,
Lewis F. Whiting,	Stephen H. Williams,	William H. McIntosh,†
Michael W. Dolan,	Gottlieb F. Burkhardt,	David J. Foster,
Thomas C. Norton.	William Whitney.	John F. Newton.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Henry P. Shed,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	Moses H. Day,	
Square G. Brooks,	Roland Worthington,	
George Warren.	George Putman, Jr.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

1863.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
Ivory Harmon,	Gideon B. Richmond,	John H. Lester.
Phineas B. Smith,	William R. Huston,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

ROLAND WORTHINGTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
L. Foster Morse,	John McElroy,	Franklin Curtis,
Edward Myers,	Horace H. White,	Nathaniel O. Hart,
Michael W. Dolan,	Patrick H. Rogers,	John F. Newton,
Roger Drury.	James C. Eagan.	William C. Harding.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington,	
Square G. Brooks,	Henry N. Farwell,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	George Putnam, Jr.,	
George Warren.	Francis W. Welch.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.
City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.
Clerk of Common Council, JOSHUA SEAVER.

* Resigned, and Ivory Harmon elected. † Resigned, and Franklin Curtis elected.

1864.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
Phineas B. Smith,	William Seaver,	John F. Newton.
Ivory Harmon,	Richard Holmes,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

ROLAND WORTHINGTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
George H. Pike,	Horace H. White,	Franklin Curtis.
Augustus L. Litchfield,	James C. Eagan,	Mitchell Leavitt,
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Thomas Feely,	John J. Merrill,
L. Foster Morse.	Joseph M. Pike.	Christopher Tilden, Jr
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Alvin M. Robbins,	Roland Worthington,	
George Warren,	Henry N. Farwell,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	George Putnam, jr.,	
William Bacon, Jr.	Francis W. Welch.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1865.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams,	Moses H. Day,
William C. Harding,	William Seaver,	John F. Newton.
Daniel Jackson,	Richard Holmes,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN BACKUP, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Joseph M. Pike,	Patrick H. Rogers,	Mitchell Leavitt,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	William C. Babbitt,	Asa Wyman, Jr.,
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Michael Kelly,	Christopher Tilden, Jr.,
John A. Scott.	John McElroy.	Augustus Parker.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John Backup,	Charles Houghton,	
Thomas P. Sweat,	Peleg E. Eddy,	
George Warren,	Francis Hunnewell,	
William Bacon, Jr.	James Tolman.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

1866.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	James E. Adams.	John Felt Osgood,
William C. Harding,	William Bacon, Jr.,	John F. Newton.
Daniel Jackson,	John McElroy,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN BACKUP, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Alvin G. Bartlett,	Patrick H. Rogers,	William Hobbs, Jr.,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	John Downey,	Eben Alexander,
John A. Scott,	Michael Kelly,	John J. Merrill,
Charles L. Kidder.	James Short.	Solomon A. Bolster
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
John Backup,	Francis Hunnewell,	
Charles T. Lingham,	Freeman D. Osgood,	
Lucius B. Wright,	Isaac F. Atwood,	
George Richards.	James Tolman.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS

1867.

MAYOR.

GEORGE LEWIS.

ALDERMEN.

Samuel Little,	William Morse,	James E. Adams
Daniel Jackson,	William Bacon, Jr.,	John A. Scott.
John F. Newton,	John McElroy,	

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS HUNNEWELL, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 3.*	*Ward 5.*
Chandler Wright,	James Short,	William Hobbs, Jr.,
Charles Erskine,	James W. Ruth,	Eben Alexander,
Augustus L. Litchfield,	John Downey,	Solomon A. Bolster,
Lewis Whitaker.	Woodman M. Mallard.	Charles H. Blodgett.
Ward 2.	*Ward 4.*	
Charles R. M. Pratt,	Francis Hunnewell,	
Benjamin F. Anthony,	Henry B. Stanwood,	
Daniel G. Clark,	Isaac F. Atwood,	
John A. Bowdlear.	David M. Hodgdon.	

Treasurer, JOSEPH W. DUDLEY.

City Clerk, JOSEPH W. TUCKER.

Clerk of Common Council, FRANKLIN WILLIAMS.

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TO

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[*The figures, being the last two of each year, indicate membership in those years.*]

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*Resigned, and Ivory Harmon was chosen to fill the vacancy.

COMMON COUNCIL.

PRESIDENTS OF COMMON COUNCIL.

Backup, John 1865, 1866
Bumstead, Ebenezer W. 1859, 1860
Comins, Linus B. 1847, 1848
Crafts, William A. 1849. 1850, 1851
Day, Moses H. 1862
Ellison, William 1855
Faunce, George B. 1851
Gaston, William 1852, 1853
Hunnewell, Francis 1857
Keith, James M. 1854
May, John W. 1856
Shaw, Francis G. 1846
Shed, Henry P. 1857, 1858
Worthington, Roland 1863, 1864

MEMBERS OF COMMON COUNCIL.

A

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* Resigned and William Morse, was elected to fill the vacancy.
† Resigned, and John Parker was elected to fill the vacancy.

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McElroy, John, . 61, 62, 63, 65
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Wyman, Asa 59, 60
Wyman, Asa, jr. 65

Y

Young, Calvin 46

*Resigned, and Franklin Curtis elected.

CORPORATE SEAL.

CITY OF CHARLESTOWN.

CATALOGUE

OF THE

GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF CHARLESTOWN.

1847 — 1873.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the Mayors of the City of Charlestown.

NAMES.	PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH.	DIED.	TERM OF SERVICE.
George Washington Warren	Watertown, Oct. 1, 1813 . . .	May 13, 1883 . .	1847–50 — 4 years
Richard Frothingham, jr.	Charlestown, Jan. 31, 1812 .	Jan. 29, 1880 . .	1851–53 — 3 "
James Adams	" Feb. 18, 1810 . .	Nov. 13, 1880 . .	1854 — 1 year.
Timothy T. Sawyer . .	" Jan. 7, 1817 . .	. . . . .	1855–57 — 3 years
James Dana	" Nov. 8, 1811 . .	June 4, 1890 . .	1858–60 — 3 "
Horace G. Hutchins . .	Bath, N. H., July, 20, 1811 .	April 7, 1877 . .	1861 — 1 year.
Phinehas J. Stone, jr. .	Weare, N. H., May 23, 1810 .	. . . . .	1862–64 — 3 years
Charles Robinson, jr. . .	Lexington, Nov. 6, 1829 . . .	. . . . .	1865–66 — 2 "
Liverus Hull	Westfield, Sept. 14, 1822 . . .	. . . . .	1867–68 — 2 "
Eugene L. Norton . . .	Livermore, Me., Mar. 26, 1825,	Jan. 21, 1880 . .	1869 — 1 year.
William H. Kent	Duxbury, Mar. 21, 1823 . . .	Feb. 7, 1889 . .	1870–72 — 3 years
Jonathan Stone	Weare, N. H., April 29, 1823,	. . . . .	1873 — 1 year.

1847.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Dexter Bowman,	Paul Willard,	Thomas Hooper,
Ebenezer Barker.	Phinehas J. Stone.	John Cheever.

DAVID DODGE, *City Clerk.*

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk pro tem.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES W. MOORE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Melvin Simmons,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Young,
Kendall Bailey,	Philip B. Holmes,	David C. Willis,
Thomas Sumner,*	John Sanborn,	Charles W. Moore,
Moses G. Cobb,†	Ichabod Lindsey,	James Damon,
Henry A. Pierce,	Marshall Blanchard,	William S. Fretch,
Jacob Caswell,	Jesse Mann.	Seth W. Lewis.
Edward Riddle.		

PAUL WILLARD, Jr., *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1848.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John L. Taggard,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Thomas Hooper,
Addison Gage‡,	Philip B. Holmes.	Timothy Fleteher.
James Adams.		

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

SETH J. THOMAS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Moses G. Cobb,	Godfrey B. Albee,
Kendall Bailey,	Isaac Cook,	Solomon G. Phipps,
Henry Forster,	Daniel Johnson,	Charles Poole,
Seth J. Thomas,	Timothy T. Sawyer,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
John Wesson,	Erdix T. Swift,	Joseph Young,
Edward Riddle,§	Edward Thorndike.	James A. D. Worcester.
George S. Adams.		

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned May 3.

† Elected to vacancy.

‡ Resigned May 22.

§ Elected to vacancy.

1849.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James Adams,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Timothy Fletcher,
John L. Taggard.	Philip B. Holmes.	James K. Frothingham.

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Philander S. Briggs,	Godfrey B. Albee,
Kendall Bailey,	Jotham Barry, Jr.,	Aaron Clarke, 2d,
George S. Adams,	James G. Fuller,	George Johnson,
John Wesson,	Daniel Johnson,	Solomon G. Phipps,
George P. Sanger,	Erdix T. Swift,	Charles Poole,
Francis H. Joy.	Edward Thorndike.	Samuel S. Reynolds.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1850.

MAYOR.

G. WASHINGTON WARREN.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Ebenezer Barker,	Philander S. Briggs,	Benjamin Phipps,
John L. Taggard.	George H. Jacobs.	George Johnson.

A. B. SHEDD, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin Bradley,	Alexander P. Baxter,‡	Caleb H. S. Arnold,§
Amos Brown,	William D. Butts,	Elijah Bigelow,
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Otis Clapp,
Thomas F. Holden *	Jesse Gay,†	Charles Poole,†
Jotham Johnson, Jr.,	Erdix T. Swift,	Elias Crafts, Jr.,
George P. Sanger,	Daniel Johnson,	Thomas W. Hooper,
George S. Adams.†	Aura S. Tuttle.	Solomon G. Phipps.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned, September 2.

† Elected to vacancy.

‡ Resigned, April 18.

§ Deceased, June 16.

1851.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, JR.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	George P. Sanger,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Edward Lawrence.	Philander S. Briggs.	Thomas J. Eliott.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
George S. Adams,	Daniel Johnson,	David C. Willis,
Henry P. Fairbanks,	William D. Butts,	Otis Clapp,
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Jesse Gay,	Charles A. Barker,
Solomon Hovey,	Erdix T Swift,	Aaron Clarke, 2d,
Andrew Sawtell,	Aura S. Tuttle,	Jesse Stevens,
Amos Tufts.	Phinehas J. Stone.	Thomas W. Hooper.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1852.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, JR.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	Philander S. Briggs,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Edward Lawrence.	George P. Sanger.	Thomas J. Eliott.

CHARLE POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Jesse Gay,	Elijah Bigelow,*
Solomon Hovey,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Otis Clapp,
Amos Tufts,	Ezra Brown,	Charles A. Barker,
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Isaac E. Brown,	James Bird,†
Andrew Sawtell,	James Fogg,	David C. Willis,
Caleb Rand.	Foster Peirce.	Jesse Stevens,
		Hiram P. Remick,‡
		H. K. Frothingham.†

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned April 5. † Elected to vacancy. ‡ Resigned May 17.

1853.

MAYOR.

RICHARD FROTHINGHAM, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Philander S. Briggs,	Samuel S. Reynolds,
Henry P. Gardner,†	George P. Sanger,§	Thomas J. Eliott.
Nathan A. Tufts,*	Moses G. Cobb,‡	
Melvin Simmons.††		

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY P. FAIRBANKS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Henry P. Fairbanks,	Jesse Gay,	James Bird,
Amos Tufts,	Foster Peirce,	H. K. Frothingham,
Andrew Sawtell,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Judson Murdock,
Timothy T. Sawyer,	Ezra Brown,	James Emery,
Caleb Rand,	Henry A. Quincy,	George P. Kettell,
William W. Peirce.	Moses B. Sewall.	Stephen H. Lynde.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

1854.

MAYOR.

JAMES ADAMS.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Jonathan V. Fletcher,	Isaac Osgood,	Benjamin Page,
Kendall Bailey.	Jeremiah S. Remick.	Aura S. Tuttle.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

PHINEHAS J. STONE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	William D. Butts,	Stephen H. Lynde,
Andrew Sawtell,	Moses B. Sewall,	James Emery,
Isaac Kendall,	Oliver Kimball,	Samuel R. Brintnall, **
Timothy T. Sawyer,	Thomas G. Temple,	Francis M. Mason,‡
Amos Brown,	Phinehas J. Stone,	Benjamin F. Tyler,
Horace G. Hutchins.	H. N. McFarland.	Frederick F. Barrell,
		Seth W. Lewis.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

AMOS STONE, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Elected and declined.
†† Elected to vacancy March 17.
** Resigned April 17.
† Elected to vacancy Jan. 12; resigned Feb. 14.
‡ Elected to vacancy. § Resigned Oct. 3.

1855.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Willard Dalrymple,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Thomas M. Cutter.	Edward Ward.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Seth W. Lewis,
Horace G. Hutchins.	John W. Corey,	James Emery,
Amos Brown,	Nahum Chapin,	Frederick F. Barrell,
James A. D. Worcester,	Foster Peirce,	Hartwell Mayers,
William W. Peirce,	Samuel Palmer,	Isaac B. Trask,
Ebenezer White.	Thomas B. Harris.	Daniel R. Beckford.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

GEORGE H. JACOBS, *City Treasurer.*

1856.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Willard Dalrymple.	Edward Ward.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Thomas B. Harris,
Amos Brown,	John W. Corey,	Joseph F. Hovey,
Horace G. Hutchins,	Nahum Chapin,	John Gardner,
William W. Peirce,	Foster Peirce,	Warren Rand,
James A. D. Worcester,	Samuel Palmer,	Seth L. Loring,
Andrew Sawtell.	Dolphin D. Taylor.	Oscar Murdock.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

GEORGE H. JACOBS, *City Treasurer.*

1857.

MAYOR.

TIMOTHY T. SAWYER.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edward Lawrence,	Thomas M. Cutter,	Benjamin Phipps,
Jonathan V. Fletcher.	Willard Dalrymple.	Edward Ward,
		Aaron Clarke.*

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Joseph Young,	Thomas B. Harris,
Amos Brown,	Nahum Chapin,	Joseph F. Hovey,
Horace G. Hutchins,	Paul Willard,	Josiah F. Guild,
William W. Peirce,	Foster Peirce,	Seth L. Loring,
James A. D. Worcester,	Samuel Palmer,	Oscar Murdock,
Andrew Sawtell.	Dolphin D. Taylor.	Warren Rand.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1858.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,	Daniel Johnson,	Aaron Clarke,
Amos Brown.	Joseph Young.	Oscar Murdock,†
		Jesse Stevens.‡

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM W. PEIRCE, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William W. Peirce,	Nahum Chapin,	Josiah F. Guild,
John B. Wilson,	Warren Rand,	Charles H. Blanchard,
Matthew Rice,	Paul Willard,	Charles Robinson, Jr.,
Arthur W. Tufts,	William T. Chandler,	Frederick F. Barrell,
Heman S. Doane,	Henry A Quincy,	Earl Wyman,
Oliver Ayers.	George Skilton,§	Robert B. Rogers.
	Lyman Pray.†	

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Elected in place of Edward Ward.
† Died, June 26.
‡ Elected to vacancy.
§ Resigned, June 7.

1859.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Amos Tufts,*	Daniel Johnson,	Aaron Clarke,
Amos Brown,	Joseph Young.	Jesse Stevens.
Nathan A. Tufts.†		

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WARREN RAND, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Heman S. Doane,	Henry A. Quincy,	Charles H. Blanchard,
Oliver Ayers,	Charles Robinson, jr.	Earl Wyman,
John B. Wilson,	William T. Chandler,	Frederick F. Barrell,
Arthur W. Tufts,	Otis Little,	Robert B. Rogers,
William W. Wheildon,	Francis W. Pearson,‡	Warren Rand,
Charles Field.	Luther F. Whitney,	William Fosdick.
	Elijah R. Estee.†	

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1860.

MAYOR.

JAMES DANA.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Nathan A. Tufts,	Daniel Johnson,	Jesse Stevens,
Oliver Ayers.	Luther F. Whitney,	Joseph Caldwell.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES ROBINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Heman S. Doane,	Otis Little,	Warren Rand,
Arthur W. Tufts,	Charles Robinson, Jr.	William Fosdick,
Charles Field,	Henry P. Goodwin,	Frederick F. Barrell,
George Stimpson, Jr.,	John K. Fuller,	Daniel R. Beckford,
Andrew Jackson,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Robert W. Stimpson,
William W. Bray.	James Emery.	Benjamin W. Gage,**
		John N. Devereux.†

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *City Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned April 25. ‡ Resigned February 7. † Elected to vacancy.
** Resigned January 2.

1861.

MAYOR.

HORACE G. HUTCHINS

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	Nahum Chapin,	Joseph Caldwell,
William W. Peirce.	Nathaniel Brown.	Rufus Mason.

CHARLES POOLE, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES ROBINSON, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William W. Bray,	Otis Little,	Joseph F. Boyd,
Francis W. Hurd,	Charles Robinson, Jr.	Benjamin F. Parker,
Winsor Wright,	Dolphin D. Taylor,	Charles P. Brooks,
Charles E. Sweney,	Josiah F. Guild,	John N. Devereux,
William H. Hooton,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Daniel R. Beckford,
Horatio Wellington.	Henry P. Goodwin.	Charles W. Wellington

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

JAMES BIRD, *City Treasurer.*

1862.

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Caldwell,
Francis Childs,	Otis Little,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Thompson.	James F. Dwinell.	Charles A. Barker.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN N. DEVEREUX,. *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Francis W. Hurd,	Dolphin D. Taylor,	John N. Devereux,
Winsor Wright,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Daniel R. Beckford,
William W. Bray,	Ezra Brown,	Charles W. Wellington,
James O'Brien,	Marcellus Day,	Freeman Peacock,
Willard Rice,	Moses B. Sewall,	William B. Long,
James W. Roberts.	George O. Wiley.	Barney Hull.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1863.

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	Philander S. Briggs,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Childs,	James F. Dwinell,	Chas. A. Barker,
Francis Thompson.	Otis Little.	Joseph F. Boyd.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EUGENE L. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Anthony S. Morss,	Moses B. Sewall,	John Gardner,
Charles F. Harding,	Ezra Brown,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
Thomas Graham,	Marshall N. Cutter,	Jacob W. Roberts,
James W. Roberts,	Eugene L. Norton,	Charles F. Smith,
Charles Field,	James H. Potts,	John B. Meserve,
William H. Hooton.	Edward A. Costigan.	Augustus W. Stover.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1864.

MAYOR.

PHINEHAS J. STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew Sawtell,	James F. Dwinell,	Joseph Lovett,
Francis Thompson,	Otis Little,	Joseph F. Boyd,
Anthony S. Morss.	Matthew H. Merriam.	Oliver H. P. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EUGENE L. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Charles Field,	Eugene L. Norton,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
William H. Hooton,	James H. Potts,	John Gardner,
James W. Roberts,	Ezra Brown,	Jacob W. Roberts,
Charles F. Harding,	Edward A. Costigan,	Charles F. Smith,
Thomas Graham,	James F. Green,	John B. Meserve,
William R. Bradford.	Nelson Cutler, Jr.	Augustus W. Stover.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LOWELL W. CHAMBERLIN, *City Treasurer.*

1865.

MAYOR.

CHARLES ROBINSON, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	William H. Kent,	John F. Gilman,
Robert Todd,	Samuel P. Langmaid,	Jeremiah Prescott,
John B. Wilson.	Liverus Hull.	Joseph Caldwell.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES F. SMITH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
G. Frederick Hurd,	Henry T. Delano,	Horatio P. Dunnels,
Samuel M. Nesmith,	Benjamin F. Brown,	Augustus W. Stover,
Marcellus P. Smith,	Henry P. Gardner,	Martin Hayward,
Winsor Wright,	Nelson York,	Charles F. Smith,
James F. Southworth,	Charles D. Dunton,	Jacob W. Roberts,
Levi Lawrence.	Asa L. Hatch.	Charles E. Daniels.

GUSTAVUS V. HALL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1866.

MAYOR.

CHARLES ROBINSON, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Edwin F. Adams,	William H. Kent,	Charles F. Smith,
Robert Todd,	Liverus Hull,	Charles E. Daniels,
Horatio P. Dunnels,	James M. Stone,*	O. H. P. Smith.
	Samuel P. Langmaid.†	

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWIN B. HASKELL, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Southworth,	Nelson York,	Martin Hayward,
Samuel M. Nesmith,	G. Frederick Hurd,	John Linscott,
Marcellus P. Smith,	Asa L. Hatch,	Edwin B. Haskell,
Richard Power,	William E. Jarvis,	Cummings L. Lothrop,
Horatio Wellington,	Augustus R. Rice,	John Stetson,
George H. Spaulding.	Benjamin F. Stacey.	John W. Hamilton.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned, February 5, 1866. † Elected, March 5, 1866.

1867.

MAYOR.

LIVERUS HULL.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Robert Todd,	William H. Kent,	Charles E. Daniels,
Horatio P. Dunnels,	Samuel P. Langmaid,	Oliver H. P. Smith,
John B. Wilson.	Thomas B. Harris.	Charles F. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES F. SOUTHWORTH, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Southworth,	Benjamin F. Stacey,	John Linscott,
Richard Power,	Lyman R. Bingham,	John D. Glazier, Jr.,
James Swords,	William Sherburne,	Thomas G. Frothingham,
Moses A. Dow,	Richard Nason,	John W. Hamilton,
Amos Brown,	N. Sewall Payne,	John Stetson,
Samuel M. Nesmith.	Joseph H. Cotton.	George H. Long.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1868.

MAYOR.

LIVERUS HULL.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Moses A. Dow,	William H. Kent,	Daniel R. Beckford,
James W. Roberts,	Thomas B. Harris,	Martin Hayward,
William B. Long.	Benjamin F. Stacey.	Abel E. Bridge.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES SWORDS, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James Swords,	Lyman R. Bingham,	Enos Varney,
Andrew J. Bailey,	Richard Nason,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
William Curry,	Joseph H. Cotton,	David S. Tucker,
James Adams, Jr.,	Matthew Welch,	Daniel Hill, Jr.,
Lyman Stickney,	Frederic E. Holmes,	Franklin T. White,
Thos. R. B. Edmands.	Dennis Kelley.	George H. Bryant.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1869.

MAYOR.

EUGENE L. NORTON.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
William B. Long,	Thomas B. Harris,	Abel E. Bridge,
James W. Roberts,	Otis Little,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
Charles F. Newell.	Joseph H. Cotton.	Lyman Stickney.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ANDREW J. BAILEY, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Andrew J. Bailey,	Richard Nason,	Enos Varney,
Thomas R. B. Edmands,	Hartwell Mayers,	David S. Tucker,
Robert R. Wiley,	John Dunigan,	Enos Merrill,
John McLoud,	Dennis Kelley,	Charles B. Goodrich,
James Adams, Jr.,	Nathan Glines,	Henry R. Sibley,
James F. Dacey.	Freeman L. Gilman.	John Gardner,

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1870.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Charles F. Newell,	Richard Nason,	Peter S. Roberts,
Robert R. Wiley,	George B. Neal,	John Linscott,
Horatio Wellington.	Joseph H. Cotton.	Caleb Rand.

DANIEL WILLIAMS, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JAMES ADAMS, JR., *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John T. Bamrick,	Aaron O. Buxton,	Enos Merrill,
George E. Rogers,	Joshua R. Barker,	Frederick Lund,
John McLoud,	Nathan Glines,	George R. Kelso,
James Adams, Jr.,	Hartwell Mayers,	James W. O'Brien,
Franklin Hopkins,	James W. Jacobs,	John Fenderson,
J. Edwin Bray.	Joseph H. McDonald.	John Gardner.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1871.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Robert R. Wiley,	George B. Neal,	Peter S. Roberts,
Horatio Wellington,	Caleb Rand,	John Linscott,*
Samuel M. Nesmith.	Benjamin F. Stacey.	O. H. P. Smith.

DANIEL WILLIAMS.* JOHN T. PRIEST,† *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN B. NORTON, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
J. Edwin Bray,	James W. Jacobs,	John Fenderson,
George T. Childs,	Aaron O. Buxton,	James W. O'Brien,
William Curry,	Joshua R. Barker,	George R. Kelso,
J. Homer Edgerly,	John B. Norton,	Joseph W. Hill,
Emri B. Stetson,	Joseph Dickson,	Charles Curtis,
Charles F. Johnson.	Alfred D. Hoitt.	William F. Bibrim.

JOHN T. PRIEST.* THOMAS H. HASKELL,† *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

1872.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM H. KENT.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Joseph Souther,	George M. Starbird,	John Fenderson,
Nelson Bartlett,	George B. Neal,	John Linscott,
Robert R. Wiley.	Nahum Chapin.	Samuel D. Sawin.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH W. HILL, *President*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
John T. Bamrick,	Charles F. Johnson,	William F. Bibrim,
Edwin Sibley,	Thomas J. Stevens,	Joseph W. Hill,
Francis E. Downer,	Edgar B. Moore,	Edward E. Perry,
Eugene Sullivan,	Joseph Dickson,	George S. Holt,
William S. Wiley,	James White,	John R. Cushman,
George H. Griffin.	Jonathan Stone.	George R. Kelso.

THOMAS H. HASKELL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Resigned. † Elected to vacancy.

1873.

MAYOR.

JONATHAN STONE.

ALDERMEN.

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
Philander S. Briggs,	George M. Starbird,	Edward T. Rand,
Nelson Bartlett,	John B. Norton,	Jasper Stone,
Richard Power.	Alfred D. Hoitt.	William E. Jarvis.

JOHN T. PRIEST, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

E. N. COBURN, *President.*

Ward 1.	*Ward 2.*	*Ward 3.*
James F. Dacey,	James White,	Enos Varney,
William H. Harris,	Jonathan Stone,*	Charles Curtis,
Francis E. Downer,	Ethan N. Coburn,	Samuel R. Brintnall,
Eugene Sullivan,	Thomas Parker,†	Charles C. Perkins,
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	John F. Finley.	

THOMAS H. HASKELL, *Clerk.*

LINUS E. PEARSON, *City Treasurer.*

---

* Declined. † Elected to vacancy.

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